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REPORT ON

A TEST TO INVESTIGATE VARIOUS
FACTORS OF SIGHTING ERROR

by

L. F. MOORE

Report No. DPS-394

(OMS Code No. 5520.12.433C)

(D. A. Project No. 502-08-006)

DECEMBER 1961



Aberdeen Proving Ground
Maryland

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A TEST TO INVESTIGATE VARIOUS
FACTORS OF SIGHTING ERROR

Report No. DPS-394

Dates of Test: November 1957 to October 1961

ABSTRACT

Three individuals conducted 10-trial exercises under various sighting conditions, using a sighting-error recorder designed and fabricated at Aberdeen Proving Ground. The effect of the following factors on sighting error was demonstrated: individual, intensity of illumination, atmospheric conditions, target, type of rear sight, diameter of rear-sight aperture, distance between rear sight and eye, type of front sight, diameter of front-sight aperture, distance between front sight and eye, magnification of telescopic sight, firing position, and relationship between sights and stock. It is recommended that these data be considered in marksmanship training and in weapon design, and that further tests be conducted in areas where quantitative data are desired.

CONTENTS

| | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---|-------------|
| INTRODUCTION | 5 |
| DESCRIPTION OF MATERIEL | 5 |
| Sighting-Error Recorder | 5 |
| Sights | 6 |
| Match Rifle Sights | 6 |
| Sights on Weapons Previously Used in Rifle-Effectiveness Test | 6 |
| Bead Sight Designed by Ithaca Gun Company | 7 |
| Post Sight Designed by Ithaca Gun Company | 7 |
| Multilite Sights | 7 |
| Twenty-Power Telescope Sight | 7 |
| Targets | 7 |
| Jet Black | 7 |
| U. S. Army Signal Corps Viewer, PH558/TFP | 7 |
| Individuals | 8 |
| DETAILS OF TEST | 8 |
| Procedure | 8 |
| Results (Tests 1 through 12) | 10 |
| Observations | 76 |
| Factors Investigated | 76 |
| Individual | 78 |
| Effect of Learning on Dispersion | 78 |
| Variation in Visual Characteristics | 80 |

| | <u>PAGE</u> |
|--|-------------|
| Visibility of Sights and Target | 80 |
| Time | 80 |
| Level of Illumination | 80 |
| Brightness Contrast | 81 |
| Size of Sight and Target | 81 |
| Weather | 82 |
| Mirage | 82 |
| Other Weather Factors | 82 |
| Firing Position | 82 |
| Relation between Sights and Stock | 83 |
| Fatigue | 83 |
| Magnitude of Sighting Error | 83 |
| More Effective Sights | 84 |
| CONCLUSIONS | 85 |
| RECOMMENDATIONS | 85 |
| REFERENCES | 87 |
| APPENDIX A: CORRESPONDENCE | A-1 |
| APPENDIX B: 1960 TO 1961 TEST DATA | B-1 |
| APPENDIX C: 1957 TEST DATA | C-1 |
| APPENDIX D: PHOTOGRAPHS ILLUSTRATING SIGHTING-ERROR RECORDER . . . | D-1 |
| APPENDIX E: SIGHTS USED IN TEST | E-1 |
| APPENDIX F: DISTRIBUTION | F-1 |

1. INTRODUCTION

A test of a sighting-error recorder was conducted at Aberdeen Proving Ground between 11 May and 23 December 1955, and the results are contained in the 44th Report on Project No. TS2-2015. This facility permits the sighting error for a particular condition to be recorded conveniently. The purpose of the tests reported herein was to investigate various factors of sighting error with this facility.

2. DESCRIPTION OF MATERIEL

2.1 Sighting-Error Recorder

Photographs in Appendix D illustrate the sighting-error recorder. The sights to be used in the test^a are mounted on machined bases which can be adjusted to any point on a rail machined on the top of a 1-1/4 by 48-inch bar. The bar is secured to a Frankford Arsenal machine rest by means of two brackets and a base. A modified M1903 rifle stock is attached to the rear section of the bar and it provides a support for the face similar to that on a conventional rifle. The stock can be adjusted to give the desired height at comb with relation to the line of sight. A metal rod is assembled to the rear of the bar for contact with the cheek to assure a constant relationship with the rear sight.

The individual conducting the sighting-error exercise is seated on a specially constructed bench on which the target controls are arranged for convenient operation. The individual has complete control of the target movement and, therefore, requires no assistance during the exercise.

A target of any type desired is mounted on a 2-foot-square target board which is secured to a mechanism for obtaining vertical and horizontal movement. A movement of 11-1/2 inches is permitted in each direction. The movement is obtained by means of a type 23TX6 Synchro-Torque Transmitter in connection with a type 23TR6 Synchro-Torque Receiver assembled to each of two screws, one placed vertically and one placed horizontally. A steel plate is assembled to the frame supporting the target mechanism for attaching a sheet of paper on which is recorded the sighting-error group. A means for indexing the sheet of paper is provided. A pointed rod projects from the rear side of the target board. When the operator closes a circuit, a spark passes from the pointed rod to the steel plate to make a record on the paper. The size of the record hole in the paper can be controlled by adjusting the spark. The circuit used for producing the spark is energized by a 12-volt battery.

^aIn tests 7 and 8 the complete weapon was assembled to the machine rest.

2.2 Sights

Photographs of the sights used in this test may be found in Appendix E.

2.2.1 Match Rifle Sights. Redfield International front and rear sights were used because they provided a wide selection of aperture sizes. Inserts having aperture diameters of 0.020, 0.040, 0.080, 0.160, 0.320 and 0.480 inch were made locally for the rear sight. Inserts having aperture diameters of 0.035 and 0.170 inch were made locally for the front sight. An adapter was made to fit the rear sight to permit the front-sight inserts to be used as rear-sight apertures. Projections on the front-sight insert fit in corresponding recesses in the sight hood and the insert is retained in position by a tube threaded to the inside of the hood.

2.2.2 Sights on Weapons Previously Used in Rifle-Effectiveness Test. Sights on weapons previously used in rifle-effectiveness tests are listed in Table I.

Table I. Sights on Weapons Previously Used in Rifle Effectiveness Tests

| | M1 Rifle | M2 Carbine | M760 Rifle | M70 Rifle | M99 Rifle | M94 Carbine | M12 Shotgun | M14 Rifle |
|--|-------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Type of front sight: | Post | Post | ^a Bead | ^b Bead | ^c Bead | ^d Bead | ^e Bead | Post |
| Width of front sight: | 0.076 | 0.080 | 0.093 | 0.076 | 0.082 | 0.078 | 0.126 | 0.080 |
| Width of sighting notch in open rear sight: | | | 0.072 | 0.069 | 0.055 | 0.076 | 0.280 | |
| Depth of sighting notch in open rear sight: | | | 0.070 | 0.032 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.021 | |
| Diameter of aperture in rear sight: | 0.070 | 0.082 | 0.046 | | | | | 0.074 |
| Diameter of aperture disc in rear sight: | 0.366 | 0.344 | 0.501 | | | | | 0.365 |
| Sight radius with open sights: | | | 15.9 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 16.8 | 30.7 | |
| Sight radius with aperture rear sight: | 27.9 | 21.7 | 27.3 | | | | | 26.8 |
| Line of sight to forward end of comb (sight set for about 40 yards) ^f : | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 |

^aA gold-colored sight mounted on a ramp. The rear surface of the bead is flat.

^bA silver-colored sight mounted on a ramp and protected by a hood. The rear surface of the bead is flat.

^cA gold-colored sight mounted on a ramp. The rear surface of the bead is convex.

^dA silver-colored sight mounted on a ramp and protected by a hood. The rear surface of the bead is convex.

^eA spherical ivory-colored sight.

^fWith factory sights.

Table I. (con'd)

Field and reticle characteristics of telescope sights

| <u>Sight</u> | <u>Field, inches at 100 yards</u> | <u>Reticle type</u> | <u>Reticle Size, minutes of angle</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| 1X | 989 | Cross hair | 4 |
| 2.5X | 447 | Cross hair | 0.5 |
| 8X | 148 | Cross hair | 0.3 |

2.2.3 Bead Sight Designed by Ithaca Gun Company. The M1 rifle front sight was modified to incorporate a red lucite bead. The lucite bead has a diameter of 0.10 inch and it is mounted in a metal post having a width of 0.19 inch. The lucite, which has a length of 0.57 inch, is exposed at the top for 0.35 inch. Both ends of the lucite are spherical.

2.2.4 Post Sight Designed by Ithaca Gun Company. The M1 sight was modified by replacing the metallic post with one of red lucite. The width of the lucite post is 0.090 inch.

2.2.5 Miltilite Sights. The miltilite sights, fabricated at Springfield Armory and based on U. S. Army Infantry School prototypes, each consist of a spherical member assembled to a post which is hinged to the standard M1 sight. The purpose of the spherical member is to reflect light. The spherical member of the rear sight has a diameter of 0.093 inch and that of the front sight a diameter of 0.140 inch. The width of the rear sight post is 0.130 inch and that of the front sight is 0.252 inch.

2.2.6 Twenty-Power Telescope Sight. A 20X Lyman Super Targetsight telescope sight was used in test 12. The cross-hair type reticle has a width of 0.15 minute.

2.3 Targets

A photograph is attached as page C-15 (Appendix C) which shows the types of targets used in this test.

2.4 Jet Black

Jet Black is marketed by Kenfield Products, San Clemente, Calif., in a 6-ounce can. The following statement is printed on the can: "Jet Black is scientifically compounded to stop glare." The material is sprayed from the can in liquid form and it dries quickly to form a black finish.

2.5 U. S. Army Signal Corps Viewer, PH558/TFP

This viewer, which has a magnification of 10 power, was used for measuring targets.

2.6 Individuals

Information on the individuals who participated in this test is given in Table II.

Table II. Information on Individuals Employed in Test

| Name. | D. R. Davis | G. E. Hendricks | D. R. Smith |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Shooter Designation: | A | B | C |
| Physical Characteristics | | | |
| Age. | 35 | 35 | 39 |
| Height, ft, in. | 5 10 | 5 10 | 5 11 |
| Wt, lb. | 175 | 160 | 135 |
| Shoulder used to support butt. | Right | Right | Right |
| Eyesight corrected. | No | No | Yes |
| Experience | | | |
| Hunting: | | | |
| Shotgun. | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Smallbore rifle. | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| High-power rifle. | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Military Marksmanship training. | Navy | Navy | No |
| NRA Competitions: | | | |
| Smallbore gallery. | | Expert ^a | |
| Smallbore prone. | Master | Master | Expert |
| High-power rifle. | Expert | Expert | Expert |
| Other | Small Arms Firing School, Camp Perry, Ohio | Small Arms Firing School, Camp Perry, Ohio | Small Arms School, Camp Perry, Ohio |

^aTemporary rating.

3. DETAILS OF TEST

3.1 Procedure

The test plan was approved in April 1956 but numerous delays in conducting the test were encountered. It was planned initially to conduct most of the test phases under controlled illumination, but since these facilities were not made available in 1957, the test was started in November 1957 using natural illumination. The test was suspended after the completion of two test phases. When the test was resumed in September 1960 it was necessary to replace two of the three participants. Therefore, test phases one and two were again conducted. A controlled-illumination facility was made available at the latter date and it was used in the effect-of-illumination test phase.

The sighting-error recorder was set up, as for the previous test, using facilities which were available. The Frankford Arsenal machine rest, on which the sight holder was mounted, was located at a firing position within Building Number 350. The direction of sighting was southwest. An attempt was made to minimize the effect of changing light conditions by erecting a cover over the target holder, thus eliminating direct sunlight from the target. The area between the sighting target and the framework supporting the cover was covered with paper of the same type as the target so the individual conducting the test could align the target with no points other than the sights. The first individual to conduct an exercise aligned the sights on the target, which was positioned in its center of movement, by adjusting the sights and machine rest. The locks on the machine rest were then set and no further adjustment was made on the rest or sights during the remainder of the test, except where a change was required by a change in sights.

Each of the three individuals employed in the test conducted a sufficient number of exercises to become acquainted with the operation of the sighting-error recorder. Each exercise consisted of ten trials. A standard procedure was used in conducting each exercise. The target board was moved to its extreme point in a different direction at the start of each trial. For example, the board was at its one o'clock position for the first trial, at its two o'clock position for the second trial, at its four o'clock position for the third trial, etc. On each trial the target was positioned so as to require both horizontal and vertical adjustment to bring it into the desired alignment. The individual attempted to make the alignment of sights and target as precise as possible, without limitations on time. When he was satisfied with the alignment he operated a switch which recorded the target location for that trial. Individuals were rotated after each ten-trial exercise to minimize fatigue. An individual was positioned at the target during each exercise to move the target to an extreme position after each trial and to check the location of the trial.

Various target measurements were recorded to determine the dispersion of each ten-trial exercise about its center and the variation of the center from exercise to exercise. Weather data were recorded.

The level of illumination was determined with a General Electric Type PR-1 exposure meter. For each reading the meter was held at a distance of four feet from the target and it was pointed toward the target. The meter was calibrated to permit the brightness in candles per square foot to be determined. A graph which permits the meter reading to be converted to candles per square foot is included in Appendix B.

Since the groups were generally too small to be measured with precision using a scale graduated to 0.1 inch the group was placed on a 10-power viewer and a plot was made. The plot was then measured. This method permitted an accuracy in measurement of 0.01 inch.

Tests 1 through 7 and test 11 were conducted with the facility installed in Building Number 350 as described previously. Test 8 was conducted in Building 746 under controlled illumination. Parallel rows of fluorescent lights extended throughout the length of the 100-yard range. A range of 90 yards was used between sights and target to insure uniform lighting at the sighting and target points as well as between these points. The exercises for each test day were conducted in order, according to levels of illumination; exercises at the lowest level of illumination were conducted first. Each participant was exposed to the level of illumination for the first exercise on a particular day for a minimum period of 1/2 hour before starting the exercise. Exercises were initially conducted at four levels of illumination but the test was expanded to include two lower levels. At the lowest level of illumination the target was barely visible to the participant when he was not sighting. The desired level of illumination was obtained by using a control panel and by adjusting individual bulbs.

Tests 9 and 10 were conducted with the target exposed to direct sunlight. The line of sight was on an azimuth of 340 degrees (from north). The terrain over which these exercises were conducted was covered with grass.

Test 12 was conducted with the target exposed to direct sunlight. The line of sight was on an azimuth of 340 degrees (from north). The terrain over which these exercises were conducted was covered with concrete.

3.2 Results

Complete test results are contained in Appendix B. The following paragraphs constitute a summary of results. Measurements are given in inches in the various tables. The legend used in the tables is explained below:

MR = Mean radius.
MVD = Mean vertical deviation.
MHD = Mean horizontal deviation.
EVD = Extreme vertical deviation.
EHD = Extreme horizontal deviation.
ES = Extreme spread.

3.2.1 Test 1, Consistency of Sighting Error. Three individuals each conducted four ten-trial exercises on each of three days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.
Light - natural daylight.
Front Sight - 0.110-inch-diameter aperture.
Rear Sight - 0.046-inch-diameter aperture.
Distance Between Sights - 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches.
Distance Between Rear Sight and Eye - 2 inches.
Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

Results are summarized in Table III.

Table III. Test I. Consistency of Sighting Error

| <u>Day</u> | <u>Individual</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | A | 0.070 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
| | B | .149 | .118 | .067 | .52 | .29 | .56 |
| | C | .085 | .052 | .062 | .20 | .22 | .27 |
| | Average | .101 | .071 | .058 | .30 | .23 | .35 |
| 2 | A | .077 | .058 | .044 | .21 | .16 | .22 |
| | B | .166 | .126 | .090 | .52 | .36 | .55 |
| | C | .100 | .058 | .070 | .21 | .25 | .28 |
| | Average | .114 | .081 | .068 | .31 | .26 | .35 |
| 3 | A | .060 | .046 | .030 | .21 | .12 | .22 |
| | B | .092 | .060 | .058 | .26 | .22 | .31 |
| | C | .084 | .055 | .050 | .26 | .23 | .29 |
| | Average | .079 | .054 | .046 | .24 | .19 | .27 |
| Averages for three days | | | | | | | |
| Average | A | .069 | .049 | .040 | .20 | .15 | .22 |
| | B | .136 | .101 | .072 | .43 | .29 | .47 |
| | C | .090 | .055 | .061 | .22 | .23 | .28 |
| | Average | .098 | .068 | .058 | .28 | .22 | .32 |

The test data show some variation in dispersion as well as in group center between individuals and also for a given individual from exercise to exercise and from day to day. In general there is a reduction in dispersion with experience. The reduction in dispersion which is attributed to learning was also observed in the test conducted in 1957 (these test data are attached as Appendix C).

Weather was expected to have an effect on the sighting error, but facilities which would be free of the effects of weather were not available for this test. The variation in light intensity within the range of that in effect during the conduct of this test did not affect the dispersion noticeably. However, a change in the group center in the vertical direction was observed with a change in temperature. This was possibly caused by expansion of the brass bar which supported the sights. The bar was initially fixed at two points and expansion of the bar would be expected to be accompanied by some bending. The facility was modified on 27 June 1961 by installing roller bearings at the front support to permit free expansion of the bar. Tests 9, 10, and 12 were conducted with this modified facility.

3.2.2 Test 2. Effect of Size of Front-Sight Aperture. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise with each size of aperture on each of four days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.
 Light - natural daylight.
 Rear Sight - 0.046-inch-diameter aperture.
 Distance Between Sights - 34 inches.
 Distance Between Rear Sight and Eye - 2 inches.
 Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given in Table IV.

Table IV. Test 2. Effect of Size of Front-Sight Aperture

| <u>By Day:</u> | <u>Aperture</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Day</u> | <u>Diameter</u> | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.065 | 0.195 | 0.134 | 0.116 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.57 |
| | .085 | .113 | .080 | .063 | .35 | .25 | .39 |
| | .095 | .121 | .078 | .076 | .32 | .28 | .36 |
| | .110 | .084 | .064 | .043 | .27 | .18 | .31 |
| | .125 | .088 | .069 | .041 | .25 | .15 | .25 |
| | .140 | .074 | .050 | .045 | .18 | .19 | .22 |
| | Average | .112 | .079 | .064 | .30 | .25 | .35 |
| 2 | .065 | .151 | .107 | .086 | .48 | .32 | .51 |
| | .065 | .130 | .095 | .074 | .31 | .31 | .40 |
| | .095 | .077 | .054 | .044 | .23 | .22 | .24 |
| | .110 | .085 | .067 | .041 | .30 | .12 | .31 |
| | .125 | .066 | .043 | .043 | .18 | .17 | .20 |
| | .140 | .069 | .038 | .049 | .13 | .22 | .23 |
| | Average | .096 | .067 | .056 | .27 | .23 | .32 |
| 3 | .065 | .201 | .125 | .129 | .61 | .51 | .63 |
| | .085 | .119 | .076 | .075 | .31 | .31 | .42 |
| | .095 | .108 | .088 | .049 | .33 | .19 | .34 |
| | .110 | .067 | .049 | .033 | .22 | .15 | .25 |
| | .125 | .078 | .051 | .049 | .21 | .19 | .24 |
| | .140 | .094 | .072 | .047 | .28 | .20 | .31 |
| | Average | .111 | .077 | .064 | .33 | .26 | .36 |
| 4 | .065 | .208 | .132 | .137 | .60 | .50 | .67 |
| | .085 | .073 | .049 | .041 | .22 | .17 | .23 |
| | .095 | .091 | .061 | .055 | .21 | .26 | .31 |
| | .110 | .069 | .052 | .039 | .20 | .14 | .21 |
| | .125 | .061 | .040 | .037 | .17 | .16 | .20 |
| | .140 | .069 | .054 | .033 | .20 | .11 | .21 |
| | Average | .095 | .065 | .057 | .27 | .22 | .30 |

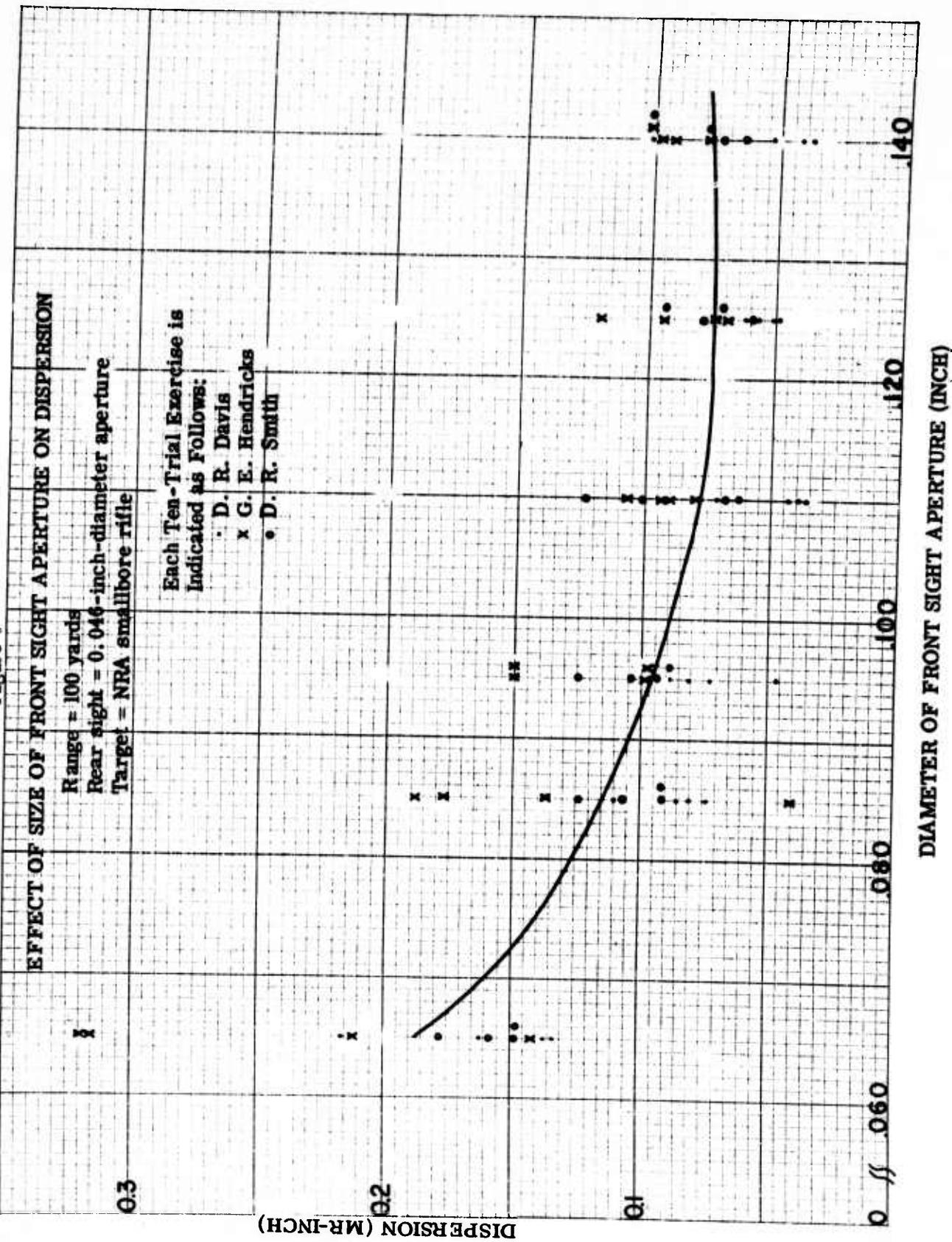
Table IV (Cont'd)

| By Individual: | | <u>Individ-</u> | <u>Aperture</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | <u>ual</u> | <u>Diameter</u> | | | | | | |
| A | .065 | | 0.162 | 0.114 | 0.087 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.43 | |
| | .085 | | .087 | .053 | .060 | .26 | .22 | .31 | |
| | .095 | | .072 | .057 | .034 | .22 | .14 | .22 | |
| | .110 | | .048 | .040 | .021 | .16 | .08 | .16 | |
| | .125 | | .055 | .038 | .036 | .14 | .12 | .16 | |
| | .140 | | .059 | .045 | .029 | .14 | .12 | .15 | |
| | Average | | .080 | .058 | .044 | .22 | .17 | .24 | |
| B | .065 | | .247 | .154 | .166 | .75 | .63 | .82 | |
| | .085 | | .135 | .110 | .059 | .41 | .24 | .43 | |
| | .095 | | .124 | .091 | .070 | .34 | .30 | .42 | |
| | .110 | | .092 | .080 | .037 | .36 | .14 | .37 | |
| | .125 | | .089 | .069 | .042 | .28 | .19 | .30 | |
| | .140 | | .092 | .062 | .053 | .25 | .21 | .30 | |
| | Average | | .130 | .094 | .071 | .40 | .28 | .44 | |
| C | .065 | | .158 | .104 | .099 | .44 | .37 | .53 | |
| | .085 | | .104 | .062 | .070 | .22 | .32 | .34 | |
| | .095 | | .103 | .064 | .064 | .26 | .26 | .30 | |
| | .110 | | .089 | .055 | .059 | .22 | .22 | .28 | |
| | .125 | | .075 | .045 | .050 | .18 | .20 | .21 | |
| | .140 | | .079 | .054 | .048 | .21 | .21 | .27 | |
| | Average | | .101 | .064 | .065 | .26 | .26 | .32 | |
| Average for Three Individuals and Four Days: | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | .065 | | .189 | .124 | .117 | .54 | .44 | .60 | |
| | .085 | | .109 | .075 | .063 | .30 | .26 | .36 | |
| | .095 | | .100 | .070 | .056 | .27 | .24 | .31 | |
| | .110 | | .076 | .058 | .039 | .25 | .15 | .27 | |
| | .125 | | .073 | .051 | .042 | .20 | .17 | .22 | |
| | .140 | | .077 | .054 | .044 | .20 | .18 | .24 | |
| | Average | | .104 | .072 | .060 | .29 | .24 | .33 | |

In test 2 both the individual and the front-sight aperture were changed between each exercise and because of manufacturing tolerances between sight and aperture,^a the group-center data include an additional variable. A graph (Figure 1) shows the effect of size of front-sight aperture on dispersion. The results of the 1957 test (data are included in Appendix C) are similar to those of the recent test. The most effective diameter of front-sight aperture under the conditions of this test was between 0.110 and 0.140 inch.

^aSince the inserts are made by production methods and they are readily interchangeable in the hood, some variation in size among inserts is expected.

Figure 1



3.2.3 Test 3. Effect of Size of Rear-Sight Aperture. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise with each size of aperture on each of four days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.
 Light - natural daylight.
 Front Sight - 0.125-inch-diameter aperture.
 Distance Between Sights - 34 inches.
 Distance Between Rear Sight and Eye - 2 inches.
 Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given in Table V.

Table V. Test 3. Effect of Size of Rear-Sight Aperture

| <u>By Day:</u> | <u>Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.030 | 0.092 | 0.066 | 0.047 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.31 |
| | .038 | .050 | .022 | .039 | .08 | .14 | .15 |
| | .042 | .054 | .032 | .033 | .14 | .12 | .18 |
| | .046 | .053 | .035 | .035 | .14 | .15 | .19 |
| | .050 | .067 | .046 | .035 | .17 | .15 | .19 |
| | .058 | .078 | .056 | .044 | .23 | .16 | .25 |
| | Average | .066 | .043 | .039 | .18 | .15 | .21 |
| 2 | .030 | .072 | .051 | .039 | .22 | .16 | .24 |
| | .038 | .054 | .034 | .033 | .15 | .14 | .18 |
| | .042 | .048 | .039 | .024 | .16 | .10 | .17 |
| | .046 | .051 | .029 | .033 | .14 | .15 | .17 |
| | .050 | .063 | .037 | .042 | .13 | .16 | .18 |
| | .058 | .071 | .043 | .047 | .20 | .19 | .23 |
| | Average | .060 | .039 | .036 | .17 | .15 | .20 |
| 3 | .030 | .079 | .044 | .053 | .22 | .22 | .24 |
| | .038 | .062 | .039 | .033 | .17 | .12 | .21 |
| | .042 | .058 | .040 | .037 | .15 | .15 | .18 |
| | .046 | .076 | .042 | .053 | .17 | .18 | .20 |
| | .050 | .072 | .047 | .042 | .19 | .18 | .24 |
| | .058 | .091 | .054 | .061 | .20 | .23 | .28 |
| | Average | .073 | .044 | .046 | .18 | .18 | .22 |
| 4 | .030 | .070 | .051 | .039 | .19 | .16 | .22 |
| | .038 | .055 | .039 | .032 | .13 | .14 | .19 |
| | .042 | .060 | .042 | .033 | .19 | .11 | .21 |
| | .046 | .070 | .044 | .043 | .16 | .20 | .22 |
| | .050 | .050 | .034 | .029 | .16 | .11 | .17 |
| | .058 | .063 | .034 | .048 | .14 | .18 | .20 |
| | Average | .061 | .041 | .037 | .16 | .15 | .20 |

By Individual:

Table V. (Cont'd)

| <u>Individ- ual</u> | <u>Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | 0.030 | 0.067 | 0.047 | 0.038 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| | .038 | .055 | .028 | .038 | .10 | .14 | .15 |
| | .042 | .048 | .037 | .024 | .14 | .11 | .16 |
| | .046 | .048 | .031 | .032 | .10 | .12 | .13 |
| | .050 | .053 | .035 | .030 | .15 | .13 | .18 |
| | .058 | .058 | .037 | .038 | .15 | .13 | .18 |
| | Average | .055 | .036 | .033 | .14 | .13 | .17 |
| B | .030 | .074 | .054 | .036 | .23 | .17 | .24 |
| | .038 | .060 | .044 | .030 | .18 | .11 | .20 |
| | .042 | .070 | .051 | .038 | .20 | .14 | .23 |
| | .046 | .082 | .049 | .052 | .20 | .20 | .24 |
| | .050 | .072 | .049 | .041 | .20 | .18 | .22 |
| | .058 | .080 | .055 | .049 | .21 | .19 | .24 |
| | Average | .073 | .050 | .041 | .20 | .16 | .23 |
| C | .030 | .092 | .058 | .060 | .27 | .21 | .29 |
| | .038 | .051 | .028 | .036 | .12 | .16 | .19 |
| | .042 | .047 | .026 | .032 | .13 | .10 | .16 |
| | .046 | .058 | .032 | .040 | .15 | .19 | .21 |
| | .050 | .064 | .040 | .041 | .14 | .14 | .18 |
| | .058 | .088 | .048 | .063 | .22 | .25 | .30 |
| | Average | .067 | .039 | .045 | .17 | .18 | .22 |

Average for Three Individuals and Four Days:

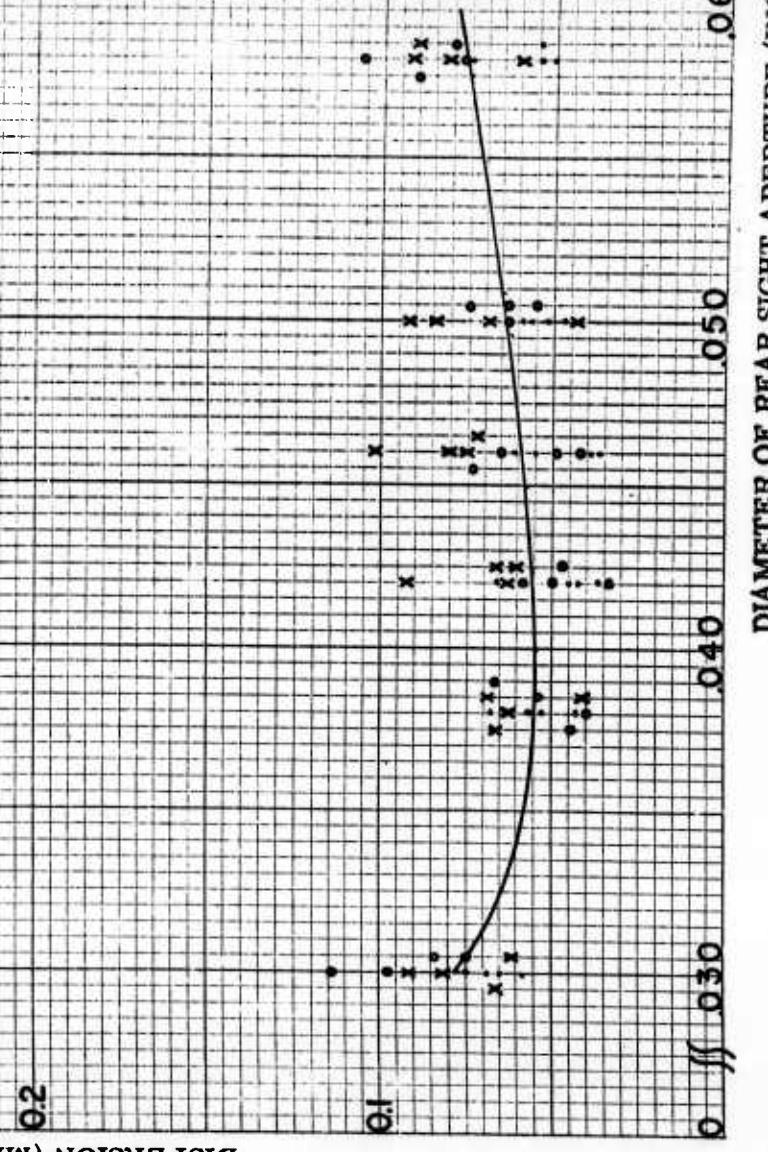
| | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| .030 | .078 | .053 | .044 | .23 | .18 | .25 |
| .038 | .055 | .033 | .034 | .13 | .14 | .18 |
| .042 | .055 | .038 | .032 | .16 | .12 | .18 |
| .046 | .062 | .038 | .041 | .15 | .17 | .20 |
| .050 | .063 | .041 | .037 | .16 | .15 | .20 |
| .058 | .076 | .047 | .050 | .19 | .19 | .24 |
| Average | .065 | .042 | .040 | .17 | .16 | .21 |

Figure 2 shows the effect of size of rear-sight aperture on dispersion. The graph shows that the dispersion increases rapidly as the aperture size is decreased below the most effective size and somewhat less rapidly as the aperture size is increased above the most effective size. The most effective aperture diameter for the conditions and individuals employed in this test was between 0.038 and 0.046 inch.

Figure 2
EFFECT OF DIAMETER OF REAR SIGHT APERTURE ON DISPERSION
 Range = 100 yards
 Front sight = 0.125-inch-diameter aperture
 Target = NRA smallbore rifle

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
 Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- ✗ G. E. Hendricks
- D. R. Smith



3.2.4 Test 4. Effect of Size of Aiming Point. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise with each target-sight combination on each of four days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.

Light - natural daylight.

Rear Sight - 0.046-inch-diameter aperture.

Distance Between Sights - 34 inches.

Distance Between Rear Sight and Eye - 2 inches.

A summary of results is given as Table VI.

Table VI. Test 4. Effect of Size of Aiming Point

| <u>By Day:</u> | <u>Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>Aiming Point Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.075 | 2.9 | 0.100 | 0.065 | 0.066 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .080 | .054 | .044 | .19 | .18 | .26 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .083 | .062 | .046 | .24 | .19 | .27 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .057 | .041 | .033 | .16 | .12 | .18 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .060 | .039 | .038 | .16 | .16 | .18 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .091 | .063 | .053 | .24 | .22 | .30 |
| | Average | | .078 | .054 | .047 | .21 | .18 | .25 |
| 2 | .075 | 2.9 | .087 | .052 | .060 | .16 | .24 | .27 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .064 | .041 | .039 | .16 | .17 | .22 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .082 | .059 | .044 | .24 | .17 | .26 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .071 | .049 | .040 | .19 | .18 | .22 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .079 | .065 | .034 | .27 | .11 | .24 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .087 | .052 | .060 | .19 | .22 | .24 |
| | Average | | .078 | .053 | .046 | .20 | .19 | .24 |
| 3 | .075 | 2.9 | .128 | .075 | .088 | .28 | .37 | .41 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .065 | .041 | .043 | .15 | .18 | .21 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .095 | .072 | .047 | .27 | .20 | .31 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .060 | .042 | .036 | .22 | .17 | .25 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .071 | .050 | .037 | .22 | .19 | .25 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .124 | .076 | .083 | .33 | .35 | .41 |
| | Average | | .090 | .059 | .056 | .24 | .24 | .31 |
| 4 | .075 | 2.9 | .095 | .048 | .069 | .22 | .28 | .32 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .084 | .067 | .040 | .21 | .12 | .23 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .102 | .069 | .060 | .28 | .21 | .34 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .064 | .038 | .045 | .15 | .18 | .20 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .080 | .046 | .056 | .20 | .19 | .26 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .116 | .081 | .061 | .33 | .27 | .38 |
| | Average | | .090 | .058 | .055 | .23 | .21 | .29 |

By Individual:

Table VI (Cont'd)

| <u>Indi- vidual</u> | <u>Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>Aiming Point Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | 0.075 | 2.9 | 0.098 | 0.049 | 0.076 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.31 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .054 | .044 | .026 | .16 | .10 | .18 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .083 | .062 | .041 | .24 | .18 | .28 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .046 | .034 | .025 | .13 | .10 | .14 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .064 | .045 | .038 | .17 | .12 | .18 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .110 | .072 | .070 | .30 | .31 | .35 |
| Average | | | .076 | .051 | .046 | .20 | .18 | .24 |
| B | .075 | 2.9 | .130 | .080 | .086 | .31 | .36 | .41 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .097 | .069 | .054 | .25 | .19 | .30 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .110 | .084 | .056 | .34 | .22 | .37 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .083 | .052 | .053 | .22 | .24 | .28 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .084 | .057 | .047 | .28 | .20 | .28 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .097 | .064 | .054 | .27 | .22 | .32 |
| Average | | | .100 | .068 | .058 | .28 | .24 | .33 |
| C | .075 | 2.9 | .080 | .052 | .050 | .19 | .20 | .25 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .067 | .038 | .045 | .13 | .20 | .22 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .080 | .050 | .050 | .19 | .18 | .24 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .060 | .041 | .037 | .18 | .15 | .22 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .069 | .048 | .039 | .20 | .17 | .26 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .106 | .068 | .069 | .25 | .27 | .32 |
| Average | | | .077 | .050 | .048 | .19 | .20 | .25 |
| Average for Three Individuals and Four Days: | | | | | | | | |
| Average | .075 | 2.9 | .102 | .060 | .071 | .23 | .28 | .32 |
| | .100 | 2.9 | .073 | .050 | .042 | .18 | .16 | .23 |
| | .125 | 2.9 | .091 | .066 | .049 | .26 | .19 | .30 |
| | .125 | 6.0 | .063 | .042 | .038 | .18 | .16 | .21 |
| | .125 | 8.1 | .072 | .050 | .041 | .21 | .16 | .24 |
| | .125 | 12.0 | .104 | .068 | .064 | .27 | .26 | .33 |

It was expected that the most advantageous size of aiming point is dependent on the size of front-sight aperture used. Therefore, to demonstrate this point, two additional aperture sizes were used in conjunction with one size of aiming point. Graphs are attached (Figures 3 and 4) which show the effect on dispersion of the size of aiming point when using a 0.125-inch diameter front-sight aperture, and of the size of front-sight aperture when using a 2.9-inch-diameter aiming point. While the smallest dispersion in this test phase was obtained with a 6-inch-diameter aiming point and a 0.125-inch-diameter front-sight aperture it is possible that other combinations of target and aperture front sight would permit a dispersion as small or smaller.

Figure 1
EFFECT OF SIZE OF AIMING POINT ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 Yards

Bore sight = 0.042-inch-diameter aperture

Front sight = 0.125-inch-diameter aperture

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- G. E. Hendricks
- D. R. Smith

DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

20

DIAMETER OF AIMING POINT (INCH)

120

100

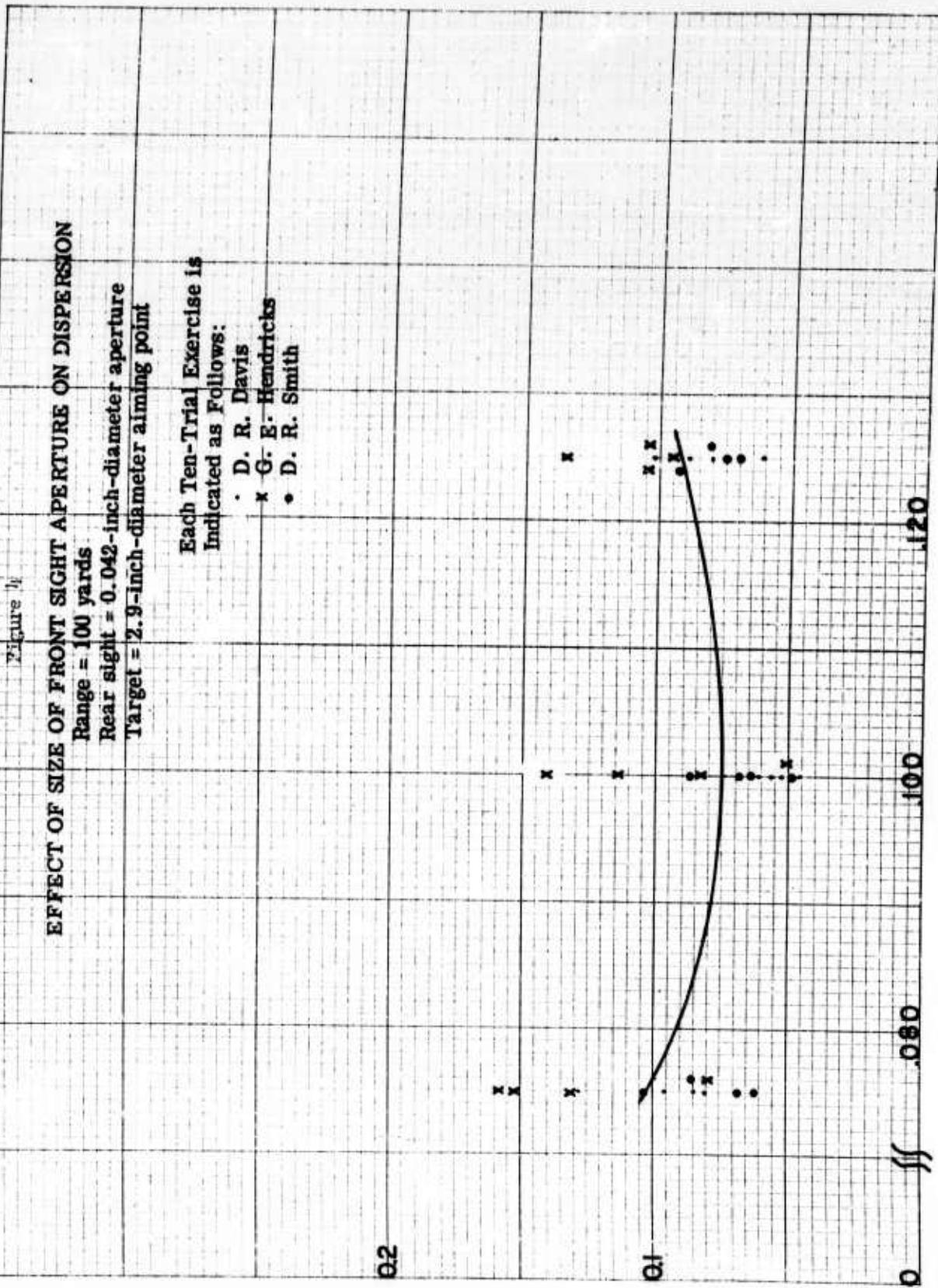
80

60

40

20

0



DISPERSION (MR-INCH)
120

DIAMETER OF FRONT APERATURE (INCH)

3.2.5 Test 5. Effect of Position of Rear-Sight Aperture. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise with each aperture-distance combination under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.

Light - natural daylight.

Front Sight - 0.125-inch-diameter aperture.

Distance Between Eye and Front Sight - 36 inches.

Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given as Table VII.

Table VII. Test 5. Effect of Position of Rear-Sight Aperture

| Individ- ual | Rear-Sight Aperture | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|
| | Diameter | Rear Sight to Eye = 1.0 inch | | | | | | |
| A | 0.020 | 0.128 | 0.071 | 0.079 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.46 | |
| B | .020 | .112 | .070 | .079 | .29 | .31 | .32 | |
| C | .020 | .225 | .105 | .176 | .39 | .73 | .73 | |
| | Average | .155 | .082 | .111 | .30 | .50 | .50 | |
| A | .030 | .063 | .034 | .044 | .13 | .18 | .19 | |
| B | .030 | .080 | .048 | .049 | .19 | .24 | .27 | |
| C | .030 | .079 | .039 | .055 | .15 | .24 | .25 | |
| | Average | .074 | .040 | .049 | .16 | .22 | .24 | |
| A | .034 | .081 | .057 | .049 | .17 | .22 | .22 | |
| B | .034 | .096 | .078 | .040 | .26 | .14 | .27 | |
| C | .034 | .046 | .026 | .037 | .10 | .14 | .16 | |
| | Average | .074 | .054 | .042 | .18 | .17 | .22 | |
| A | .038 | .037 | .021 | .032 | .10 | .10 | .12 | |
| B | .038 | .126 | .101 | .070 | .29 | .23 | .35 | |
| C | .038 | .043 | .029 | .027 | .09 | .09 | .10 | |
| | Average | .069 | .050 | .043 | .16 | .14 | .19 | |
| A | .042 | .046 | .027 | .037 | .13 | .18 | .22 | |
| B | .042 | .108 | .078 | .065 | .26 | .21 | .30 | |
| C | .042 | .101 | .051 | .081 | .20 | .32 | .38 | |
| | Average | .085 | .052 | .061 | .20 | .24 | .30 | |
| A | .046 | .057 | .029 | .048 | .09 | .16 | .17 | |
| B | .046 | .110 | .071 | .080 | .25 | .26 | .36 | |
| C | .046 | .054 | .031 | .045 | .11 | .16 | .16 | |
| | Average | .074 | .044 | .058 | .15 | .19 | .23 | |

Table VII (Cont'd)

| <u>Individ-</u> <u>ual</u> | <u>Rear-Sight Aperture</u> <u>Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rear Sight to Eye = 2.0 inches | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.030 | 0.070 | 0.059 | 0.033 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.24 |
| B | .030 | .137 | .117 | .059 | .47 | .23 | .49 |
| C | .030 | .090 | .060 | .050 | .20 | .20 | .20 |
| | Average | .099 | .079 | .047 | .30 | .18 | .31 |
| A | .034 | .049 | .027 | .033 | .12 | .15 | .17 |
| B | .034 | .076 | .063 | .034 | .26 | .20 | .28 |
| C | .034 | .068 | .021 | .058 | .13 | .24 | .24 |
| | Average | .064 | .037 | .042 | .17 | .20 | .23 |
| A | .038 | .031 | .025 | .011 | .10 | .08 | .13 |
| B | .038 | .067 | .047 | .046 | .13 | .15 | .17 |
| C | .038 | .082 | .062 | .049 | .24 | .18 | .30 |
| | Average | .060 | .045 | .035 | .16 | .14 | .20 |
| A | .042 | .028 | .017 | .022 | .09 | .12 | .12 |
| B | .042 | .089 | .058 | .057 | .25 | .13 | .26 |
| C | .042 | .050 | .031 | .035 | .10 | .09 | .11 |
| | Average | .056 | .035 | .038 | .15 | .11 | .16 |
| A | .046 | .086 | .054 | .057 | .17 | .16 | .22 |
| B | .046 | .085 | .062 | .047 | .24 | .17 | .26 |
| C | .046 | .060 | .040 | .036 | .14 | .16 | .18 |
| | Average | .077 | .052 | .047 | .18 | .16 | .22 |
| A | .050 | .049 | .026 | .042 | .10 | .16 | .17 |
| B | .050 | .063 | .049 | .034 | .14 | .15 | .17 |
| C | .050 | .071 | .055 | .068 | .21 | .26 | .27 |
| | Average | .061 | .043 | .048 | .15 | .19 | .20 |
| Rear Sight to Eye = 3.0 inches | | | | | | | |
| A | .034 | .036 | .026 | .016 | .10 | .05 | .10 |
| B | .034 | .082 | .062 | .050 | .30 | .21 | .36 |
| C | .034 | .067 | .039 | .047 | .18 | .16 | .22 |
| | Average | .062 | .042 | .038 | .19 | .14 | .23 |
| A | .038 | .049 | .025 | .035 | .08 | .21 | .22 |
| B | .038 | .092 | .065 | .050 | .26 | .22 | .27 |
| C | .038 | .038 | .026 | .025 | .10 | .13 | .13 |
| | Average | .060 | .039 | .037 | .15 | .19 | .21 |

Table VII (Cont'd)

| <u>Individ- ual</u> | <u>Rear-Sight Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.042 | 0.062 | 0.048 | 0.032 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.24 |
| B | .042 | .074 | .062 | .037 | .26 | .15 | .27 |
| C | .042 | .071 | .049 | .039 | .15 | .22 | .24 |
| | Average | .069 | .053 | .036 | .21 | .16 | .25 |
| A | .045 | .051 | .030 | .032 | .12 | .12 | .13 |
| B | .046 | .071 | .052 | .035 | .28 | .19 | .29 |
| C | .046 | .103 | .095 | .035 | .32 | .18 | .37 |
| | Average | .075 | .059 | .034 | .24 | .16 | .26 |
| A | .050 | .057 | .038 | .033 | .14 | .12 | .15 |
| B | .050 | .076 | .049 | .047 | .13 | .26 | .28 |
| C | .050 | .066 | .032 | .051 | .15 | .17 | .18 |
| | Average | .066 | .040 | .044 | .14 | .18 | .20 |
| A | .058 | .065 | .041 | .042 | .13 | .18 | .19 |
| B | .058 | .094 | .075 | .043 | .34 | .18 | .35 |
| C | .058 | .084 | .054 | .053 | .19 | .27 | .30 |
| | Average | .081 | .057 | .046 | .22 | .21 | .28 |

Rear Sight to Eye = 4.0 inches

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| A | .038 | .047 | .030 | .033 | .11 | .12 | .14 |
| B | .038 | .120 | .093 | .052 | .50 | .20 | .50 |
| C | .038 | .061 | .041 | .032 | .18 | .18 | .18 |
| | Average | .076 | .055 | .039 | .26 | .17 | .27 |
| A | .042 | .036 | .020 | .028 | .14 | .09 | .14 |
| B | .042 | .052 | .023 | .039 | .10 | .11 | .12 |
| C | .042 | .078 | .048 | .052 | .23 | .26 | .26 |
| | Average | .055 | .030 | .040 | .16 | .15 | .17 |
| A | .046 | .020 | .015 | .012 | .07 | .07 | .08 |
| B | .046 | .104 | .089 | .038 | .40 | .20 | .40 |
| C | .046 | .088 | .059 | .062 | .19 | .21 | .26 |
| | Average | .071 | .054 | .037 | .22 | .16 | .25 |
| A | .050 | .099 | .059 | .068 | .25 | .23 | .25 |
| B | .050 | .093 | .056 | .055 | .27 | .22 | .28 |
| C | .050 | .048 | .022 | .038 | .08 | .14 | .14 |
| | Average | .080 | .046 | .054 | .20 | .20 | .22 |
| A | .054 | .060 | .029 | .047 | .16 | .20 | .20 |
| B | .054 | .097 | .079 | .041 | .30 | .20 | .31 |
| C | .054 | .068 | .049 | .045 | .17 | .15 | .22 |
| | Average | .075 | .052 | .044 | .21 | .18 | .24 |

Table VII (Cont'd)

| <u>Individ-</u> <u>ual</u> | <u>Rear-Sight Aperture</u> <u>Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | 0.058 | 0.053 | 0.032 | 0.039 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| B | .058 | .079 | .060 | .036 | .29 | .12 | .30 |
| C | .058 | .090 | .042 | .068 | .17 | .25 | .25 |
| | Average | | .074 | .045 | .048 | .19 | .18 |
| Rear Sight to Eye = 8.0 inches | | | | | | | |
| A | .042 | .128 | .094 | .073 | .33 | .27 | .37 |
| B | .042 | .165 | .133 | .067 | .63 | .25 | .63 |
| C | .042 | .090 | .051 | .064 | .19 | .26 | .27 |
| | Average | | .128 | .093 | .068 | .3 | .26 |
| A | .050 | .079 | .054 | .049 | .26 | .15 | .27 |
| B | .050 | .131 | .103 | .075 | .40 | .29 | .49 |
| C | .050 | .091 | .045 | .071 | .25 | .23 | .26 |
| | Average | | .100 | .067 | .065 | .30 | .22 |
| A | .058 | .082 | .065 | .050 | .24 | .21 | .32 |
| B | .058 | .112 | .103 | .024 | .35 | .15 | .35 |
| C | .058 | .184 | .119 | .118 | .58 | .44 | .69 |
| | Average | | .126 | .096 | .064 | .39 | .27 |
| A | .065 | .098 | .076 | .054 | .39 | .16 | .39 |
| B | .065 | .150 | .113 | .077 | .50 | .34 | .53 |
| C | .065 | .219 | .125 | .150 | .46 | .70 | .79 |
| | Average | | .156 | .105 | .094 | .45 | .40 |
| A | .075 | .165 | .124 | .093 | .46 | .36 | .54 |
| B | .075 | .181 | .144 | .080 | .63 | .36 | .64 |
| C | .075 | .237 | .199 | .088 | .67 | .51 | .68 |
| | Average | | .194 | .156 | .087 | .59 | .41 |
| A | .140 | .290 | .169 | .226 | .68 | .89 | 1.09 |
| B | .140 | .204 | .164 | .090 | .61 | .37 | 0.63 |
| C | .140 | .351 | .204 | .221 | .92 | 1.02 | 1.16 |
| | Average | | .282 | .179 | .179 | .74 | 0.76 |
| Rear Sight to Eye = 16.0 inches | | | | | | | |
| A | .105 | .279 | .182 | .172 | .85 | 0.56 | 0.86 |
| B | .105 | .312 | .255 | .126 | 1.02 | 0.48 | 1.02 |
| C | .105 | .326 | .190 | .256 | 0.58 | 0.93 | 1.20 |
| | Average | | .306 | .209 | .185 | 0.82 | 0.66 |
| | | | | | | | 1.03 |

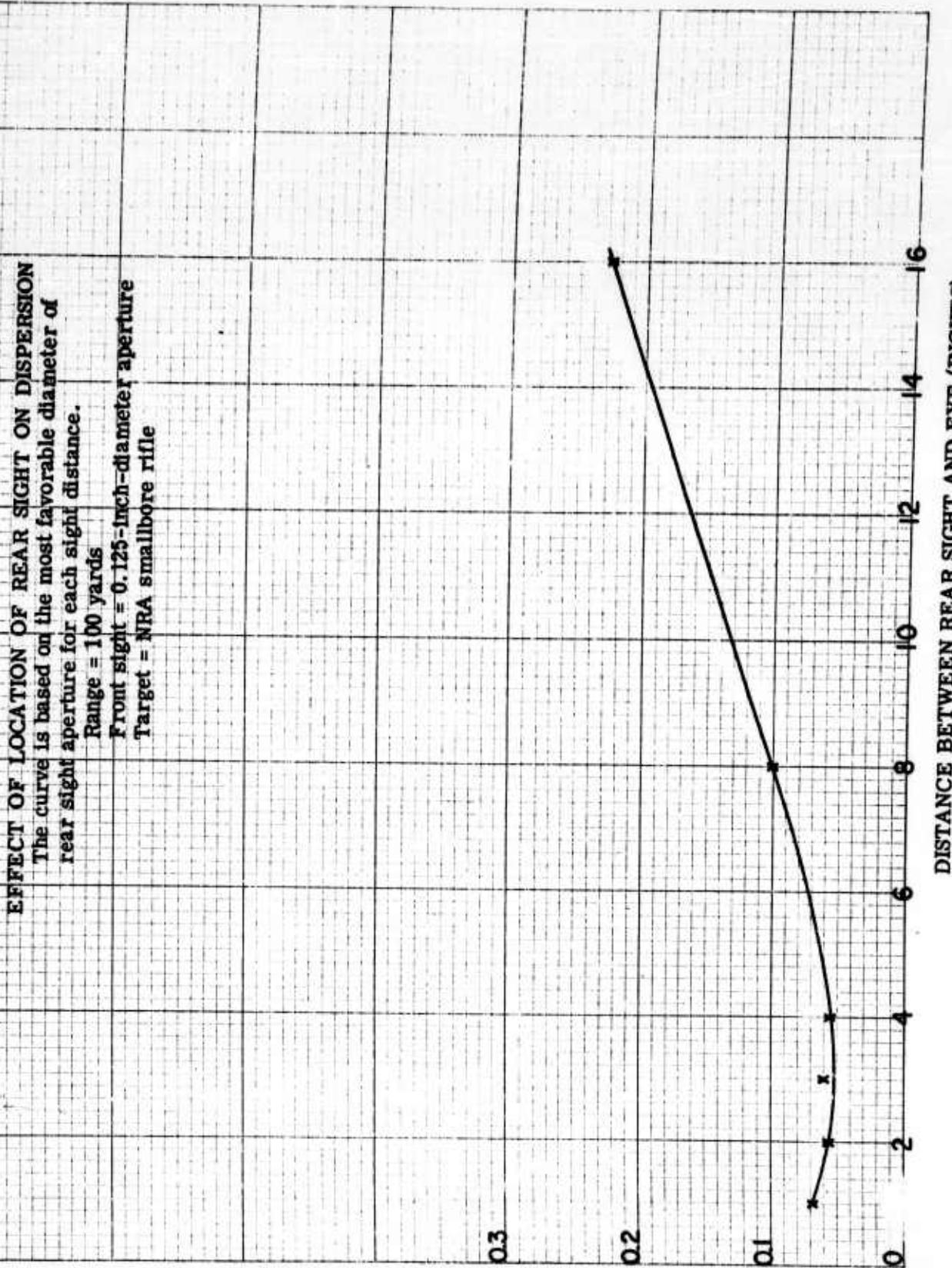
Table VII (Cont'd)

| <u>Individ- ual</u> | <u>Rear-Sight Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.110 | 0.154 | 0.058 | 0.133 | 0.28 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| B | .110 | .210 | .117 | .147 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.57 |
| C | .110 | .317 | .286 | .110 | 0.99 | 0.44 | 0.99 |
| | Average | .227 | .154 | .130 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.69 |
| A | .120 | .243 | .196 | .110 | 0.75 | 0.48 | 0.79 |
| B | .120 | .241 | .143 | .164 | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.65 |
| C | .120 | .369 | .210 | .267 | 0.81 | 1.17 | 1.26 |
| | Average | .284 | .183 | .180 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.90 |
| A | .130 | .193 | .106 | .119 | 0.37 | 0.60 | 0.60 |
| B | .130 | .230 | .140 | .149 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.70 |
| C | .130 | .403 | .249 | .264 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.07 |
| | Average | .275 | .165 | .177 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.79 |
| A | .140 | .272 | .142 | .219 | 0.55 | 0.79 | 0.84 |
| B | .140 | .192 | .142 | .106 | 0.60 | 0.39 | 0.61 |
| C | .140 | .433 | .331 | .222 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.36 |
| | Average | .299 | .205 | .182 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.94 |
| A | .480 | .690 | .498 | .343 | 2.62 | 1.27 | 2.65 |
| B | .480 | .366 | .307 | .140 | 1.20 | 0.63 | 1.20 |
| C | .480 | .592 | .485 | .319 | 1.87 | 1.26 | 2.25 |
| | Average | .549 | .430 | .267 | 1.90 | 1.05 | 2.30 |

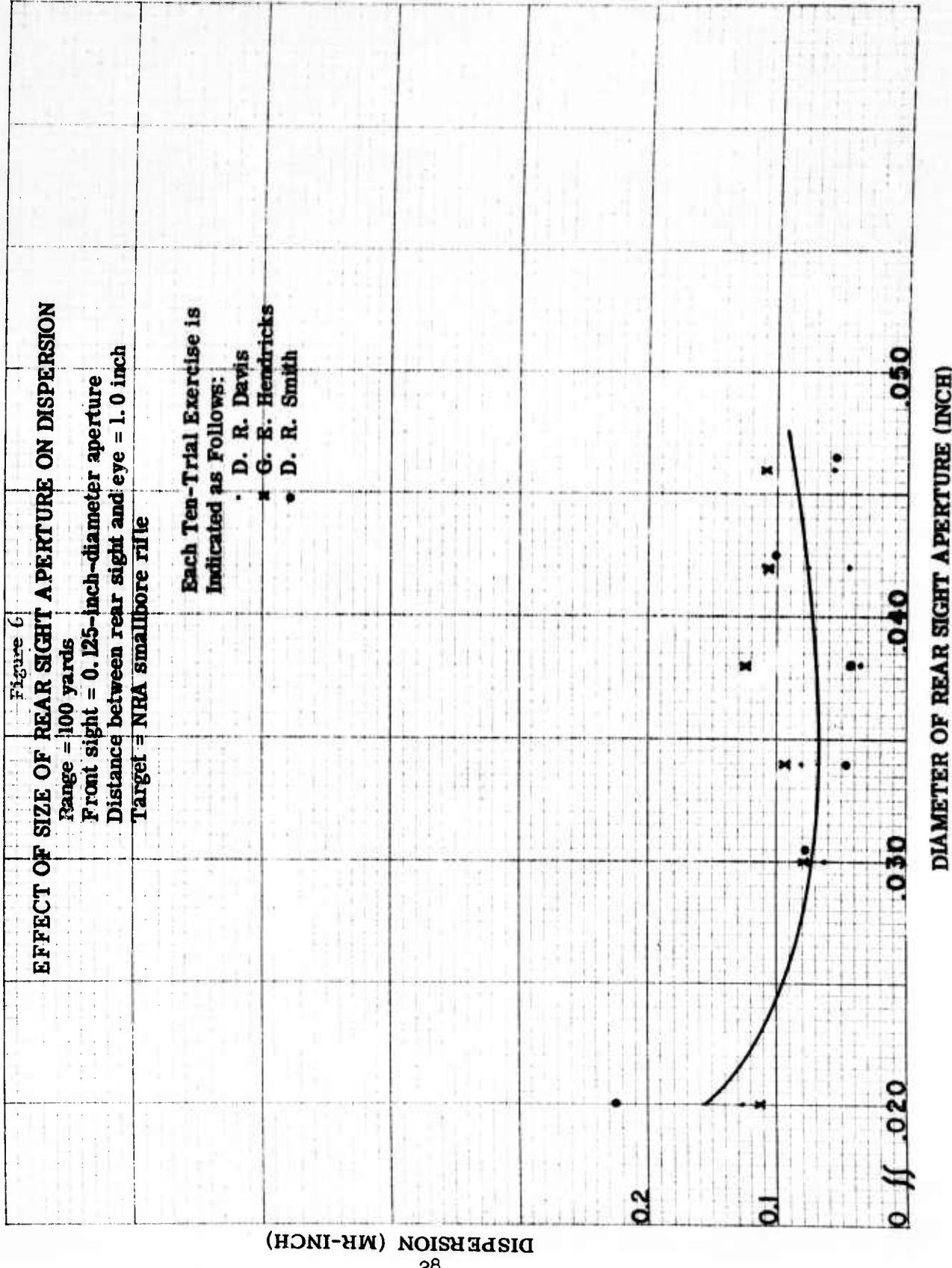
It was found in preliminary trials that the problem of determining the most advantageous position of the rear sight was complex because the sight picture obtained does not remain constant for various distances of the rear sight when the diameter of the rear-sight aperture is proportional with the distance from the eye. Therefore, a test procedure was used which permitted the most advantageous size of rear-sight aperture to be determined for several positions of the rear sight. By plotting the smallest dispersion obtained at each distance it was possible to determine the most advantageous position of the rear-sight aperture. Graphs are attached (Figures 5 through 11) which show the most advantageous position of rear-sight aperture to be between 2 and 4 inches from the eye.

All individuals reported that the sights used with the 16-inch-distance were difficult to align with the aiming point because of poor definition. Two individuals reported that the use of this sight combination caused a headache.

Figure 5



DISPERSION (MR-INCH)



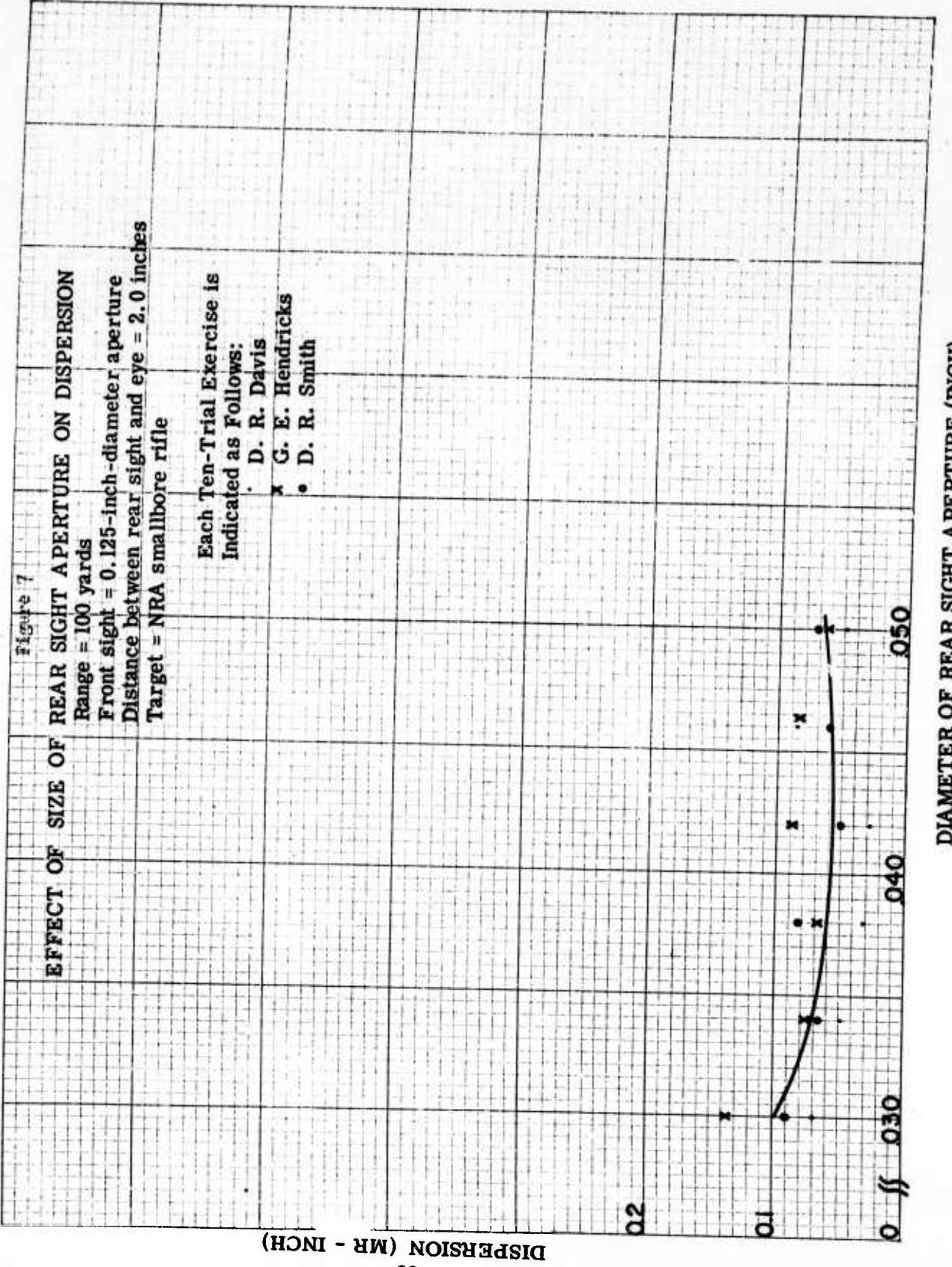


Figure 8

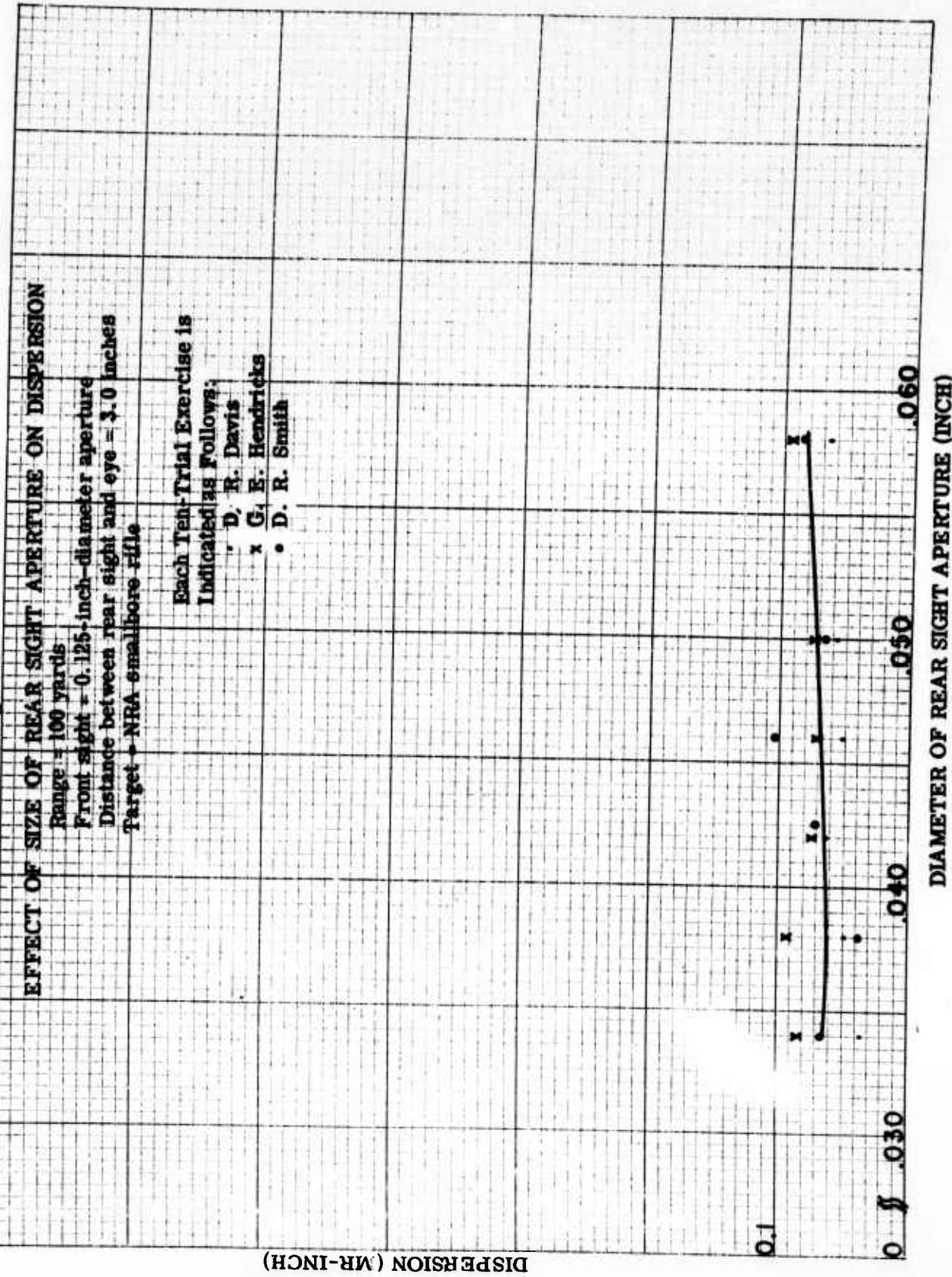


Figure 2

EFFECT OF SIZE OF REAR SIGHT APERATURE ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Front sight = 0.125-inch-diameter aperture

Distance between rear sight and eye = 4.0 inches

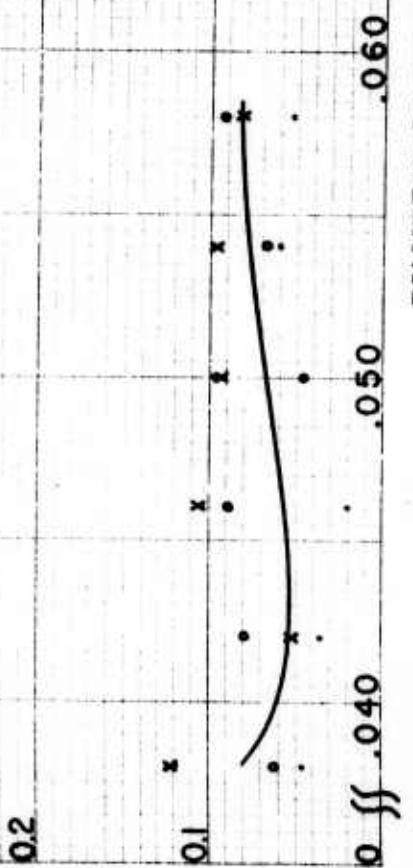
Target = NRA smallbore rifle

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

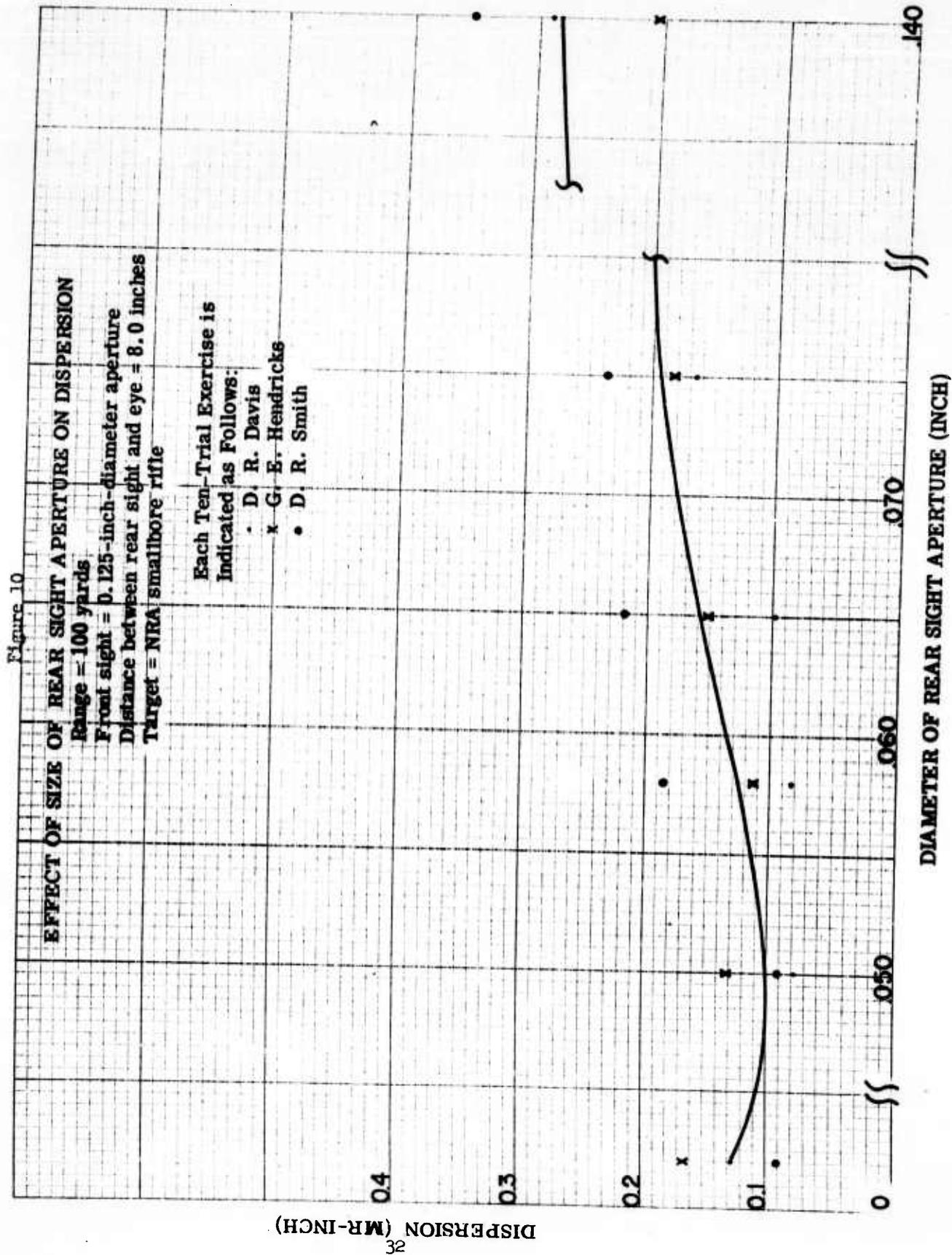
- D.R. Davis
- ✖ G.E. Hendricks
- D.R. Smith

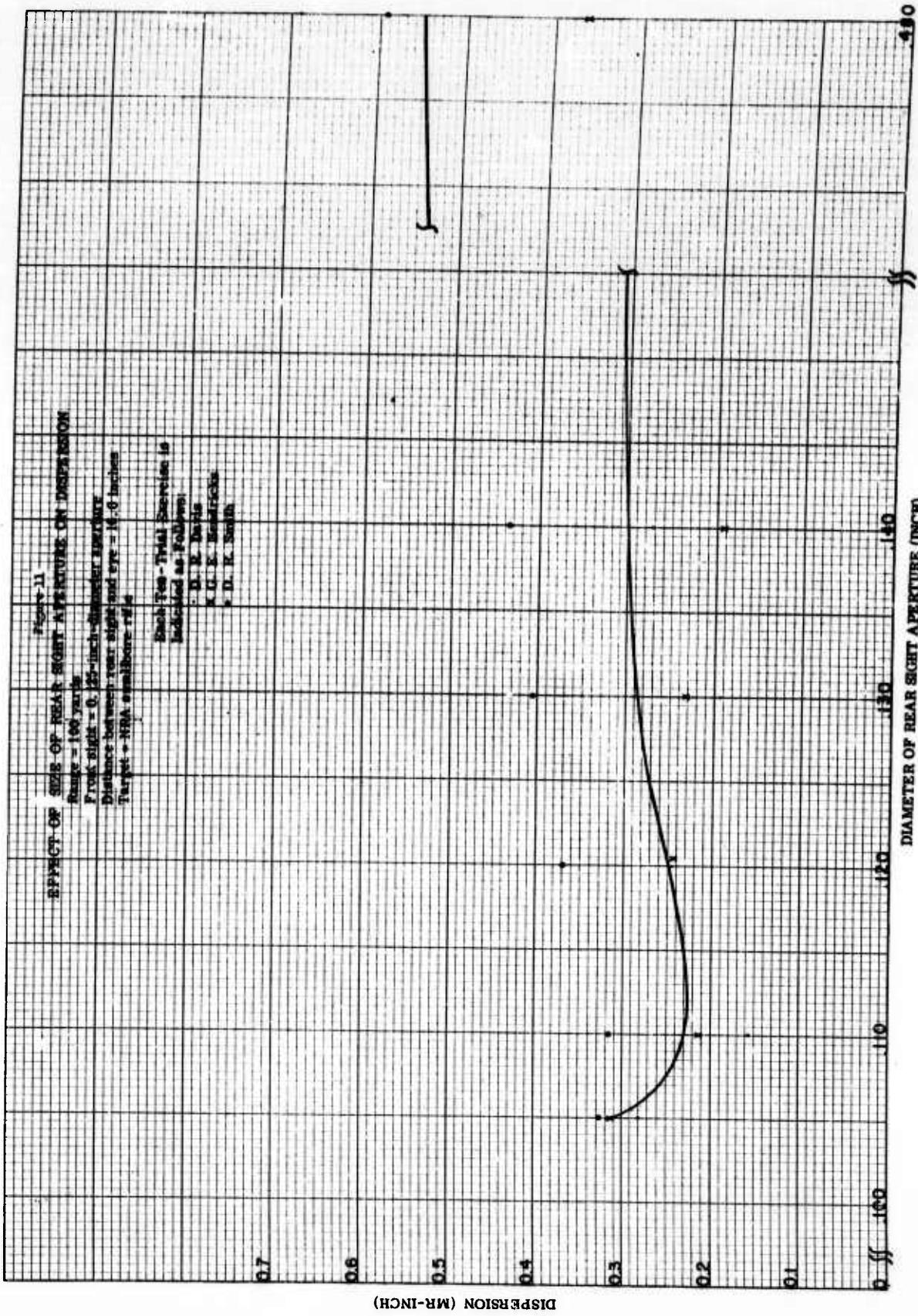
DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

13



DIAMETER OF REAR SIGHT APERTURE (INCH)





3.2.6 Test 6. Effect of Distance of Front Sight from Eye. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise at each of six sight positions on each of four days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.

Light - natural daylight.

Rear Sight - 0.046-inch-diameter aperture.

Distance Between Rear Sight and Eye - 2 inches.

Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given in Table VIII.

Table VIII. Test 6. Effect of Distance of Front Sight from Eye

By Day:

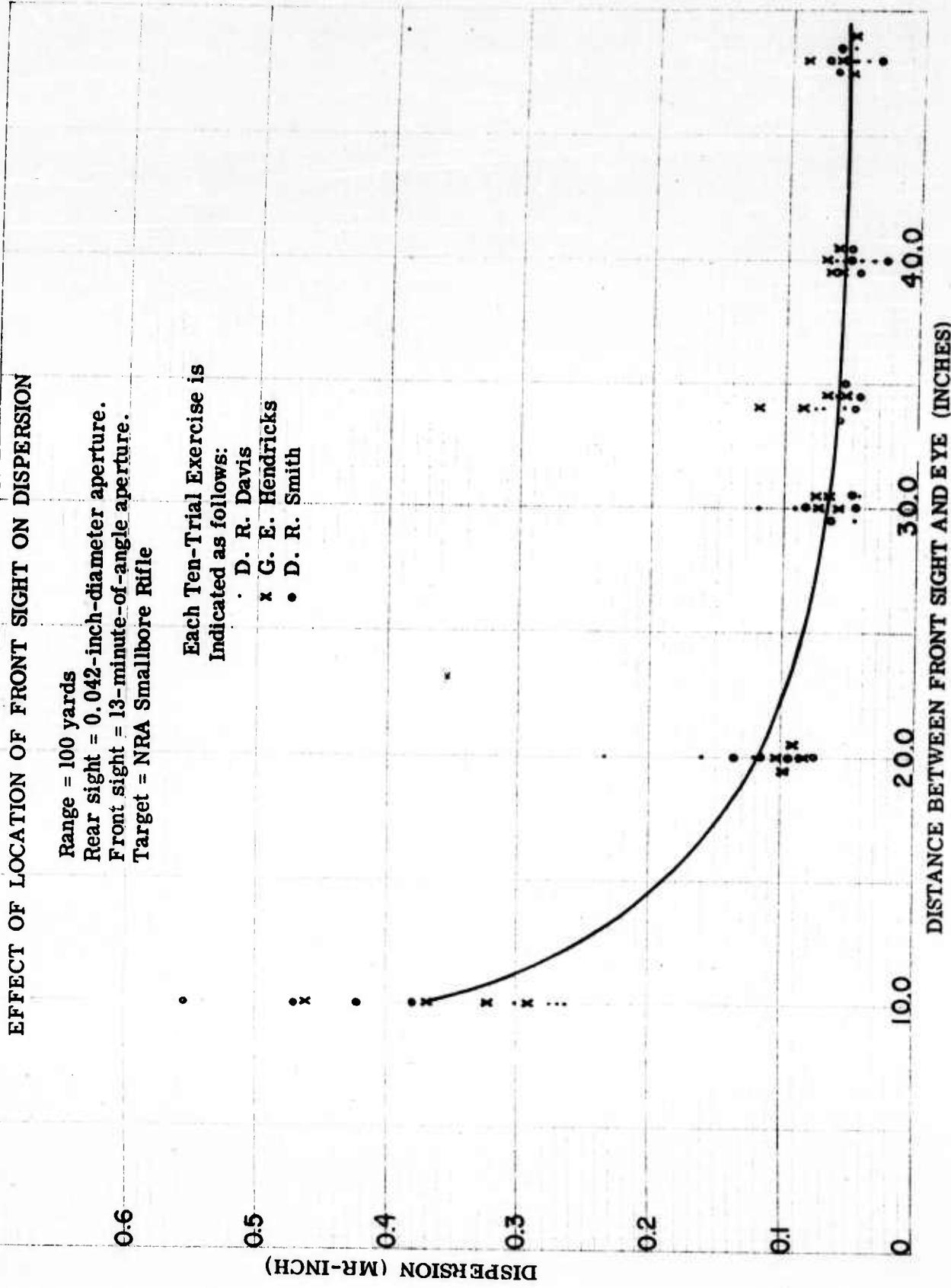
| <u>Day</u> | <u>Front-Sight Aperture from Eye</u> | <u>Aperture Diameter</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------|--|------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 10.0 | 0.035 | 0.321 | 0.199 | 0.214 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.99 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .151 | .070 | .116 | .29 | .43 | .50 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .082 | .055 | .048 | .21 | .20 | .26 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .075 | .059 | .034 | .22 | .15 | .24 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .056 | .034 | .034 | .12 | .13 | .15 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .060 | .043 | .028 | .13 | .15 | .17 |
| | Average | | .124 | .077 | .079 | .29 | .31 | .38 |
| 2 | 10.0 | .035 | .340 | .252 | .179 | .98 | .72 | 1.11 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .122 | .060 | .098 | .26 | .34 | 0.37 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .081 | .048 | .056 | .20 | .23 | 0.25 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .071 | .035 | .057 | .15 | .24 | 0.26 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .049 | .032 | .030 | .15 | .12 | 0.17 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .066 | .025 | .055 | .11 | .21 | 0.22 |
| | Average | | .122 | .075 | .079 | .31 | .31 | .40 |
| 3 | 10.0 | .035 | .408 | .270 | .249 | 1.07 | .90 | 1.14 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .103 | .059 | .074 | 0.19 | .32 | 0.35 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .049 | .026 | .037 | 0.11 | .13 | 0.15 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .057 | .030 | .045 | 0.11 | .17 | 0.18 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .060 | .030 | .047 | 0.13 | .19 | 0.21 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .060 | .027 | .047 | 0.13 | .18 | 0.20 |
| | Average | | .123 | .074 | .083 | 0.29 | .32 | 0.37 |
| 4 | 10.0 | .035 | .384 | .303 | .190 | 0.98 | .82 | 1.09 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .088 | .063 | .051 | 0.24 | .24 | 0.31 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .057 | .037 | .037 | 0.14 | .15 | 0.18 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .064 | .034 | .045 | 0.12 | .18 | 0.19 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .048 | .026 | .034 | 0.11 | .12 | 0.15 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .046 | .024 | .034 | 0.10 | .13 | 0.16 |
| | Average | | .114 | .081 | .065 | 0.28 | .27 | 0.35 |

Table VIII (Cont'd)

| By Individual: | | Aperture Diameter | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Individual | Front-Sight Aperture from Eye | | | | | | | |
| A | 10.0 | 0.035 | 0.275 | 0.195 | 0.144 | 0.76 | 0.62 | 0.84 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .150 | .081 | .114 | .31 | .42 | .49 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .075 | .048 | .047 | .19 | .20 | .24 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .066 | .042 | .044 | .14 | .19 | .21 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .051 | .027 | .036 | .12 | .14 | .17 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .052 | .027 | .034 | .11 | .14 | .17 |
| | Average | | .112 | .070 | .070 | .27 | .28 | .35 |
| B | 10.0 | .035 | .358 | .280 | .171 | .95 | .70 | 1.07 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .093 | .055 | .061 | .23 | .27 | 0.32 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .067 | .038 | .048 | .18 | .17 | 0.22 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .082 | .050 | .052 | .19 | .20 | 0.28 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .064 | .044 | .036 | .17 | .16 | 0.19 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .064 | .034 | .044 | .14 | .20 | 0.22 |
| | Average | | .121 | .084 | .069 | .31 | .28 | 0.38 |
| C | 10.0 | .035 | .456 | .293 | .310 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.34 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .105 | .054 | .079 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.34 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .060 | .040 | .038 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .052 | .027 | .040 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .044 | .020 | .038 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .058 | .029 | .044 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| | Average | | .129 | .077 | .092 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.39 |
| Average for Three Individuals and Four Days: | | | | | | | | |
| Average | 10.0 | .035 | .363 | .256 | .208 | 0.96 | 0.81 | 1.08 |
| | 20.0 | .075 | .116 | .063 | .085 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.38 |
| | 30.0 | .105 | .067 | .042 | .044 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| | 34.0 | .125 | .067 | .040 | .045 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.22 |
| | 40.0 | .140 | .053 | .030 | .036 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.17 |
| | 48.0 | .170 | .058 | .030 | .041 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.19 |
| | Average | | .121 | .077 | .076 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.38 |

In this test phase the diameter of the front-sight aperture used for each sight distance was proportional with the distance from the eye to provide a uniform sight picture. A graph is attached (Figure 12) to show the effect of the distance of the front sight from the eye. The data show that the sighting error increases as the distance from the front sight is decreased from about 40 inches.

Figure 12



3.2.7 Test 7. Effectiveness of Various Sights. Three individuals each conducted four ten-trial exercises with each type of sight under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.

Light - natural daylight.

Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given as Table IX.

Table IX. Test 7. Effectiveness of Various Sights

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | M1 | 0.217 | 0.150 | 0.137 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.67 |
| 2 | | .272 | .217 | .132 | 0.81 | 0.53 | 0.86 |
| 3 | | .247 | .184 | .109 | 1.05 | 0.42 | 1.08 |
| 4 | | .233 | .189 | .106 | 0.76 | 0.44 | 0.83 |
| Average | | .242 | .185 | .121 | 0.78 | 0.48 | 0.86 |
| 1 | M2 | .284 | .220 | .131 | 0.92 | 0.51 | 0.96 |
| 2 | | .366 | .308 | .152 | 1.29 | 0.65 | 1.34 |
| 3 | | .351 | .265 | .160 | 1.23 | 0.64 | 1.26 |
| 4 | | .353 | .279 | .170 | 1.30 | 0.74 | 1.41 |
| Average | | .338 | .268 | .153 | 1.18 | 0.64 | 1.24 |
| 1 | M12 | .680 | .341 | .489 | 1.48 | 1.81 | 1.99 |
| 2 | | .719 | .352 | .525 | 1.46 | 1.88 | 2.13 |
| 3 | | .691 | .560 | .301 | 1.98 | 1.38 | 2.31 |
| 4 | | .576 | .301 | .432 | 1.42 | 1.81 | 2.09 |
| Average | | .666 | .388 | .437 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 2.13 |
| 1 | M14 | .272 | .214 | .119 | 0.94 | 0.48 | 0.97 |
| 2 | | .296 | .249 | .125 | 0.91 | 0.43 | 0.95 |
| 3 | | .243 | .191 | .125 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.74 |
| 4 | | .228 | .179 | .106 | 0.73 | 0.41 | 0.75 |
| Average | | .260 | .208 | .119 | 0.82 | 0.46 | 0.85 |
| 1 | M70 | .556 | .436 | .241 | 1.90 | 0.93 | 1.98 |
| 2 | | .517 | .400 | .249 | 1.40 | 1.08 | 1.72 |
| 3 | | .459 | .358 | .195 | 1.73 | 0.85 | 1.76 |
| 4 | | .366 | .252 | .203 | 1.08 | 0.81 | 1.16 |
| Average | | .474 | .362 | .222 | 1.53 | 0.92 | 1.66 |
| 1 | M94 | .499 | .334 | .302 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 1.64 |
| 2 | | .344 | .236 | .187 | 1.01 | 0.79 | 1.08 |
| 3 | | .486 | .394 | .225 | 1.47 | 0.92 | 1.68 |
| 4 | | .547 | .457 | .211 | 2.00 | 0.82 | 2.08 |
| Average | | .469 | .355 | .231 | 1.45 | 0.94 | 1.62 |

Table IX (Cont'd)

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | M99 | 0.499 | 0.410 | 0.209 | 1.60 | 1.01 | 1.86 |
| 2 | | .452 | .363 | .208 | 1.29 | 0.80 | 1.40 |
| 3 | | .491 | .393 | .234 | 1.66 | 0.76 | 1.78 |
| 4 | | .513 | .383 | .275 | 1.54 | 1.01 | 1.69 |
| Average | | .489 | .387 | .232 | 1.52 | 0.99 | 1.68 |
| 1 | M760 | .540 | .433 | .244 | 1.87 | 1.06 | 2.01 |
| 2 | | .417 | .344 | .165 | 1.37 | 0.76 | 1.43 |
| 3 | | .490 | .391 | .204 | 1.42 | 0.78 | 1.45 |
| 4 | | .618 | .512 | .296 | 2.07 | 1.13 | 2.31 |
| Average | | .516 | .420 | .227 | 1.68 | 0.93 | 1.80 |
| 1 | M760 with aperture sight | .326 | 1.73 | .246 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 0.96 |
| 2 | | .240 | .175 | .122 | 0.79 | 0.52 | 0.82 |
| 3 | | .282 | .194 | .164 | 0.84 | 0.66 | 0.91 |
| 4 | | .291 | .260 | .107 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.91 |
| Average | | .285 | .200 | .160 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 0.90 |
| 1 | M760 with 1X telescope | .179 | .116 | .118 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.59 |
| 2 | | .192 | .149 | .098 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.65 |
| 3 | | .228 | .159 | .138 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.72 |
| 4 | | .222 | .138 | .149 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.64 |
| Average | | .205 | .140 | .126 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.65 |
| 1 | M760 with 2.5X telescope | .140 | .086 | .081 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.43 |
| 2 | | .076 | .053 | .043 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.26 |
| 3 | | .091 | .041 | .076 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.31 |
| 4 | | .110 | .069 | .070 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.43 |
| Average | | .104 | .062 | .068 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.36 |
| 1 | M760 with 8X tele- scope | .058 | .033 | .042 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| 2 | | .057 | .037 | .036 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| 3 | | .050 | .034 | .030 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.16 |
| 4 | | .047 | .026 | .033 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Average | | .053 | .032 | .035 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.17 |

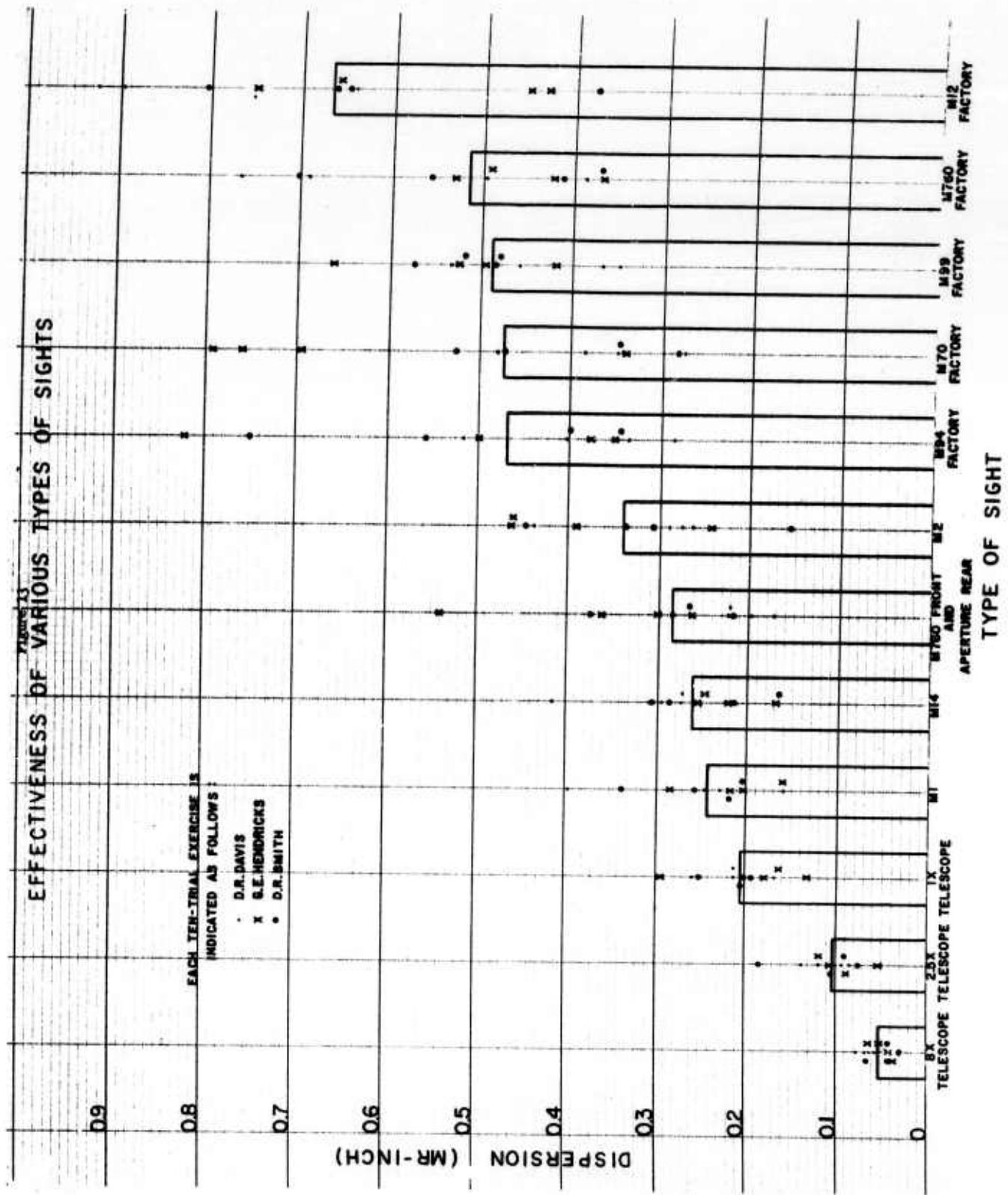
Table IX (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | M1 | 0.257 | 0.180 | 0.155 | 0.75 | 0.58 | 0.84 |
| B | | .216 | .165 | .110 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.68 |
| C | | .254 | .210 | .098 | 0.97 | 0.38 | 1.06 |
| Average | | .242 | .185 | .121 | 0.78 | 0.48 | 0.86 |
| A | M2 | .315 | .232 | .166 | 1.08 | 0.66 | 1.16 |
| B | | .389 | .318 | .149 | 1.33 | 0.61 | 1.38 |
| C | | .312 | .254 | .145 | 1.14 | 0.63 | 1.19 |
| Average | | .339 | .268 | .153 | 1.18 | 0.63 | 1.24 |
| A | M12 | .804 | .392 | .579 | 1.60 | 2.16 | 2.60 |
| B | | .573 | .373 | .333 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.81 |
| C | | .623 | .401 | .398 | 1.69 | 1.54 | 1.99 |
| Average | | .667 | .389 | .437 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 2.13 |
| A | M14 | .314 | .259 | .134 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 1.00 |
| B | | .222 | .178 | .106 | 0.73 | 0.42 | 0.77 |
| C | | .243 | .187 | .117 | 0.76 | 0.44 | 0.78 |
| Average | | .260 | .208 | .119 | 0.82 | 0.45 | 0.85 |
| A | M70 | .371 | .238 | .234 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 1.16 |
| B | | .645 | .534 | .238 | 2.26 | 1.08 | 2.39 |
| C | | .406 | .311 | .194 | 1.37 | 0.78 | 1.42 |
| Average | | .474 | .361 | .222 | 1.53 | 0.92 | 1.66 |
| A | M94 | .384 | .259 | .223 | 1.09 | 0.91 | 1.34 |
| B | | .511 | .411 | .236 | 1.53 | 0.98 | 1.74 |
| C | | .512 | .396 | .234 | 1.72 | 0.92 | 1.78 |
| Average | | .469 | .355 | .231 | 1.45 | 0.94 | 1.62 |
| A | M99 | .427 | .320 | .236 | 1.22 | 0.88 | 1.35 |
| B | | .525 | .422 | .240 | 1.66 | 0.83 | 1.84 |
| C | | .514 | .419 | .218 | 1.70 | 0.98 | 1.86 |
| Average | | .489 | .387 | .231 | 1.53 | 0.90 | 1.68 |
| A | M760 | .585 | .521 | .210 | 2.14 | 0.86 | 2.27 |
| B | | .454 | .333 | .240 | 1.38 | 0.99 | 1.53 |
| C | | .510 | .406 | .232 | 1.52 | 0.94 | 1.60 |
| Average | | .516 | .420 | .227 | 1.68 | 0.93 | 1.80 |

Table IX (Cont'd)

| <u>Indivi-</u> <u>dual</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | M760 with aperture sight | 0.202 | 0.114 | 0.144 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.66 |
| B | | .366 | .273 | .197 | 1.02 | 0.77 | 1.12 |
| C | | .285 | .215 | .138 | 0.87 | 0.54 | 0.92 |
| Average | | .284 | .201 | .160 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 0.90 |
| A | M760 with 1X tele- scope | .212 | .151 | .128 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.68 |
| B | | .192 | .124 | .127 | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.61 |
| C | | .212 | .147 | .122 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.66 |
| Average | | .205 | .141 | .126 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.65 |
| A | M760 with 2.5X telescope | .108 | .058 | .079 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
| B | | .091 | .064 | .048 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.34 |
| C | | .114 | .064 | .076 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.38 |
| Average | | .104 | .062 | .068 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.36 |
| A | M760 with 8X telescope | .065 | .033 | .050 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| B | | .049 | .033 | .029 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| C | | .045 | .032 | .026 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Average | | .053 | .033 | .035 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.17 |

A graph is attached (Figure 13) which shows a comparison of effectiveness of the various types of sights used in this test phase.



3.2.8 Test 8. Effect of Illumination. Three individuals each conducted two 10-trial exercises with each of nine sights at six levels of illumination under the following conditions:

Range - 90 yards.

Target - reduced 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (5.4-inch diameter aiming point).

A summary of results is given in Table X.

Table X. Test 8. Effect of Illumination

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M1 Rifle with Standard Sights | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.688 | 0.474 | 0.405 | 1.63 | 1.72 | 2.10 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .556 | .440 | .274 | 1.75 | 1.09 | 1.87 |
| Average | | .622 | .457 | .340 | 1.69 | 1.40 | 1.98 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .232 | .199 | .092 | 0.71 | 0.34 | 0.74 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .228 | .178 | .112 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.71 |
| Average | | .230 | .188 | .102 | 0.68 | 0.41 | 0.72 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .257 | .218 | .115 | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.84 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .261 | .231 | .083 | 1.09 | 0.37 | 1.09 |
| Average | | .259 | .224 | .099 | 0.92 | 0.41 | 0.96 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .311 | .272 | .098 | 1.15 | 0.39 | 1.16 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .232 | .207 | .078 | 0.64 | 0.31 | 0.64 |
| Average | | .272 | .240 | .088 | 0.90 | 0.35 | 0.90 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .178 | .113 | .115 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.60 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .190 | .151 | .085 | 0.54 | 0.36 | 0.61 |
| Average | | .184 | .132 | .100 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.60 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .181 | .133 | .099 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 0.61 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .251 | .208 | .105 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 0.79 |
| Average | | .216 | .170 | .102 | 0.64 | 0.38 | 0.70 |
| Individual (Candles/sq ft) | | | | | | | |
| M1 Rifle with Standard Sights | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.568 | 0.467 | 0.285 | 1.68 | 1.30 | 2.07 |
| B | 0.3 | .606 | .454 | .328 | 1.68 | 1.42 | 2.13 |
| C | 0.3 | .691 | .448 | .406 | 1.71 | 1.50 | 1.76 |
| Average | | .622 | .456 | .340 | 1.69 | 1.41 | 1.99 |
| A | 2.1 | .191 | .158 | .076 | 0.62 | 0.32 | 0.68 |
| B | 2.1 | .246 | .188 | .129 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 0.73 |
| C | 2.1 | .253 | .219 | .100 | 0.72 | 0.36 | 0.76 |
| Average | | .230 | .188 | .102 | 0.68 | 0.41 | 0.72 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft) | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | 3.4 | 0.186 | 0.147 | 0.086 | 0.73 | 0.30 | 0.74 |
| B | 3.4 | .296 | .246 | .126 | 0.94 | 0.51 | 1.01 |
| C | 3.4 | .296 | .280 | .084 | 1.10 | 0.42 | 1.16 |
| Average | | .259 | .224 | .099 | 0.92 | 0.41 | 0.97 |
| A | 9.2 | .190 | .163 | .070 | 0.68 | 0.26 | 0.68 |
| B | 9.2 | .284 | .239 | .112 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 0.77 |
| C | 9.2 | .340 | .317 | .084 | 1.24 | 0.34 | 1.26 |
| Average | | .271 | .240 | .089 | 0.89 | 0.35 | 0.90 |
| A | 18.5 | .138 | .102 | .077 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.44 |
| B | 18.5 | .164 | .092 | .112 | 0.29 | 0.50 | 0.54 |
| C | 18.5 | .250 | .202 | .111 | 0.78 | 0.50 | 0.83 |
| Average | | .184 | .132 | .100 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.60 |
| A | 28.2 | .136 | .107 | .065 | 0.38 | 0.26 | 0.42 |
| B | 28.2 | .226 | .162 | .126 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.70 |
| C | 28.2 | .288 | .242 | .116 | 0.98 | 0.38 | 0.98 |
| Average | | .217 | .170 | .102 | 0.64 | 0.38 | 0.70 |
| <u>Exercise No.</u> | Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft) | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
| M1 Rifle with Standard Rear and Ithaca Post Front Sights | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | .428 | .294 | .243 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.64 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .602 | .332 | .443 | 1.25 | 1.65 | 1.82 |
| Average | | .515 | .313 | .343 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.73 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .343 | .248 | .177 | 0.92 | 0.64 | 1.12 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .300 | .249 | .133 | 0.98 | 0.51 | 1.04 |
| Average | | .322 | .248 | .155 | 0.95 | 0.58 | 1.08 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .244 | .178 | .142 | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.84 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .215 | .152 | .126 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.62 |
| Average | | .230 | .165 | .134 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.73 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .249 | .215 | .085 | 0.96 | 0.32 | 0.97 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .244 | .182 | .127 | 0.75 | 0.49 | 0.79 |
| Average | | .246 | .198 | .106 | 0.86 | 0.40 | 0.88 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .361 | .328 | .099 | 1.30 | 0.37 | 1.30 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .250 | .188 | .130 | 0.82 | 0.56 | 0.94 |
| Average | | .306 | .258 | .114 | 1.06 | 0.46 | 1.12 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .323 | .306 | .063 | 1.07 | 0.30 | 1.10 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .258 | .193 | .121 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 1.02 |
| Average | | .290 | .250 | .092 | 1.04 | 0.36 | 1.06 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M1 Rifle with Standard Rear and Ithaca Post Front Sight | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.471 | 0.294 | 0.283 | 1.26 | 1.33 | 1.58 |
| B | 0.3 | .580 | .285 | .462 | 1.08 | 1.72 | 1.80 |
| C | 0.3 | .494 | .360 | .284 | 1.45 | 1.28 | 1.80 |
| Average | | .515 | .313 | .343 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.73 |
| A | 2.1 | .234 | .188 | .106 | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.84 |
| B | 2.1 | .367 | .250 | .228 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 1.11 |
| C | 2.1 | .364 | .308 | .132 | 1.24 | 0.62 | 1.29 |
| Average | | .322 | .249 | .155 | 0.95 | 0.58 | 1.08 |
| A | 3.4 | .158 | .106 | .090 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.46 |
| B | 3.4 | .308 | .214 | .191 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 0.98 |
| C | 3.4 | .224 | .174 | .120 | 0.70 | 0.45 | 0.74 |
| Average | | .230 | .165 | .134 | 0.65 | 0.48 | 0.73 |
| A | 9.2 | .207 | .176 | .072 | 0.86 | 0.24 | 0.86 |
| B | 9.2 | .258 | .182 | .138 | 0.80 | 0.52 | 0.84 |
| C | 9.2 | .274 | .238 | .107 | 0.90 | 0.46 | 0.94 |
| Average | | .246 | .199 | .106 | 0.85 | 0.41 | 0.88 |
| A | 18.5 | .224 | .184 | .086 | 0.88 | 0.38 | 0.88 |
| B | 18.5 | .326 | .268 | .142 | 1.06 | 0.54 | 1.14 |
| C | 18.5 | .365 | .320 | .116 | 1.24 | 0.47 | 1.33 |
| Average | | .305 | .257 | .115 | 1.06 | 0.46 | 1.12 |
| A | 28.2 | .315 | .292 | .064 | 1.20 | 0.31 | 1.20 |
| B | 28.2 | .309 | .268 | .090 | 1.13 | 0.33 | 1.16 |
| C | 28.2 | .248 | .188 | .122 | 0.78 | 0.45 | 0.82 |
| Average | | .291 | .249 | .092 | 1.04 | 0.36 | 1.06 |

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M1 Rifle with Standard Rear and Ithaca Bead Front Sights | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | .712 | .605 | .283 | 2.57 | 1.03 | 2.58 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .551 | .434 | .256 | 1.57 | 1.03 | 1.83 |
| Average | | .632 | .520 | .270 | 2.07 | 1.03 | 2.20 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .348 | .295 | .120 | 1.02 | 0.54 | 1.09 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .242 | .168 | .137 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.79 |
| Average | | .295 | .232 | .128 | 0.83 | 0.60 | 0.94 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .257 | .192 | .128 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.82 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .252 | .187 | .132 | 0.78 | 0.50 | 0.87 |
| Average | | .254 | .190 | .130 | 0.74 | 0.54 | 0.84 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .217 | .167 | .101 | 0.78 | 0.43 | 0.83 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .227 | .169 | .126 | 0.66 | 0.52 | 0.79 |
| Average | | .222 | .168 | .114 | 0.72 | 0.48 | 0.81 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .233 | .162 | .128 | 0.73 | 0.57 | 0.92 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .231 | .132 | .156 | 0.56 | 0.75 | 0.81 |
| Average | | .232 | .147 | .142 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.86 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .231 | .140 | .149 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.74 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .163 | .103 | .090 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.56 |
| Average | | .197 | .122 | .120 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.65 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M1 Rifle with Standard Rear and Ithaca Bead Front Sights | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.473 | 0.446 | 0.126 | 1.52 | 0.46 | 1.54 |
| B | 0.3 | .720 | .513 | .374 | 2.28 | 1.50 | 2.68 |
| C | 0.3 | .701 | .600 | .310 | 2.41 | 1.12 | 2.41 |
| Average | | .631 | .520 | .270 | 2.07 | 1.03 | 2.21 |
| A | 2.1 | .342 | .306 | .096 | 1.11 | 0.46 | 1.12 |
| B | 2.1 | .302 | .214 | .162 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.82 |
| C | 2.1 | .241 | .174 | .128 | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.90 |
| Average | | .295 | .231 | .129 | 0.83 | 0.60 | 0.95 |
| A | 3.4 | .290 | .264 | .080 | 0.92 | 0.36 | 0.93 |
| B | 3.4 | .215 | .141 | .143 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.66 |
| C | 3.4 | .260 | .163 | .166 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.96 |
| Average | | .255 | .189 | .130 | 0.74 | 0.54 | 0.85 |
| A | 9.2 | .140 | .110 | .074 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.50 |
| B | 9.2 | .236 | .154 | .158 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.81 |
| C | 9.2 | .290 | .241 | .108 | 1.12 | 0.45 | 1.14 |
| Average | | .222 | .168 | .113 | 0.72 | 0.48 | 0.82 |
| A | 18.5 | .157 | .115 | .079 | 0.66 | 0.35 | 0.68 |
| B | 18.5 | .295 | .160 | .208 | 0.61 | 0.97 | 0.98 |
| C | 18.5 | .244 | .166 | .139 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.94 |
| Average | | .232 | .147 | .142 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.87 |
| A | 28.2 | .128 | .074 | .082 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.44 |
| B | 28.2 | .198 | .084 | .152 | 0.43 | 0.54 | 0.58 |
| C | 28.2 | .267 | .207 | .125 | 0.91 | 0.47 | 0.92 |
| Average | | .198 | .122 | .120 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.65 |
| <u>Exercise</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
| <u>No.</u> | | | | | | | |
| M1 Rifle with Multilite Sights | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | .906 | .676 | .502 | 2.56 | 1.98 | 3.00 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .815 | .577 | .515 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.91 |
| Average | | .860 | .626 | .508 | 2.37 | 2.09 | 2.96 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .478 | .333 | .279 | 1.34 | 1.03 | 1.51 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .435 | .293 | .262 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.43 |
| Average | | .456 | .313 | .270 | 1.28 | 1.12 | 1.47 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .541 | .372 | .334 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.62 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .522 | .353 | .292 | 1.47 | 1.01 | 1.59 |
| Average | | .532 | .362 | .313 | 1.36 | 1.18 | 1.60 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .596 | .434 | .298 | 1.84 | 1.28 | 1.96 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .595 | .409 | .343 | 1.72 | 1.21 | 1.75 |
| Average | | .596 | .422 | .320 | 1.78 | 1.24 | 1.86 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .556 | .398 | .301 | 1.74 | 1.20 | 1.87 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .504 | .286 | .344 | 1.09 | 1.41 | 1.54 |
| Average | | .530 | .342 | .322 | 1.42 | 1.30 | 1.70 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .557 | .344 | .337 | 1.34 | 1.64 | 1.85 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .457 | .206 | .354 | 0.91 | 1.37 | 1.44 |
| Average | | .507 | .275 | .346 | 1.12 | 1.50 | 1.64 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M1 Rifle with Multilite Sights | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.544 | 0.310 | 0.395 | 1.24 | 1.50 | 1.70 |
| B | 0.3 | 0.938 | .736 | .504 | 2.42 | 2.32 | 3.21 |
| C | 0.3 | 1.100 | .832 | .625 | 3.44 | 2.45 | 3.95 |
| Average | | 0.861 | .626 | .508 | 2.37 | 2.09 | 2.95 |
| A | 2.1 | .388 | .248 | .238 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.30 |
| B | 2.1 | .350 | .207 | .248 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 1.06 |
| C | 2.1 | .632 | .484 | .325 | 1.90 | 1.36 | 2.06 |
| Average | | .457 | .313 | .270 | 1.28 | 1.13 | 1.47 |
| A | 3.4 | .516 | .399 | .252 | 1.44 | 0.96 | 1.48 |
| B | 3.4 | .384 | .198 | .271 | 0.76 | 1.20 | 1.20 |
| C | 3.4 | .694 | .490 | .416 | 1.86 | 1.38 | 2.12 |
| Average | | .531 | .362 | .313 | 1.35 | 1.18 | 1.60 |
| A | 9.2 | .586 | .474 | .262 | 1.76 | 1.00 | 1.76 |
| B | 9.2 | .408 | .228 | .291 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.20 |
| C | 9.2 | .792 | .564 | .409 | 2.60 | 1.60 | 2.60 |
| Average | | .595 | .422 | .321 | 1.79 | 1.25 | 1.85 |
| A | 18.5 | .530 | .264 | .393 | 1.20 | 1.54 | 1.71 |
| B | 18.5 | .272 | .177 | .180 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 0.88 |
| C | 18.5 | .788 | .585 | .394 | 2.46 | 1.64 | 2.53 |
| Average | | .530 | .342 | .322 | 1.42 | 1.31 | 1.71 |
| A | 28.2 | .460 | .180 | .360 | 0.94 | 1.61 | 1.63 |
| B | 28.2 | .404 | .240 | .280 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.19 |
| C | 28.2 | .658 | .406 | .398 | 1.46 | 1.95 | 2.12 |
| Average | | .507 | .275 | .346 | 1.13 | 1.51 | 1.65 |
| <u>Exercise</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
| <u>No.</u> | | | | | | | |
| M94 Rifle with Open Hunting Sights | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.890 | 0.731 | 0.365 | 3.17 | 1.36 | 3.22 |
| 2 | 0.3 | 1.158 | .960 | .537 | 3.87 | 1.92 | 3.88 |
| Average | | 1.024 | .846 | .451 | 3.52 | 1.64 | 3.55 |
| 1 | 2.1 | 0.436 | .370 | .165 | 1.45 | 0.62 | 1.51 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .424 | .373 | .144 | 1.84 | 0.69 | 1.88 |
| Average | | .430 | .372 | .154 | 1.64 | 0.66 | 1.70 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .452 | .409 | .143 | 1.40 | 0.59 | 1.45 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .521 | .459 | .199 | 1.57 | 0.75 | 1.64 |
| Average | | .486 | .434 | .171 | 1.48 | 0.67 | 1.54 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .326 | .254 | .149 | 1.10 | 0.63 | 1.22 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .459 | .405 | .166 | 1.41 | 0.63 | 1.42 |
| Average | | .392 | .330 | .158 | 1.26 | 0.63 | 1.32 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .345 | .283 | .124 | 1.31 | 0.58 | 1.49 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .508 | .477 | .129 | 1.64 | 0.62 | 1.66 |
| Average | | .426 | .380 | .126 | 1.48 | 0.60 | 1.58 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .335 | .275 | .153 | 1.08 | 0.54 | 1.10 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .334 | .277 | .150 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 1.07 |
| Average | | .334 | .276 | .152 | 1.04 | 0.54 | 1.08 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M94 Rifle with Open Hunting Sights | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.932 | 0.706 | 0.466 | 2.82 | 1.66 | 2.84 |
| B | 0.3 | 1.116 | .976 | .424 | 4.06 | 1.63 | 4.06 |
| C | 0.3 | 1.023 | .856 | .463 | 3.69 | 1.64 | 3.75 |
| Average | | 1.024 | .846 | .451 | 3.52 | 1.64 | 3.55 |
| A | 2.1 | 0.354 | .311 | .131 | 1.28 | 0.56 | 1.30 |
| B | 2.1 | .418 | .323 | .191 | 1.69 | .86 | 1.78 |
| C | 2.1 | .518 | .482 | .140 | 1.96 | .56 | 2.00 |
| Average | | .430 | .372 | .154 | 1.64 | .66 | 1.69 |
| A | 3.4 | .410 | .386 | .114 | 1.45 | .49 | 1.47 |
| B | 3.4 | .542 | .451 | .234 | 1.44 | .82 | 1.48 |
| C | 3.4 | .508 | .464 | .165 | 1.57 | .70 | 1.68 |
| Average | | .487 | .434 | .171 | 1.49 | .67 | 1.68 |
| A | 9.2 | .353 | .326 | .110 | 1.18 | .46 | 1.20 |
| B | 9.2 | .321 | .247 | .158 | 0.93 | .65 | 1.08 |
| C | 9.2 | .503 | .416 | .204 | 1.65 | .74 | 1.68 |
| Average | | .392 | .330 | .157 | 1.25 | .62 | 1.32 |
| A | 18.5 | .396 | .374 | .082 | 1.50 | .46 | 1.50 |
| B | 18.5 | .498 | .413 | .194 | 1.41 | .90 | 1.67 |
| C | 18.5 | .386 | .353 | .104 | 1.52 | .45 | 1.56 |
| Average | | .427 | .380 | .127 | 1.48 | .60 | 1.58 |
| A | 28.2 | .319 | .278 | .125 | 1.03 | .52 | 1.08 |
| B | 28.2 | .316 | .260 | .141 | 1.05 | .46 | 1.07 |
| C | 28.2 | .370 | .290 | .189 | 1.04 | .65 | 1.10 |
| Average | | .335 | .276 | .152 | 1.04 | .54 | 1.08 |
| Exercise | | | | | | | |
| <u>No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
| M12 Shotgun | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.754 | 0.573 | 0.395 | 2.00 | 1.39 | 2.14 |
| 2 | 0.3 | 1.061 | .888 | .434 | 3.33 | 2.08 | 3.59 |
| Average | | 0.908 | .730 | .414 | 2.66 | 1.74 | 2.86 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .884 | .596 | .530 | 2.09 | 1.92 | 2.65 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .594 | .426 | .314 | 1.65 | 1.23 | 1.84 |
| Average | | .739 | .511 | .422 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 2.24 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .732 | .567 | .344 | 1.98 | 1.44 | 2.13 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .442 | .340 | .236 | 1.38 | 0.84 | 1.42 |
| Average | | .587 | .454 | .290 | 1.68 | 1.14 | 1.78 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .536 | .370 | .282 | 1.65 | 1.12 | 1.71 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .378 | .241 | .238 | 1.02 | 0.88 | 1.28 |
| Average | | .457 | .306 | .260 | 1.34 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .609 | .325 | .432 | 1.31 | 1.76 | 2.08 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .492 | .378 | .250 | 1.64 | 0.99 | 1.88 |
| Average | | .550 | .352 | .341 | 1.48 | 1.38 | 1.98 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .451 | .301 | .304 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.32 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .466 | .316 | .270 | 1.24 | 1.11 | 1.55 |
| Average | | .458 | .308 | .287 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.44 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M12 Shotgun | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.719 | 0.486 | 0.436 | 1.98 | 1.78 | 2.26 |
| B | 0.3 | 0.612 | .456 | .325 | 1.58 | 1.32 | 1.72 |
| C | 0.3 | 1.392 | 1.250 | .483 | 4.43 | 2.10 | 4.62 |
| Average | | 0.908 | 0.731 | .415 | 2.66 | 1.73 | 2.87 |
| A | 2.1 | .776 | .575 | .400 | 2.46 | 1.68 | 2.66 |
| B | 2.1 | .542 | .324 | .375 | 1.16 | 1.26 | 1.47 |
| C | 2.1 | .898 | .635 | .490 | 1.99 | 1.79 | 2.60 |
| Average | | .739 | .511 | .422 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 2.24 |
| A | 3.4 | .586 | .472 | .258 | 1.75 | 0.94 | 1.76 |
| B | 3.4 | .484 | .338 | .288 | 1.30 | 1.05 | 1.51 |
| C | 3.4 | .690 | .550 | .325 | 1.98 | 1.42 | 2.05 |
| Average | | .587 | .453 | .290 | 1.68 | 1.14 | 1.77 |
| A | 9.2 | .495 | .275 | .344 | 1.24 | 1.42 | 1.58 |
| B | 9.2 | .362 | .234 | .205 | 1.16 | 0.76 | 1.22 |
| C | 9.2 | .513 | .406 | .231 | 1.60 | 0.82 | 1.69 |
| Average | | .457 | .305 | .260 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| A | 18.5 | .730 | .384 | .540 | 1.42 | 2.16 | 2.70 |
| B | 18.5 | .368 | .253 | .227 | 1.02 | 0.76 | 1.22 |
| C | 18.5 | .554 | .416 | .256 | 2.00 | 1.21 | 2.02 |
| Average | | .551 | .351 | .341 | 1.48 | 1.38 | 1.98 |
| A | 28.2 | .611 | .446 | .366 | 1.68 | 1.20 | 1.90 |
| B | 28.2 | .325 | .166 | .242 | 0.70 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| C | 28.2 | .440 | .314 | .252 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.40 |
| Average | | .459 | .309 | .287 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.43 |

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M760 Rifle with 1-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.458 | 0.329 | 0.266 | 1.29 | 1.10 | 1.48 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .381 | .269 | .233 | 0.99 | 0.93 | 1.25 |
| Average | | .420 | .299 | .250 | 1.14 | 1.02 | 1.36 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .204 | .116 | .143 | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.69 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .191 | .124 | .111 | .47 | .51 | .57 |
| Average | | .198 | .120 | .127 | .49 | .54 | .63 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .244 | .162 | .145 | .63 | .52 | .77 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .189 | .105 | .131 | .46 | .48 | .59 |
| Average | | .217 | .134 | .138 | .54 | .50 | .68 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .220 | .121 | .151 | .43 | .69 | .73 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .173 | .097 | .131 | .38 | .63 | .71 |
| Average | | .197 | .109 | .141 | .40 | .66 | .72 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .208 | .136 | .137 | .53 | .55 | .70 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .160 | .090 | .107 | .31 | .54 | .55 |
| Average | | .184 | .113 | .122 | .42 | .54 | .62 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .280 | .180 | .172 | .78 | .67 | 1.02 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .184 | .133 | .095 | .45 | .41 | 0.55 |
| Average | | .232 | .156 | .134 | .62 | .54 | .78 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M760 Rifle with 1-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.338 | 0.234 | 0.216 | 1.02 | 0.78 | 1.04 |
| B | 0.3 | .602 | .432 | .376 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 2.10 |
| C | 0.3 | .319 | .231 | .158 | 0.90 | 0.76 | 0.95 |
| Average | | .420 | .299 | .250 | 1.15 | 1.02 | 1.36 |
| A | 2.1 | .190 | .104 | .126 | 0.49 | 0.58 | 0.61 |
| B | 2.1 | .240 | .169 | .136 | .64 | .58 | .72 |
| C | 2.1 | .162 | .086 | .118 | .34 | .48 | .54 |
| Average | | .197 | .120 | .127 | .49 | .55 | .62 |
| A | 3.4 | .264 | .214 | .114 | .88 | .46 | .90 |
| B | 3.4 | .222 | .116 | .162 | .47 | .62 | .70 |
| C | 3.4 | .164 | .070 | .138 | .29 | .43 | .45 |
| Average | | .216 | .133 | .138 | .55 | .50 | .68 |
| A | 9.2 | .216 | .153 | .138 | .56 | .71 | .86 |
| B | 9.2 | .199 | .116 | .136 | .44 | .54 | .56 |
| C | 9.2 | .174 | .058 | .149 | .21 | .73 | .74 |
| Average | | .197 | .109 | .141 | .40 | .66 | .72 |
| A | 18.5 | .276 | .177 | .182 | .66 | .84 | 1.02 |
| B | 18.5 | .144 | .102 | .080 | .36 | .40 | 0.44 |
| C | 18.5 | .132 | .060 | .104 | .25 | .40 | .40 |
| Average | | .184 | .113 | .122 | .42 | .55 | .62 |
| A | 28.2 | .348 | .242 | .202 | .86 | .82 | 1.08 |
| B | 28.2 | .196 | .160 | .079 | .74 | .31 | 0.77 |
| C | 28.2 | .152 | .068 | .120 | .24 | .48 | .50 |
| Average | | .232 | .157 | .134 | .61 | .54 | .78 |
| Exercise | | | | | | | |
| <u>No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
| M760 Rifle with 2.5-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.142 | 0.110 | 0.066 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.43 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .117 | .102 | .042 | .38 | .22 | .41 |
| Average | | .130 | .106 | .054 | .40 | .24 | .42 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .057 | .047 | .024 | .18 | .09 | .20 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .062 | .044 | .036 | .16 | .13 | .18 |
| Average | | .060 | .046 | .030 | .17 | .11 | .19 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .071 | .049 | .041 | .22 | .16 | .25 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .068 | .052 | .031 | .26 | .16 | .30 |
| Average | | .070 | .050 | .036 | .24 | .16 | .28 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .078 | .043 | .055 | .18 | .25 | .28 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .073 | .063 | .027 | .26 | .13 | .28 |
| Average | | .076 | .053 | .041 | .22 | .19 | .28 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .059 | .042 | .027 | .14 | .13 | .18 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .066 | .053 | .028 | .21 | .14 | .22 |
| Average | | .062 | .048 | .028 | .18 | .14 | .20 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .084 | .056 | .054 | .25 | .18 | .28 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .055 | .049 | .022 | .17 | .08 | .18 |
| Average | | .070 | .052 | .038 | .21 | .13 | .23 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M760 Rifle with 2.5-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.118 | 0.100 | 0.039 | 0.40 | 0.22 | 0.42 |
| B | 0.3 | .112 | .094 | .046 | .35 | .14 | .37 |
| C | 0.3 | .160 | .123 | .078 | .46 | .34 | .48 |
| Average | | .130 | .106 | .054 | .40 | .23 | .42 |
| A | 2.1 | .046 | .038 | .020 | .14 | .06 | .14 |
| B | 2.1 | .076 | .066 | .028 | .26 | .10 | .26 |
| C | 2.1 | .058 | .032 | .041 | .12 | .16 | .17 |
| Average | | .060 | .045 | .030 | .17 | .11 | .19 |
| A | 3.4 | .054 | .040 | .021 | .21 | .10 | .22 |
| B | 3.4 | .082 | .062 | .038 | .30 | .16 | .32 |
| C | 3.4 | .074 | .048 | .048 | .22 | .22 | .28 |
| Average | | .070 | .050 | .036 | .24 | .16 | .27 |
| A | 9.2 | .060 | .050 | .023 | .22 | .10 | .24 |
| B | 9.2 | .068 | .052 | .032 | .21 | .14 | .23 |
| C | 9.2 | .098 | .056 | .068 | .23 | .33 | .37 |
| Average | | .075 | .053 | .041 | .22 | .19 | .28 |
| A | 18.5 | .043 | .030 | .021 | .14 | .11 | .14 |
| B | 18.5 | .061 | .051 | .020 | .16 | .08 | .18 |
| C | 18.5 | .084 | .061 | .042 | .22 | .20 | .28 |
| Average | | .062 | .047 | .028 | .17 | .13 | .20 |
| A | 28.2 | .047 | .038 | .025 | .18 | .10 | .20 |
| B | 28.2 | .080 | .070 | .034 | .26 | .12 | .26 |
| C | 28.2 | .080 | .050 | .055 | .20 | .18 | .24 |
| Average | | .069 | .053 | .038 | .21 | .13 | .23 |

| <u>Exercise No.</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M760 Rifle with 8-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.3 | 0.065 | 0.038 | 0.043 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.26 |
| 2 | 0.3 | .052 | .027 | .040 | .10 | .13 | .15 |
| Average | | .058 | .032 | .042 | .13 | .18 | .20 |
| 1 | 2.1 | .039 | .021 | .026 | .10 | .11 | .15 |
| 2 | 2.1 | .049 | .021 | .038 | .09 | .14 | .16 |
| Average | | .044 | .021 | .032 | .10 | .12 | .16 |
| 1 | 3.4 | .058 | .022 | .045 | .09 | .18 | .22 |
| 2 | 3.4 | .025 | .020 | .013 | .08 | .05 | .09 |
| Average | | .042 | .021 | .029 | .08 | .12 | .16 |
| 1 | 9.2 | .031 | .020 | .017 | .09 | .08 | .11 |
| 2 | 9.2 | .042 | .035 | .016 | .15 | .07 | .15 |
| Average | | .036 | .028 | .016 | .12 | .08 | .13 |
| 1 | 18.5 | .030 | .020 | .019 | .08 | .08 | .11 |
| 2 | 18.5 | .035 | .025 | .021 | .10 | .07 | .10 |
| Average | | .032 | .022 | .020 | .09 | .08 | .10 |
| 1 | 28.2 | .023 | .013 | .016 | .05 | .06 | .10 |
| 2 | 28.2 | .036 | .023 | .022 | .09 | .11 | .08 |
| Average | | .030 | .018 | .019 | .07 | .08 | .12 |

Table X (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light Intensity (Candles/sq ft)</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| M760 Rifle with 8-X Telescope | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.3 | 0.048 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| B | 0.3 | .061 | .039 | .043 | .12 | .18 | .19 |
| C | 0.3 | .066 | .026 | .054 | .12 | .27 | .28 |
| Average | | .058 | .032 | .042 | .13 | .18 | .21 |
| A | 2.1 | .028 | .024 | .011 | .10 | .05 | .10 |
| B | 2.1 | .042 | .023 | .030 | .10 | .14 | .16 |
| C | 2.1 | .062 | .017 | .056 | .08 | .20 | .20 |
| Average | | .044 | .021 | .032 | .09 | .13 | .15 |
| A | 3.4 | .032 | .026 | .016 | .10 | .06 | .11 |
| B | 3.4 | .028 | .022 | .015 | .09 | .06 | .10 |
| C | 3.4 | .064 | .015 | .056 | .06 | .22 | .25 |
| Average | | .041 | .021 | .029 | .08 | .11 | .15 |
| A | 9.2 | .032 | .024 | .014 | .09 | .06 | .10 |
| B | 9.2 | .038 | .028 | .016 | .15 | .08 | .16 |
| C | 9.2 | .040 | .031 | .020 | .12 | .10 | .12 |
| Average | | .036 | .028 | .017 | .12 | .08 | .13 |
| A | 18.5 | .034 | .026 | .022 | .08 | .06 | .10 |
| B | 18.5 | .034 | .024 | .018 | .12 | .06 | .12 |
| C | 18.5 | .030 | .017 | .022 | .06 | .10 | .10 |
| Average | | .033 | .022 | .021 | .09 | .07 | .11 |
| A | 28.2 | .036 | .028 | .016 | .12 | .06 | .14 |
| B | 28.2 | .018 | .010 | .013 | .04 | .06 | .08 |
| C | 28.2 | .034 | .016 | .028 | .05 | .14 | .14 |
| Average | | .029 | .018 | .019 | .07 | .09 | .12 |

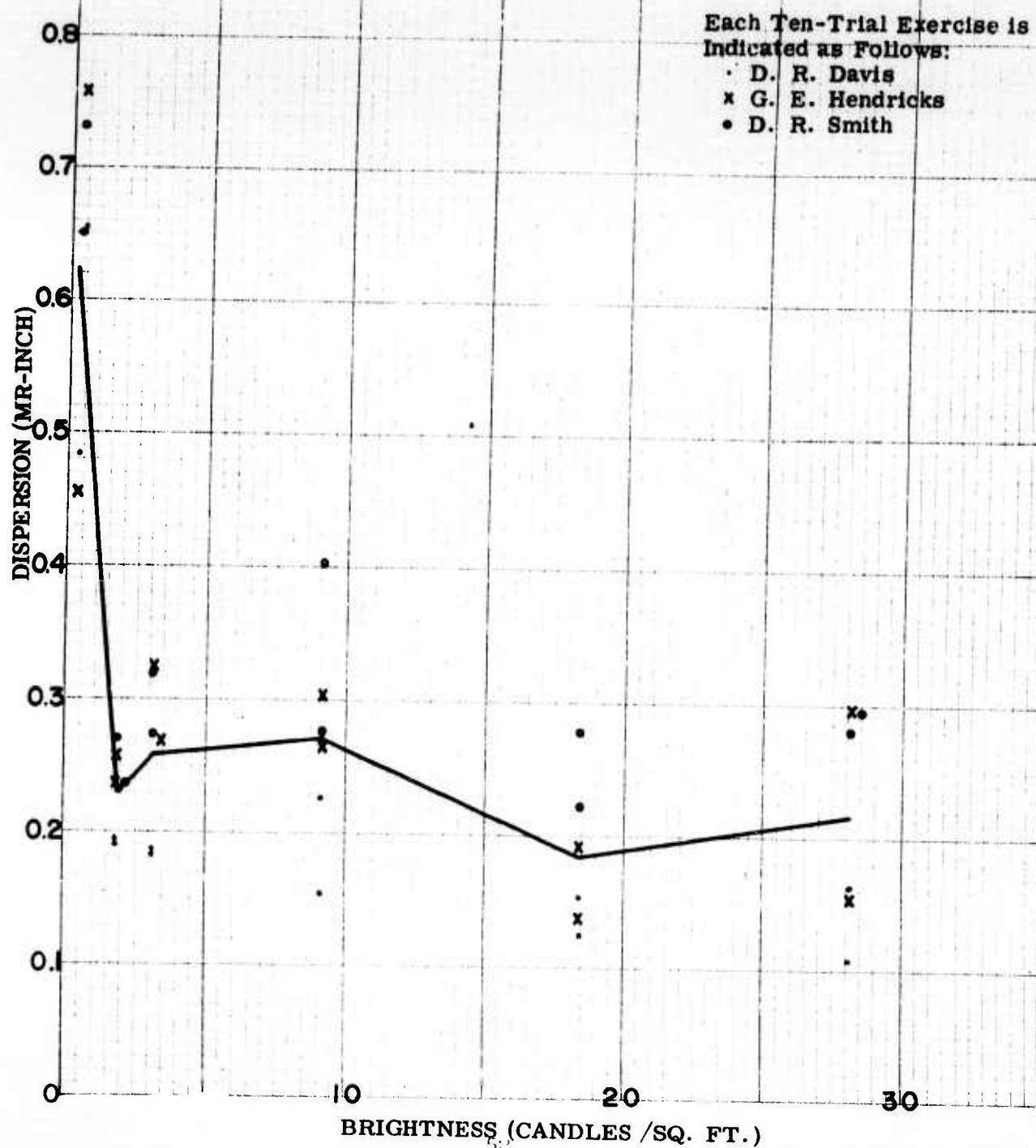
Graphs are attached (Figures 14 through 22) which show the effect of illumination on dispersion.

Figure 14

EFFECT OF ILLUMINATION ON DISPERSION

Standard Sights on M1 Rifle

Dispersion at 90 yards using a 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.



EFFECT OF ILLUMINATION ON DISPERSION
 Ithaca Post Front and Standard Rear Sight on M1 Rifle
 Dispersion at 90 yards using a 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
 Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- x G. E. Hendricks
- D. R. Smith

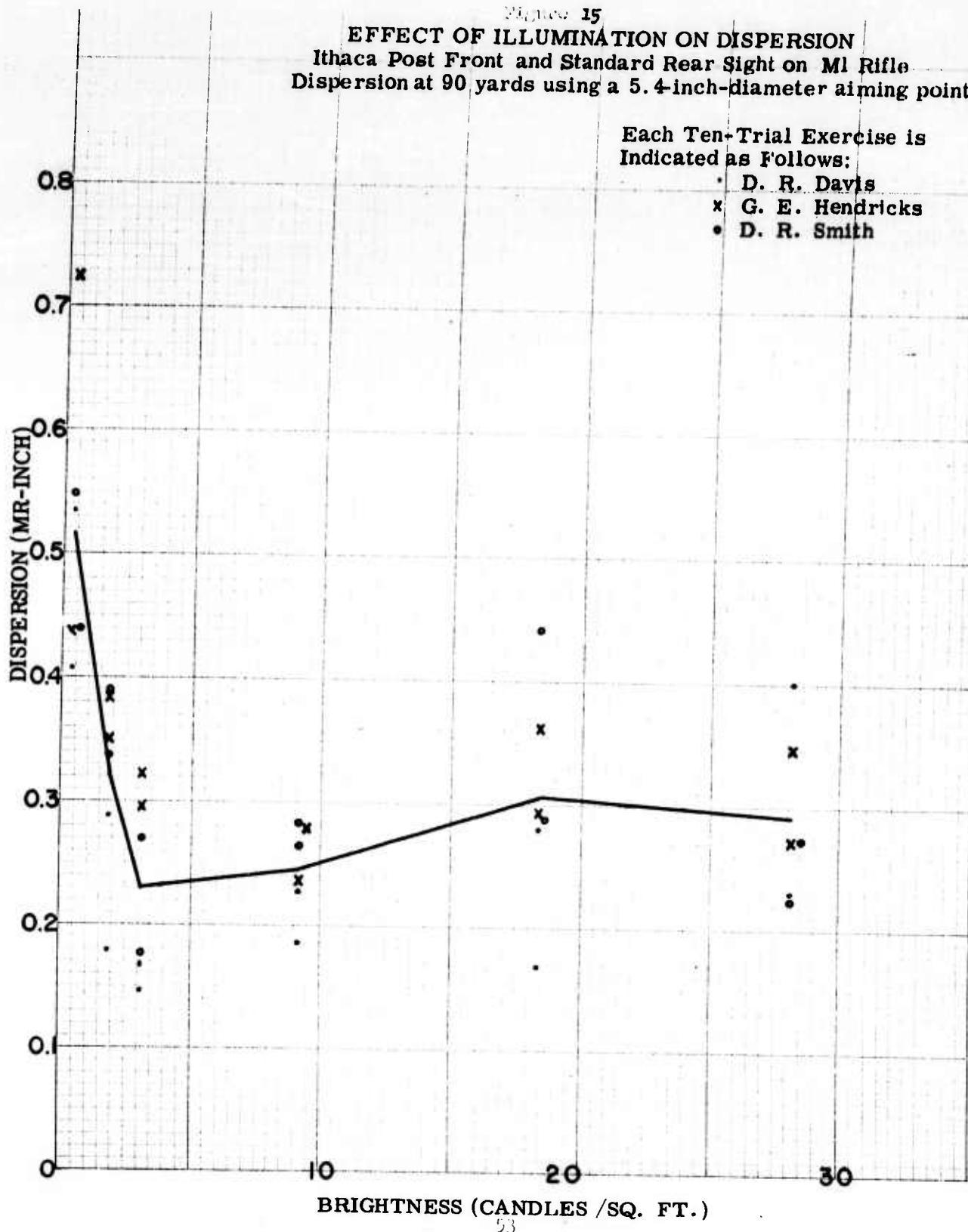


Figure 16

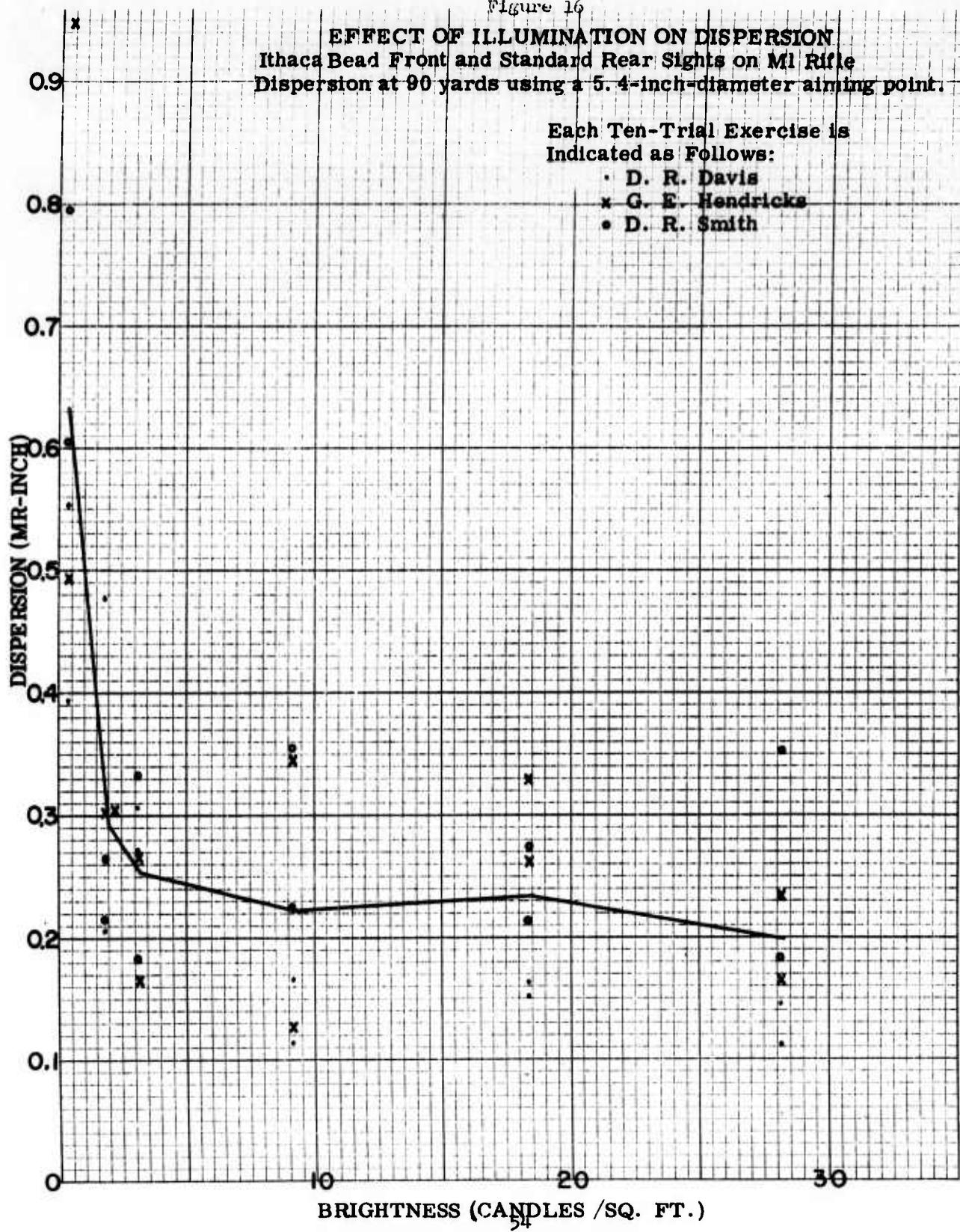


Figure 17

EFFECT OF ILLUMINATION ON DISPERSION

1-X Telescopic Sight on M760 Rifle
Dispersion at 90 yards using a 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

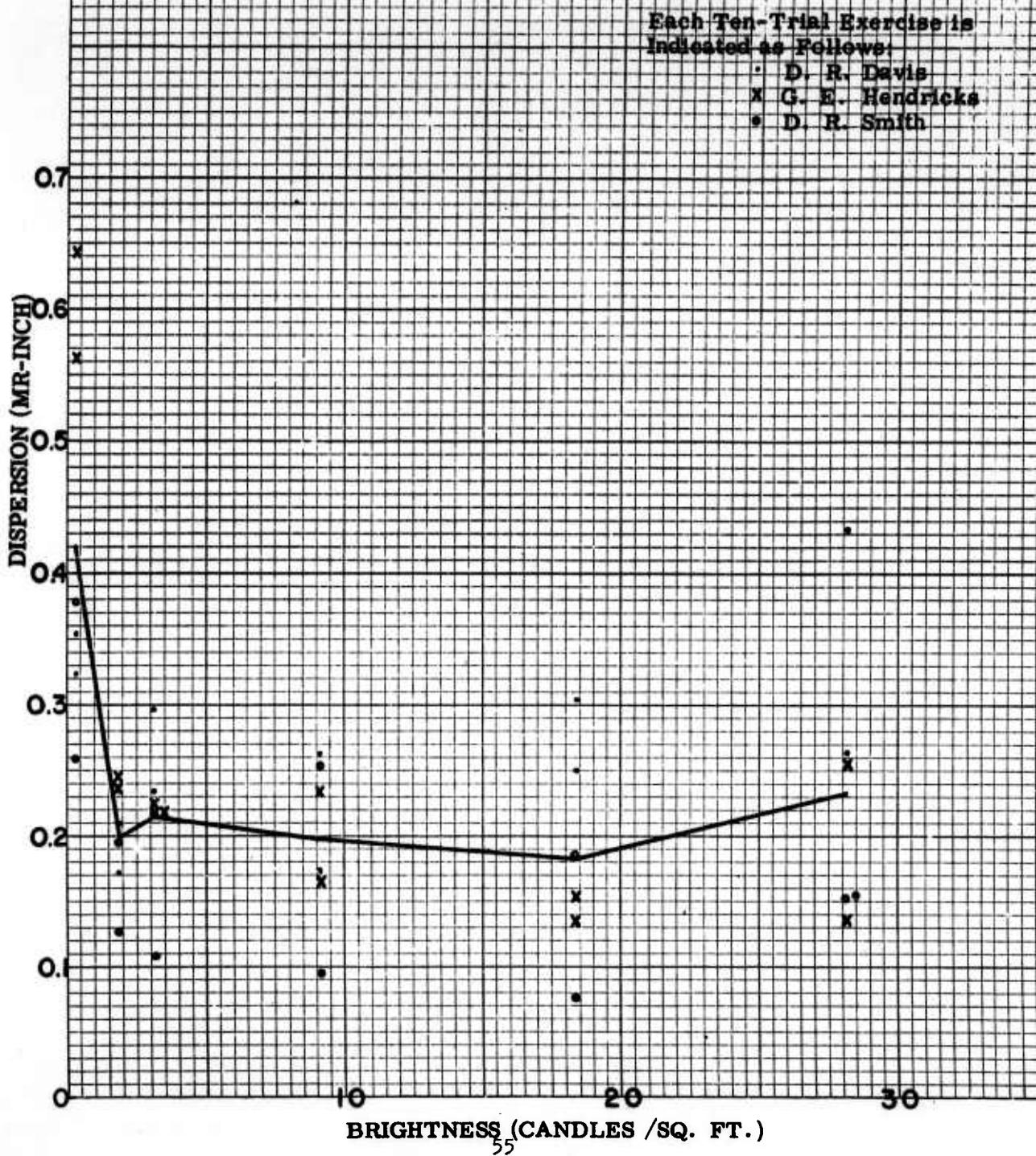


Figure 18
EFFECT OF ILLUMINATION ON DISPERSION
2.5-X Telescopic Sight on M730 Rifle

Dispersion at 90 yards using a 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- G. E. Hendrickson
- D. R. Smith

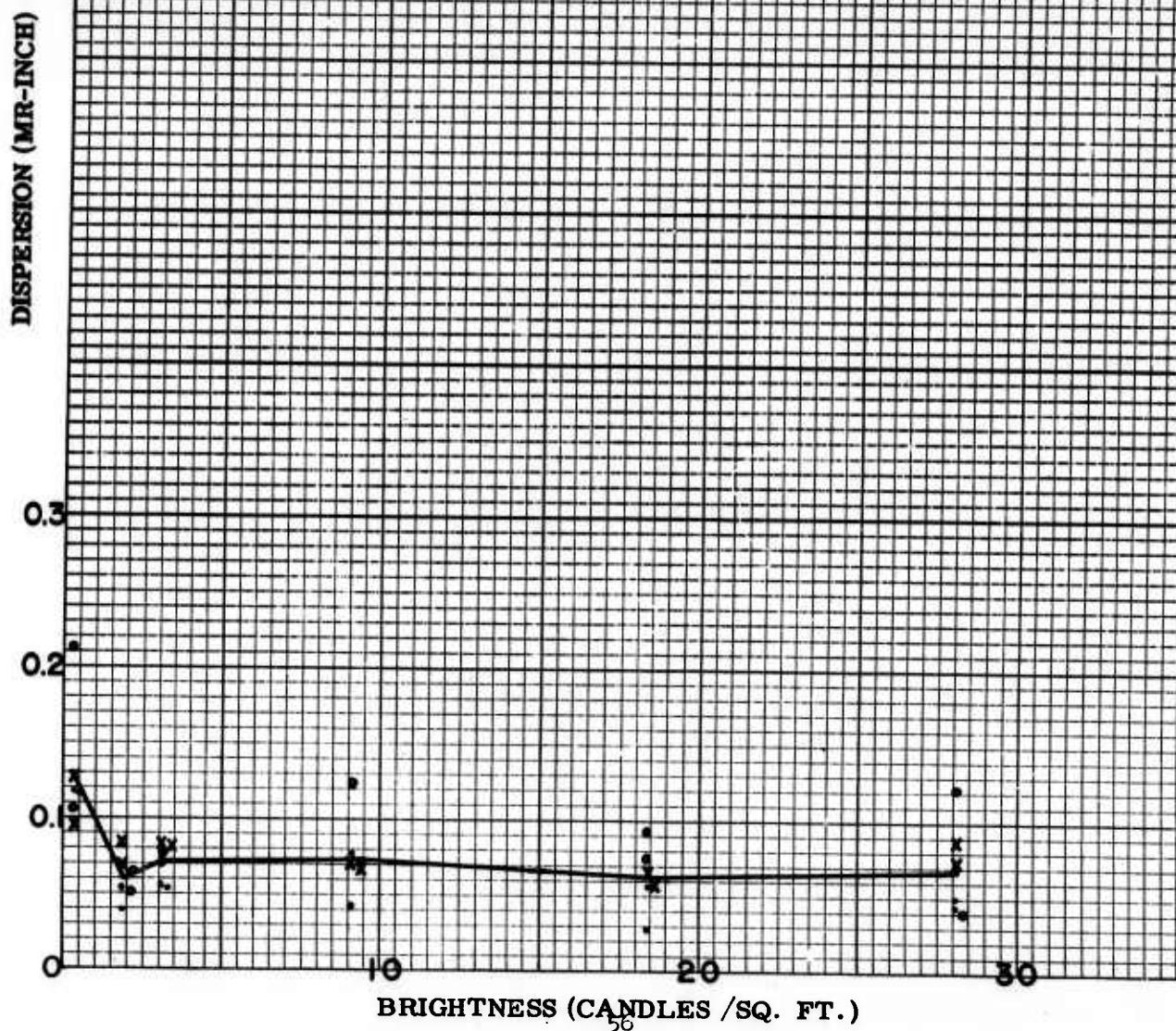


Figure 19

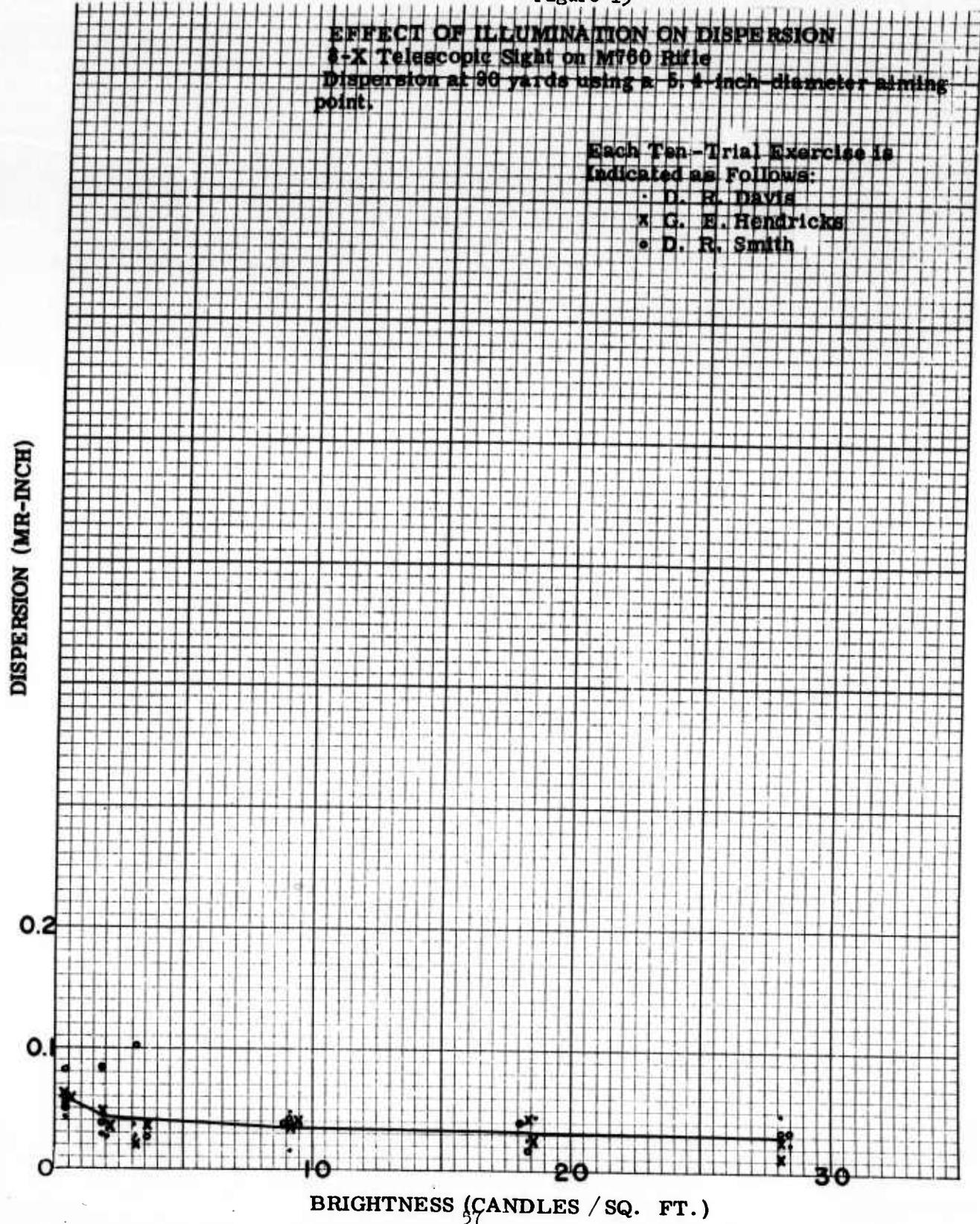
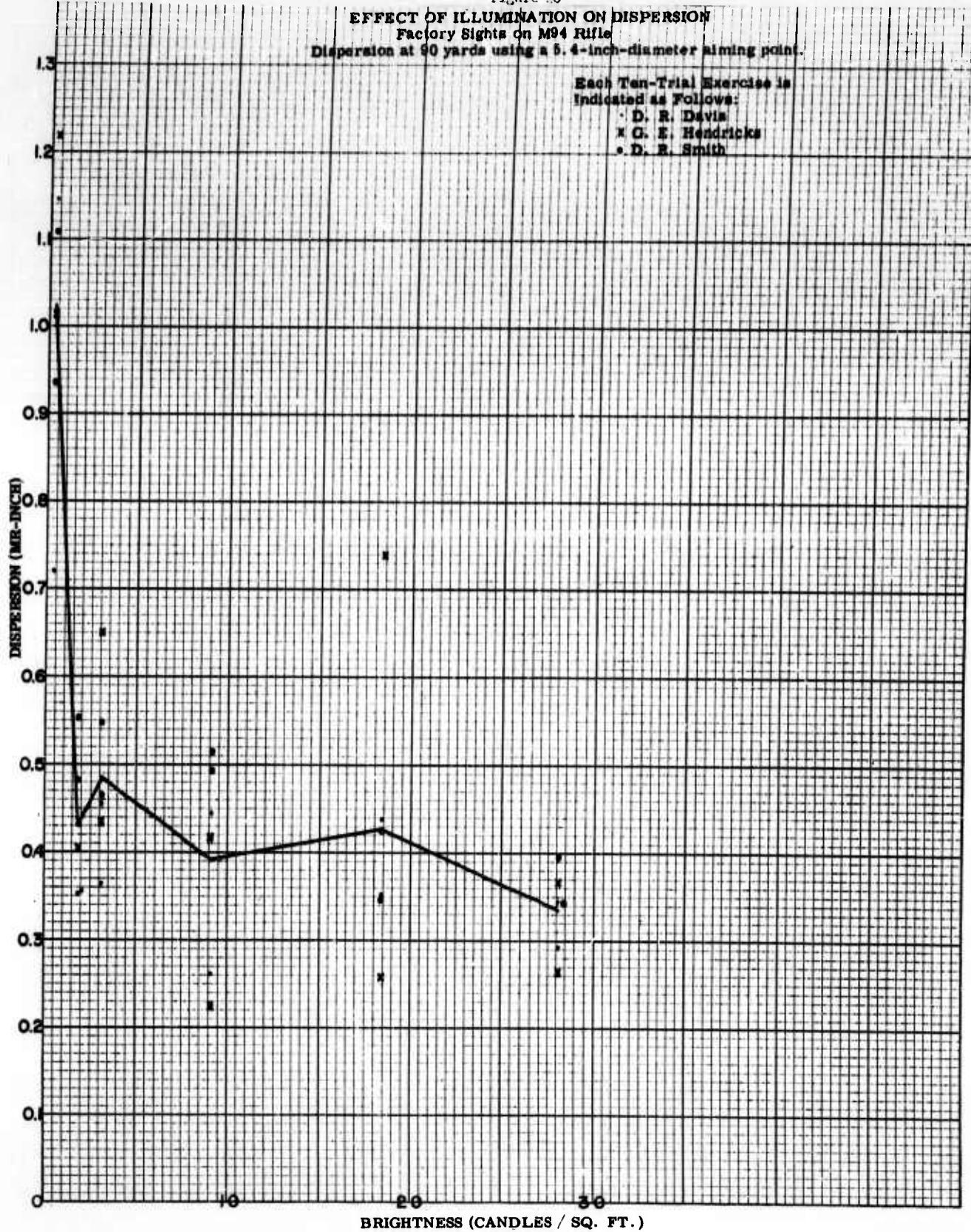
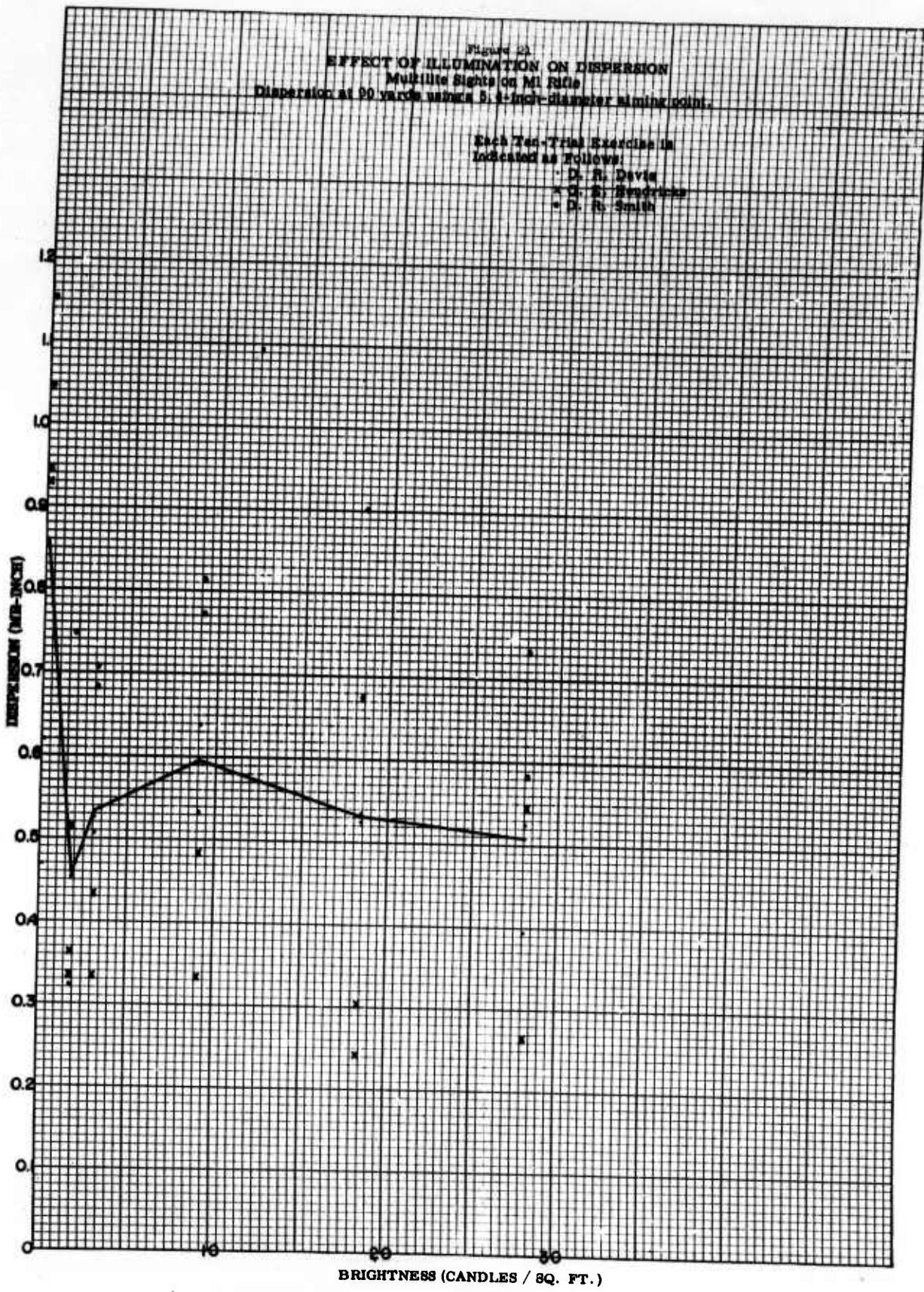
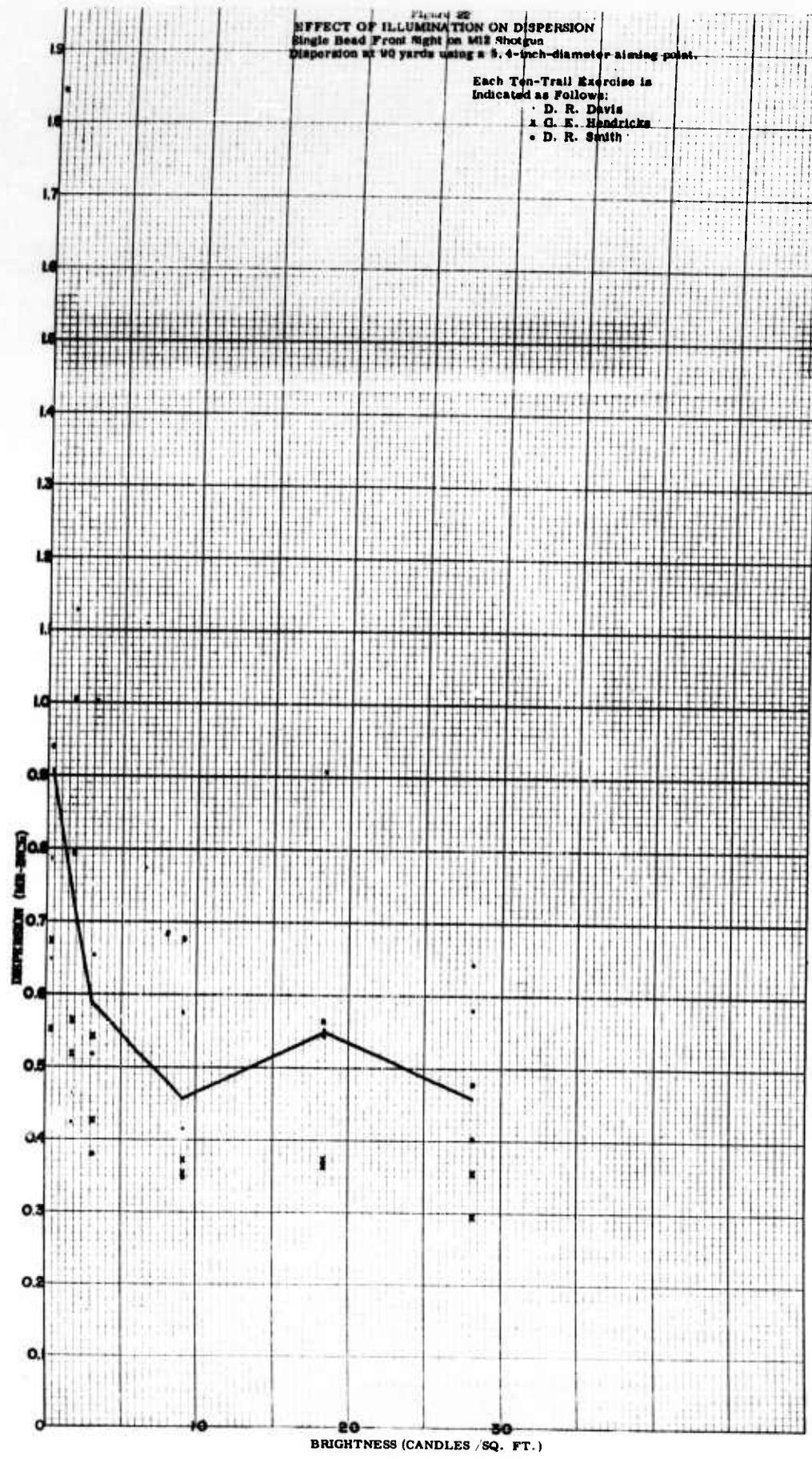


Figure 20
EFFECT OF ILLUMINATION ON DISPERSION
Factory Sights on M94 Rifle
Dispersion at 90 yards using a 6.4-inch-diameter aiming point.







The sighting error is closely related to the visibility of sights and target. The telescope sights gave the smallest sighting error under all levels of illumination because of superior visibility of sights and target. When the magnification of a telescope is reduced and other conditions remain constant, the image becomes brighter. A valid comparison of brightness cannot be made in this test between the 1-X and 2-1/2 X magnifications because, while the 2-1/2 X and 8-X magnifications were obtained with a single telescope, the 1-X magnification was obtained with a smaller telescope. Therefore, a smaller sighting error than that obtained in this test would be expected were a 1-X telescope with the size of the variable-power sight used.

The Ithaca bead front sight was comparable in effectiveness with the standard M1 front sight. A slightly smaller dispersion was obtained when using the Ithaca post front sight than when using the standard M1 sight at the lowest levels of illumination, but it was inferior at the higher levels. The top of this front sight was on a line with the line of sight and this design permitted a glare which was advantageous at the lowest levels of illumination but undesirable at the higher levels. The angle of the blade was altered to eliminate this glare and an additional test was conducted at one light level. The modification eliminated the glare but no improvement in performance was observed at the level of illumination used.

The Multilite sights were less effective at all levels of illumination used in this test than the standard M1 rifle sights. Glare at the higher levels of illumination caused an increase in dispersion. The dispersion obtained with the Multilite sights was comparable with that obtained with the single bead on an M12 Winchester shotgun. A test was conducted with an M70 Winchester rifle with neither front nor rear sight for an additional comparison. The dispersion obtained was only slightly greater than that obtained with the Multilite sights. A change in alignment of about 6 feet at 90 yards was observed between the Multilite and regular sights provided on the Multilite sights. When the regular sights on the Multilite sights were used, an objectionable glare was caused by the rear Multilite sight, especially at the lower elevations.

The highly polished receiver of the M12 shotgun caused an objectionable glare.

While the M94 Winchester carbine was provided with a hood for the front sight, a glare was observed at the top of the sight.

3.2.9 Test 9. Effect of Target. Three individuals each conducted two ten-trial exercises with each combination of sight and target under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.
Light - direct natural daylight.

A summary of results is given as Table XI.

Table XI. Test 9. Effect of Target

| <u>Target</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Standard Sights for M1 Rifle</u> | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0.275 | 0.228 | 0.118 | 0.87 | 0.46 | 0.93 |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | .348 | .292 | .139 | 1.10 | .60 | 1.16 |
| Reduced Canadian Military | .274 | .231 | .118 | 0.83 | .44 | 0.88 |
| Game | .380 | .289 | .178 | 1.22 | .74 | 1.30 |
| <u>Standard Rear and Modified Ithaca Post for M1 Rifle</u> | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | .292 | .238 | .120 | 0.98 | .56 | 1.04 |
| <u>Match Sights (0.042-inch-diameter aperture rear, 0.125-inch-diameter aperture front, 34 inches between sights, and 2 inches between eye and rear sight)</u> | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | .068 | .051 | .034 | .22 | .15 | 0.24 |
| Red Fluorescent (6-inch-diameter aiming point) | .088 | .058 | .052 | .26 | .20 | .29 |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | .092 | .060 | .055 | .24 | .22 | .27 |
| Reduced Canadian Military | .113 | .085 | .063 | .34 | .24 | .38 |
| Game | .152 | .104 | .092 | .44 | .36 | .54 |
| <u>Match Sights (0.042-inch-diameter aperture rear, 0.074-inch-wide post front, 34 inches between sights, and 2 inches between eye and rear sight)</u> | | | | | | |
| Standard NRA Smallbore Rifle | .134 | .106 | .060 | .42 | .24 | .46 |
| Red Fluorescent (6-inch-diameter aiming point) | .198 | .144 | .105 | .50 | .44 | .58 |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | .129 | .094 | .072 | .36 | .28 | .40 |
| Reduced Canadian Military | .152 | .107 | .085 | .44 | .34 | .50 |
| Game | .250 | .168 | .144 | .60 | .58 | .79 |

Table XI (Cont'd)

| <u>Target</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Factory Sights for M94 Rifle (open rear and bead front)</u> | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0.335 | 0.262 | 0.162 | 1.14 | 0.65 | 1.17 |
| <u>Game</u> | | | | | | |
| | .456 | .306 | .274 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.54 |
| <u>8-X Telescopic Sight</u> | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | .062 | .047 | .032 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.21 |
| <u>Game</u> | | | | | | |
| | .086 | .052 | .062 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.28 |

Graphs are attached (Figures 23 through 27) which show that the sighting error for a given sight or set of sights is related to the target.

This test phase further demonstrated that the sighting error is closely related to the visibility of sights and target. The variations of target had the least effect on the sighting error when the telescope sight was used. The greatest effect of the variations of target was observed when sights were used which covered a large part of the target area. The sights on the M94 rifle, which consist of an open rear and a bead front, gave the greatest increase in dispersion when changing from the NRA smallbore rifle to the game target (the two targets used in this test which gave the extremes of visibility). The sights which used a post front sight with an aperture rear also gave a large increase in dispersion when changing from the NRA smallbore rifle to the game target.

The smallest dispersion obtained with the aperture front and rear sights was obtained with a round aiming point, and it approaches the dispersion obtained on this target with the 8-X telescope sight. The half-bull-type target (Canadian Military) may permit a smaller sighting error than a round bull's-eye when using some military sights which employ a post front. The individuals employed in this test had extensive previous experience with a round bull's-eye but no experience with a half-bull and therefore some bias to favor the round bull's-eye is expected.

It was demonstrated in this test as well as in test 4 that the most advantageous size of aiming point is dependent on the sights used. It is expected that a smaller dispersion would have been obtained with the telescope sight had a smaller aiming point been used. A smaller aiming point would permit more accurate centering of the cross hairs.

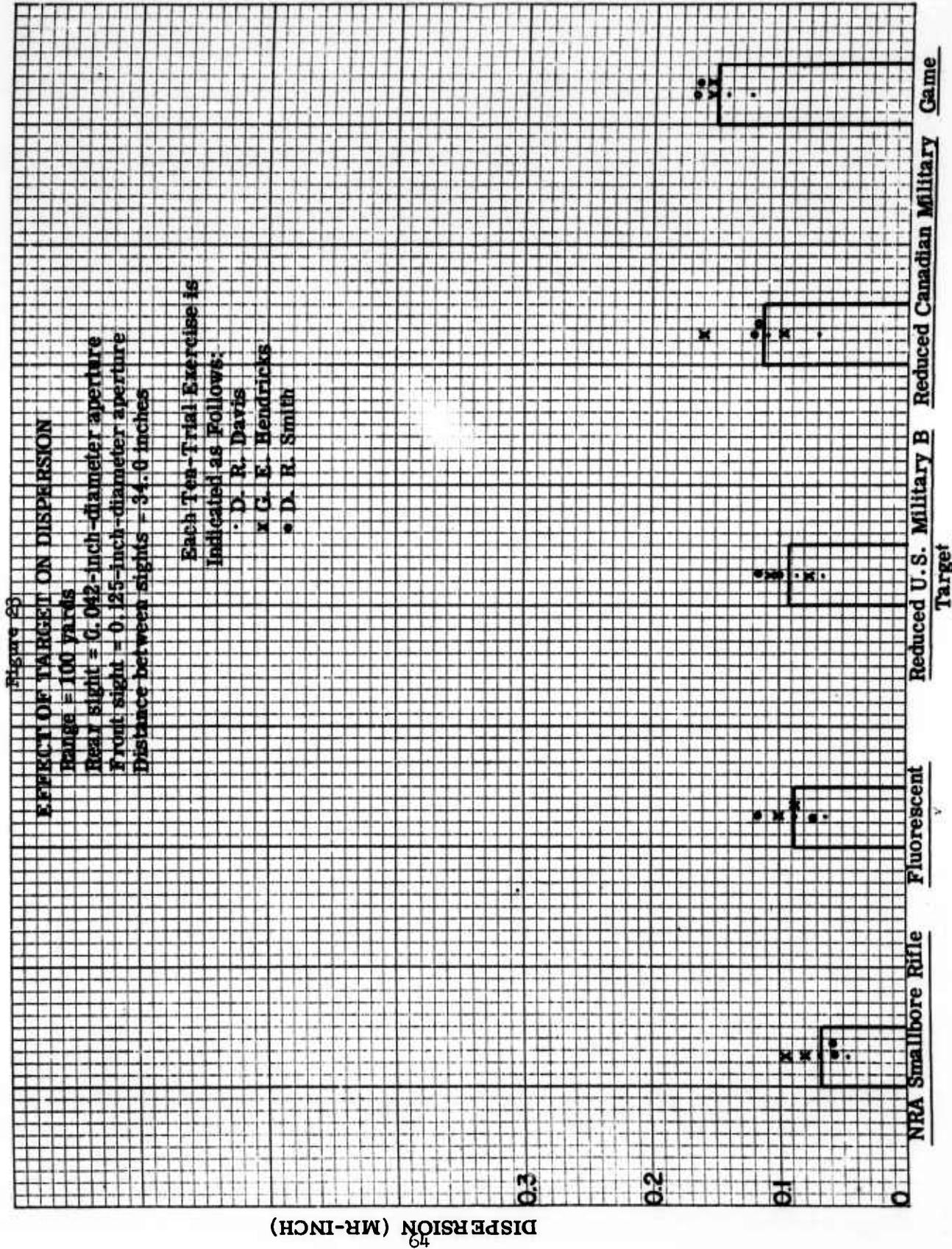


Figure 24

EFFECT OF TARGET ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Rear sight = 0.042-inch-diameter aperture.

Front sight = 0.074-inch-wide post

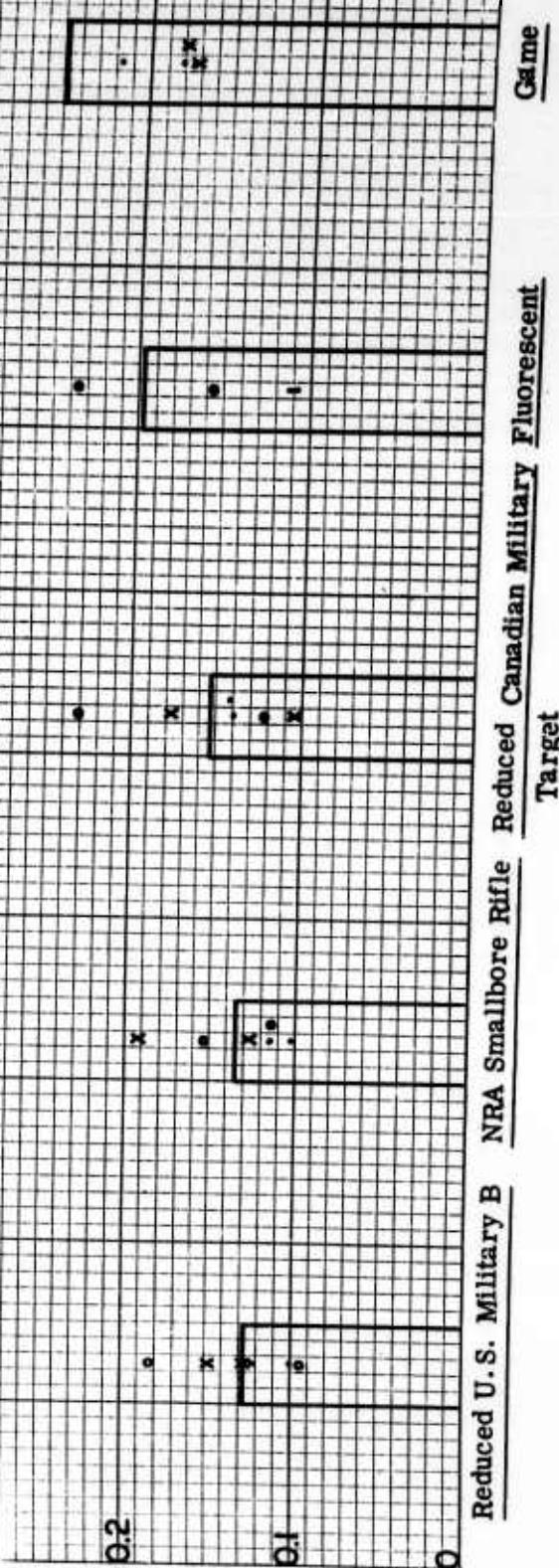
Distance between sights = 34.3 inches

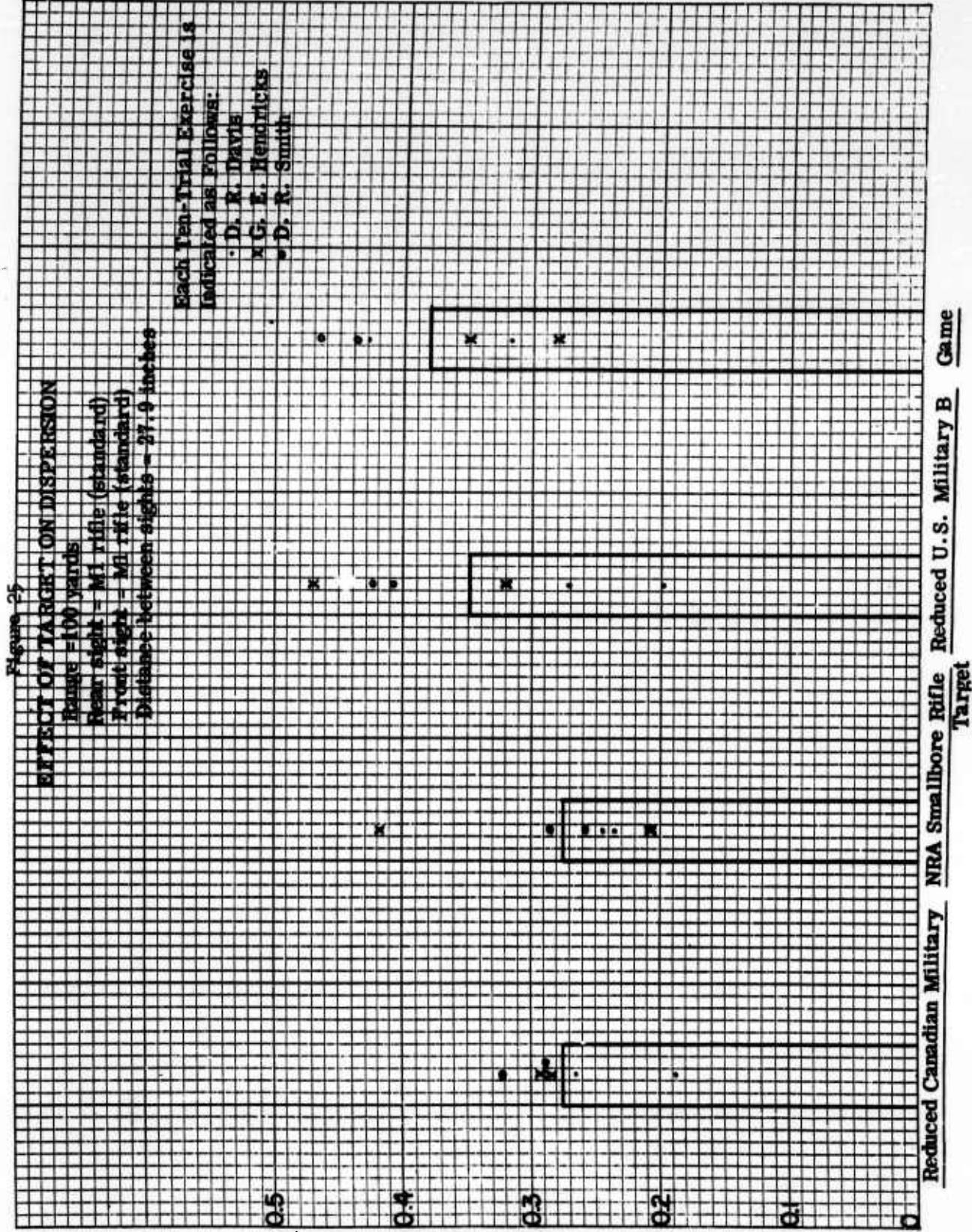
Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- X G. E. Headricke
- D. R. Smith

DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

59





DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

99

Figure 26

EFFECT OF TARGET ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Rear sight = M14 open hunting

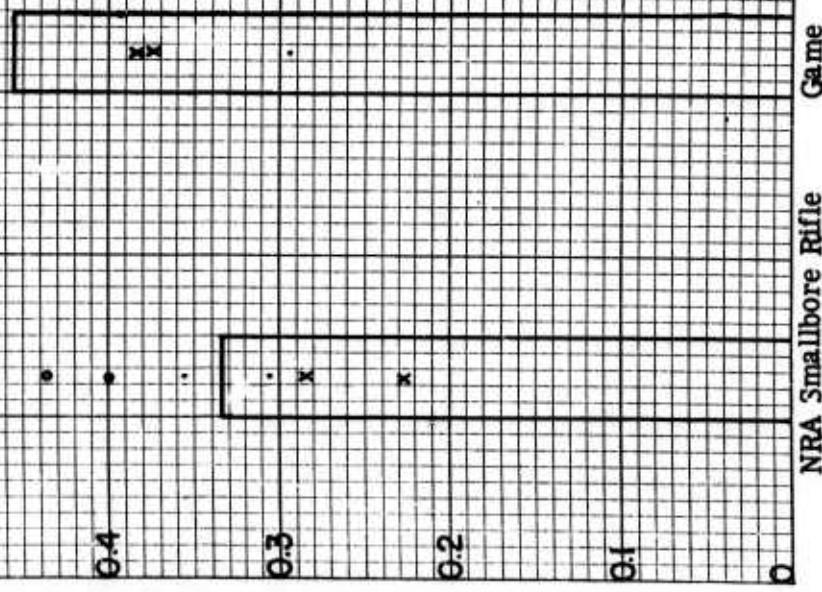
Front sight = M14 bead protected by a hood.

Distance between sights = 15.8 inches

Each Test-Trial Exercise is

Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- X G. E. Hendricks
- * D. R. Smith



DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

Figure 27
SIGHT ON TARGET ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Sight = 8-X telescope

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

- D. R. Davis
- G. E. Hendrycks
- J. R. Smith

DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

89

0.1 0.2

NRA Smallbore Rifle

Game

Target

3.2.10. Test 10. Effect of Sight Finish. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise with each sight on each of three days under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards.

Light - direct natural daylight.

Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point).

Results are summarized in Table XII.

Table XII. Test 10. Effects of Sight Finish

By Day:

| <u>Day</u> | <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | Normal | 0.290 | 0.244 | 0.122 | 0.91 | 0.40 | 0.94 |
| 2 | Normal | .309 | .230 | .148 | 1.07 | .66 | 1.10 |
| 3 | Normal | .226 | .174 | .118 | 0.62 | .43 | 0.68 |
| Average | | .275 | .216 | .129 | 0.87 | .50 | 0.91 |
| 1 | Blueing removed | .290 | .251 | .109 | 0.94 | .49 | 0.99 |
| 2 | Blueing removed | .230 | .161 | .128 | 0.60 | .62 | 0.73 |
| 3 | Blueing removed | .334 | .274 | .151 | 1.18 | .58 | 1.26 |
| Average | | .285 | .229 | .129 | 0.91 | .56 | 0.99 |
| 1 | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .255 | .195 | .120 | 0.81 | .54 | 0.89 |
| 2 | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .259 | .236 | .066 | 0.95 | .29 | 0.96 |
| 3 | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .307 | .269 | .104 | 1.13 | .45 | 1.14 |
| Average | | .274 | .233 | .097 | 0.96 | .43 | 1.00 |
| 1 | Jet black | .279 | .231 | .125 | .84 | .50 | .91 |
| 2 | Jet black | .262 | .218 | .097 | .87 | .45 | .94 |
| 3 | Jet black | .224 | .164 | .109 | .66 | .43 | .68 |
| Average | | .255 | .204 | .110 | .79 | .46 | .84 |
| 1 | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .242 | .190 | .107 | .76 | .50 | .78 |
| 2 | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .265 | .188 | .156 | .71 | .55 | .74 |
| 3 | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .355 | .306 | .130 | 1.43 | .53 | 1.51 |
| Average | | .287 | .228 | .131 | 0.97 | .53 | 1.01 |

Table XII (Cont'd)

By Individual:

| <u>Indi-</u> <u>vidual</u> | <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | Normal | 0.182 | 0.130 | 0.109 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.63 |
| B | Normal | .288 | .235 | .125 | 0.88 | .47 | 0.92 |
| C | Normal | .356 | .282 | .155 | 1.15 | .61 | 1.17 |
| Average | | .275 | .216 | .130 | 0.87 | .50 | 0.91 |
| A | Blueing removed | .250 | .177 | .141 | 0.68 | .65 | 0.86 |
| B | Blueing removed | .277 | .236 | .105 | 0.94 | .42 | 0.97 |
| C | Blueing removed | .327 | .273 | .142 | 1.10 | .61 | 1.14 |
| Average | | .285 | .229 | .129 | 0.91 | .56 | 0.99 |
| A | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .190 | .169 | .062 | 0.60 | .27 | 0.62 |
| B | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .326 | .279 | .104 | 1.25 | .53 | 1.26 |
| C | Soot applied with carbide lamp | .305 | .251 | .123 | 1.04 | .47 | 1.12 |
| Average | | .274 | .233 | .096 | 0.96 | .42 | 1.00 |
| A | Jet black | .218 | .182 | .089 | 0.76 | .39 | 0.79 |
| B | Jet black | .271 | .208 | .121 | 0.80 | .47 | 0.88 |
| C | Jet black | .276 | .223 | .121 | 0.80 | .52 | 0.87 |
| Average | | .255 | .204 | .110 | 0.79 | .46 | 0.85 |
| A | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .231 | .181 | .111 | 0.68 | .49 | 0.76 |
| B | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .275 | .202 | .143 | 0.89 | .57 | 0.91 |
| C | Normal M1 rear and modified Ithaca post | .356 | .301 | .140 | 1.34 | .52 | 1.35 |
| Average | | .287 | .228 | .131 | 0.97 | .53 | 1.01 |

A graph is attached (Figure 28) which shows that the finish of the sight has little effect on dispersion under the conditions of this test.

It is observed that the dispersion with the sights and target exposed to direct sunlight is greater than when both are shaded in natural illumination or when used under a high level of artificial illumination (comparison of results of tests 7 and 8 with 9 and 10).

Figure 28

EFFECT OF FINISH ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Rear sight = M1 rifle

Target = NRA smallbore rifle

Each Ten-Trial Exercise Is
Indicated as Follows:
• D. R. Davis
X G. E. Hendricks
● D. R. Smith

17 DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0

Normal
Type Finish

Carbide

Jet Black

Ithaca Post (modified)

None

3.2.11 Test 11. Effect of Firing Position and Distance between Line of Sight and Stock. Three individuals each conducted one ten-trial exercise under each condition on each of three days with metallic sights and on one day with a telescopic sight.

Range - 100 yards.

Light - natural daylight.

Sights - 1. metallic match sights (aperture front and rear).

2. 8-X telescope sight^a.

Position - prone with tight comb^a.

sitting with tight comb^a.

prone with loose comb^b.

sitting with loose comb^b.

Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter bull's-eye).

Results are summarized in Table XIII.

Table XIII. Test 11. Effect of Firing Position and Distance between Line of Sight and Stock

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Condition</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Metallic Sights</u> | | | | | | | |
| A | Prone with tight comb ^c | 0.052 | 0.038 | 0.029 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.17 |
| B | Prone with tight comb | .078 | .045 | .051 | .20 | .21 | .25 |
| C | Prone with tight comb. | .059 | .046 | .029 | .19 | .12 | .21 |
| Average | | .063 | .043 | .036 | .18 | .15 | .21 |
| A | Sitting with tight comb ^c | .069 | .041 | .048 | .19 | .21 | .26 |
| B | Sitting with tight comb | .072 | .050 | .042 | .23 | .17 | .29 |
| C | Sitting with tight comb. | .042 | .026 | .028 | .11 | .11 | .14 |
| Average | | .061 | .039 | .039 | .18 | .16 | .23 |
| A | Prone with loose comb ^c | .060 | .046 | .029 | .19 | .13 | .22 |
| B | Prone with loose comb | .066 | .046 | .042 | .17 | .15 | .21 |
| C | Prone with loose comb. | .054 | .034 | .033 | .14 | .15 | .16 |
| Average | | .060 | .042 | .035 | .17 | .14 | .20 |
| A | Sitting with loose comb | .063 | .045 | .037 | .16 | .14 | .20 |

^aDistance between line of sight and stock = Davis 1.4 in., Hendricks 1.6 in., and Smith 1.5 in.

^bDistance between line of sight and stock = 2.5 in.

^cThe comb is the top of the butt stock which provides a support for the face during firing.

Table XIII (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Condition</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| B | Sitting with loose comb | 0.063 | 0.050 | 0.031 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.20 |
| C | Sitting with loose comb | .044 | .024 | .033 | .09 | .12 | .14 |
| Average | | .057 | .040 | .034 | .15 | .13 | .18 |
| <u>8-X Telescopic Sight</u> | | | | | | | |
| A | Prone with tight comb | .073 | .050 | .045 | .20 | .11 | .22 |
| B | Prone with tight comb | .086 | .067 | .041 | .24 | .12 | .24 |
| C | Prone with tight comb | .118 | .104 | .045 | .29 | .18 | .32 |
| Average | | .092 | .074 | .044 | .24 | .14 | .26 |
| A | Sitting with tight comb | .077 | .057 | .044 | .23 | .13 | .24 |
| B | Sitting with tight comb | .103 | .057 | .078 | .26 | .32 | .41 |
| C | Sitting with tight comb | .071 | .060 | .029 | .34 | .12 | .35 |
| Average | | .084 | .058 | .050 | .28 | .19 | .33 |
| A | Prone with loose comb | .024 | .010 | .019 | .04 | .07 | .07 |
| B | Prone with loose comb | .083 | .045 | .059 | .14 | .24 | .25 |
| C | Prone with loose comb | .076 | .062 | .032 | .26 | .13 | .26 |
| Average | | .061 | .039 | .037 | .15 | .15 | .19 |
| A | Sitting with loose comb | .031 | .029 | .008 | .16 | .06 | .17 |
| B | Sitting with loose comb | .032 | .016 | .024 | .06 | .09 | .09 |
| C | Sitting with loose comb | .074 | .050 | .044 | .21 | .16 | .21 |
| Average | | .046 | .032 | .025 | .14 | .10 | .16 |

Figure 29 shows the effect of firing position and distance between line of sight and stock on dispersion.

Figure 29

EFFECT OF FIRING POSITION AND FIT OF STOCK ON DISPERSION

Range = 100 yards

Metallic Sights = 0.042-inch-diameter rear and 0.125-inch-diameter front apertures.

Telescopic Sight = 8X

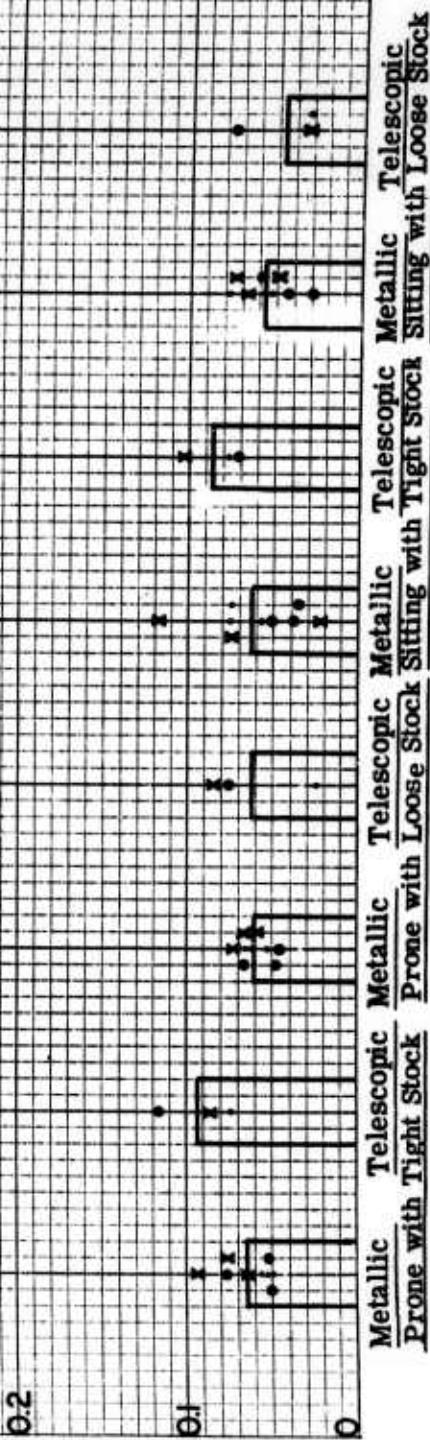
Target = NRA smallbore rifle

Each Ten-Trial Exercise is
Indicated as Follows:

- D R. Davis
- ✗ G. E. Hendricks
- D R. Smith

DISPERSION (MR-INCH)

47



A distance between line of sight and comb was selected by each individual to give a tight fit yet which would permit a normal position when sighting. This distance varied between 1.4 and 1.6 inches and it demonstrates the variation in physique between individuals. Furthermore, it demonstrates that this distance has the greatest effect on sighting error when a high comb is used. The tightness of comb is further affected by the firing position when using a conventional stock because the distance between the line of sight and the cheek bone is somewhat less when firing from the prone position than from a sitting position since the head is inclined forward to a greater extent. The comparative fit of the stock when firing from different positions is also dependent on the stock configuration. The stock used was that for the M1903A3 rifle.

The difference in dispersion between the prone and sitting groups was small, but a large difference in dispersion was observed between the groups made with a tight comb and those made with a loose comb. The greater increase in dispersion when changing from the loose to the tight stock with the telescope sight can be attributed to parallax. This change would not be expected with a telescope of proper design which had been properly adjusted. It is probable that this telescope was not adjusted precisely for this range.

3.2.12 Test 12. Effect of Mirage. Three individuals each conducted two ten-trial exercises with each type of sight in both light and heavy mirage^a under the following conditions:

Range - 100 yards
 Light - direct natural daylight
 Target - 100-yard NRA smallbore rifle (6-inch-diameter aiming point)
 with a 1-inch white square in the center
 Sights - 1. metallic match sights (aperture front and rear)
 2. 20-X telescope sight

Results are summarized in Table XIV.

Table XIV. Test 12. Effects of Mirage

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Mirage</u> | <u>Sight</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | Light | Metallic | 0.048 | 0.033 | 0.031 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.15 |
| B | Light | Metallic | .080 | .064 | .040 | .24 | .16 | .26 |
| C | Light | Metallic | .103 | .062 | .068 | .26 | .34 | .37 |
| Average | | | .077 | .053 | .046 | .21 | .20 | .26 |
| A | Heavy | Metallic | .060 | .044 | .031 | .17 | .12 | .18 |
| B | Heavy | Metallic | .072 | .064 | .022 | .27 | .08 | .28 |
| C | Heavy | Metallic | .104 | .077 | .057 | .32 | .19 | .34 |
| Average | | | .079 | .062 | .037 | .25 | .13 | .27 |

^a Mirage is defined in paragraph 3.3.6.1 as a phenomenon of the atmosphere in which the light rays are distorted.

Table XIV (Cont'd)

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Mirage</u> | <u>Sight</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| A | Light | 20-X | 0.021 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| B | Light | 20-X | .024 | .006 | .021 | .03 | .10 | .10 |
| C | Light | 20-X | .025 | .014 | .018 | .06 | .08 | .08 |
| Average | | | .023 | .012 | .017 | .05 | .07 | .08 |
| A | Heavy | 20-X | .078 | .043 | .057 | .15 | .22 | .24 |
| B | Heavy | 20-X | .035 | .008 | .032 | .03 | .10 | .11 |
| C | Heavy | 20-X | .060 | .028 | .044 | .14 | .16 | .18 |
| Average | | | .058 | .026 | .044 | .11 | .16 | .18 |

The dispersion obtained with the 20-X telescope sight on some exercises was so small that it was necessary to estimate the location of individual trials on some targets when preparing a plot of the target with a 10-X viewer.

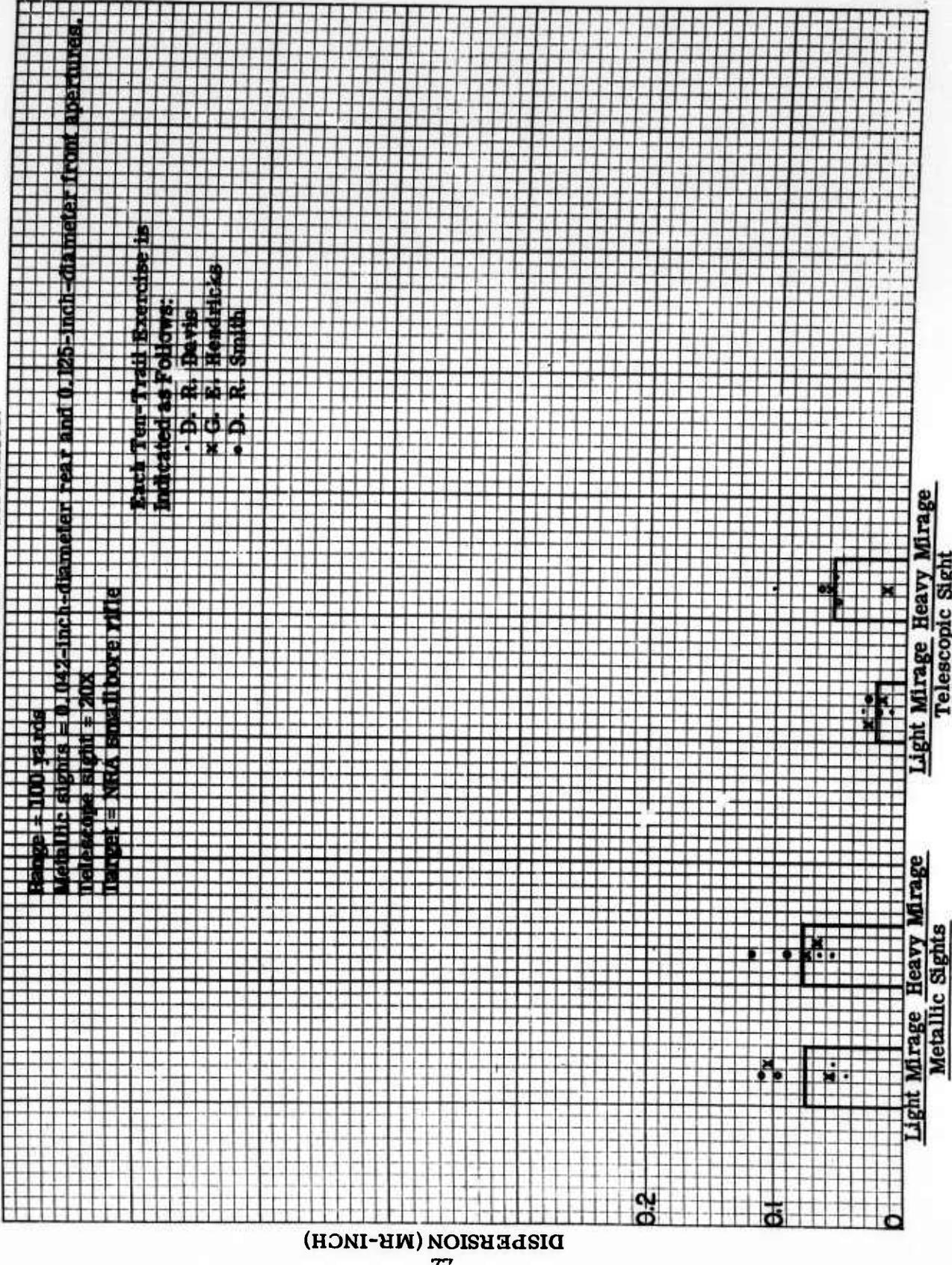
A graph is attached (Figure 30) which shows the effect of mirage on dispersion.

The effect of mirage was most readily observed when using the 20-X telescope sight because of a comparatively large dispersion when using metallic sights. The data also show a vertical displacement of the center of impact between the two conditions of mirage. The displacement of the center of impact is in the direction opposite that of the direction of movement of the mirage. Since the sights were fixed, this demonstrates that the mirage causes the target to appear to be displaced in the direction of the movement of the mirage. The wind direction during this test was close to the line of sight, and therefore, since the direction of mirage was not constant, a corresponding displacement of the center of impact in the horizontal direction was not observed.

3.3 Observations

3.3.1 Factors Investigated. The complexity of an investigation of sighting error was appreciated at the outset. An attempt was made to obtain information on various factors which were believed to have a major effect on sighting error. Because various factors of sighting error are interrelated, the investigation consisted of a number of individual tests. In each test all except one or two conditions were held as nearly constant as possible. The effect of the following factors of sighting error was demonstrated;

Figure 30
EFFECT OF MIRAGE ON DISPERSION



- a. The individual.
- b. Intensity of illumination.
- c. Atmospheric conditions.
- d. Target.
- e. Type of rear sight.
- f. Diameter of rear-sight aperture.
- g. Distance between rear sight and eye.
- h. Type of front sight.
- i. Diameter of front-sight aperture.
- j. Distance between front sight and eye.
- k. Magnification of telescopic sight.
- l. Firing position.
- m. Relation between sights and stock.

3.3.2 Individual. In the test covered in the 44th A.P.G. Report on Project No. TS2-2015, in which five individuals having various amounts of marksmanship training were employed, the average mean radius of four ten-trial exercises conducted on one day for the least skilled individual was 2.9 times that for the most skilled individual. Individuals were selected for the test covered in this report who were moderately experienced in marksmanship in order to eliminate a wide variation in dispersion. However, a variation in performance was observed among individuals as well as for a particular individual from exercise to exercise and from test to test. Differences in experience and physical characteristics among the participants are expected to cause a variation in performance.

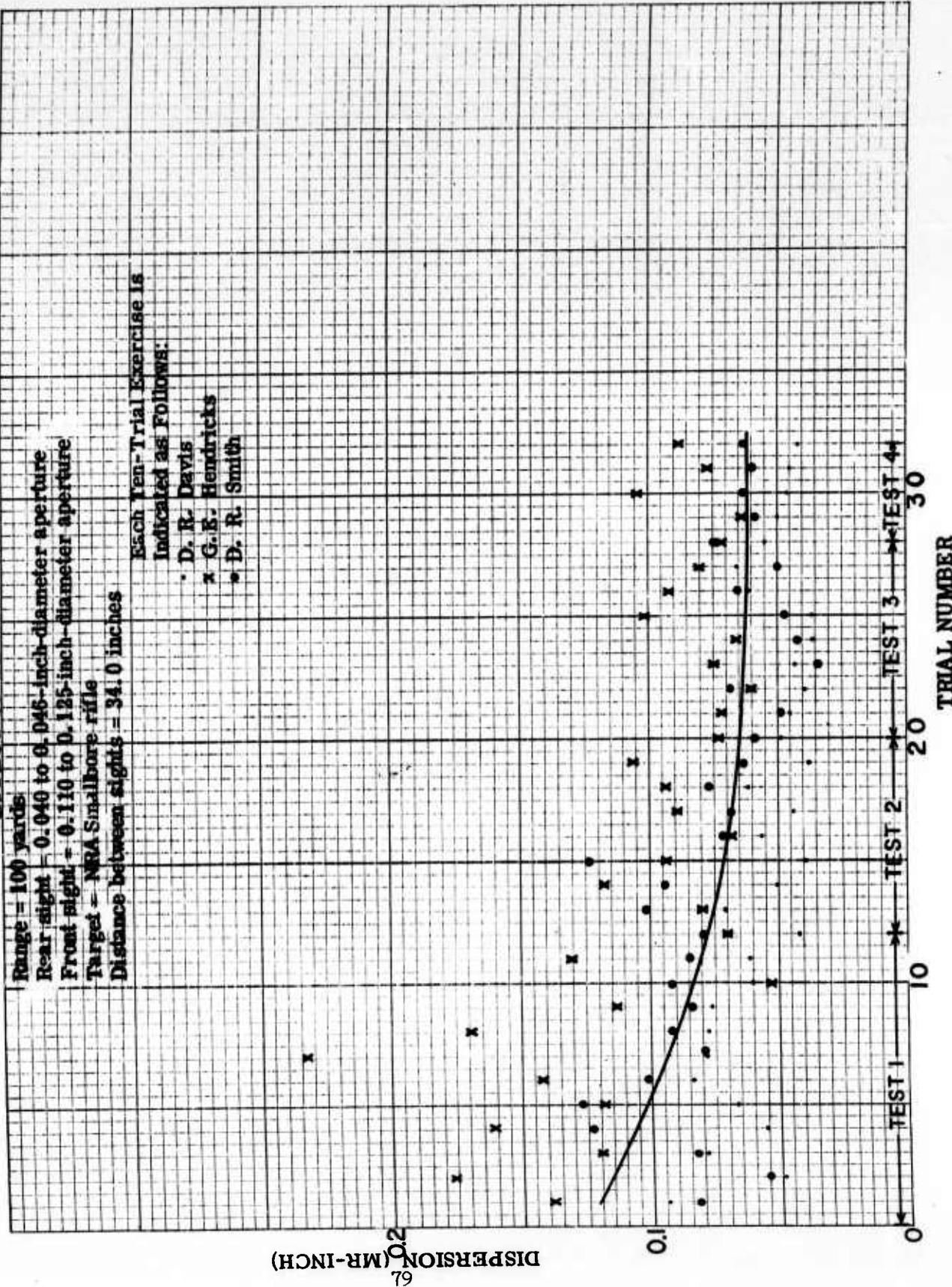
3.3.3 Effect of Learning on Dispersion. It was demonstrated in a test of the sighting-error recorder that the sighting error decreases in magnitude with experience (Reference 2). On the first day of that test the least-experienced individual^a had an average dispersion 2.6 times that of the most experienced individual. However, while the most experienced individual reduced his average dispersion by only 6 per cent in three days, the least experienced individual reduced his average dispersion by 33 per cent.

The individuals employed in this test had a moderate amount of experience with various types of sights prior to the 1960 test. Individual A had also been employed in the previous test. A fair level of skill was expected at the start of the test but it was expected that the dispersion would be reduced as the test progressed. Therefore each test phase was planned to minimize the effect of learning on the test data. The effect of learning on dispersion can be observed by comparing the results obtained under comparable conditions in various test phases. Figure 31 shows the effect of learning on dispersion when using metallic aperture sights. While experienced individuals were employed in this test, the data show that their sighting error was reduced by one half in the conduct of the first four test phases. A greater reduction in sighting error would be expected for untrained individuals.

It appears that a device similar to the sighting-error recorder could be used advantageously for training purposes, as well as for selecting and testing sights.

^aThe least experienced individual had a slightly smaller error on the first test date than one other individual.

Figure 31
EFFECT OF LEARNING ON DISPERSION



3.3.4 Variation in Visual Characteristics. These data demonstrate a variation in order of effectiveness for the participants when using different sights. This is probably associated with variations in visual characteristics as well as experience. The size of the pupil varies among individuals exposed to the same light conditions (Reference 3). A study was reported in which the relative pupil areas of 16 adult persons were measured while reading a book illuminated at 10 foot candles with all other conditions constant. The area of the largest pupils was 6.5 times that of the smallest.

3.3.5 Visibility of Sights and Target. The sighting error is closely related to the visibility of sights and target. The visibility of sights and target are dependent on factors of time, intensity of illumination, brightness contrast and size (Reference 3).

3.3.5.1 Time. This test was accomplished without imposing a time limit on the trials conducted although it was appreciated that time is an important factor. A firing test was previously conducted at this station in which a time limit was imposed (Reference 1).

In this test the individual was given an unlimited time to conduct each exercise and he was expected to obtain the smallest dispersion that he was capable of producing. However, there is frequently a correlation between time and dispersion for individual exercises. It is expected that when conducting an exercise under adverse conditions, such as in cold weather, the individual will tend to hurry without being conscious of it. Also, should the sight picture be poorly defined, the individual will probably spend less time sighting because he is uncertain that a greater amount of sighting will produce a smaller dispersion. Furthermore, the individual may attempt to minimize fatigue caused by eyestrain which is more severe under conditions of low illumination and when using sights of unfavorable design, by expediting the exercise.

The time intervals required for seeing under several conditions of brightness of background and brightness contrast have been reported (Reference 3). The time required to recognize a black object on a white background having a brightness of 100 foot lamberts with 100 per cent certainty was reported to be about 0.04 second. The minimum period of time required for the eyes to fix on an object was reported to be from 0.075 to 0.3 second.

3.3.5.2 Level of Illumination. For maximum effectiveness metallic sights must be used in a comparatively high level of illumination. Furthermore, to be equally effective at various high levels of illumination encountered in natural daylight these sights must not cause glare. Glare is a term applied to light entering the eye from any visible light source or bright area (Reference 3). It reduced the sensitivity of the visual

sense and, therefore, reduces the visibility of the object or task. Glare may be caused by an unfavorable configuration or finish of sight, barrel or receiver. The most objectionable glare is that on the line of sight. Frequently glare is caused by a sight which has edges parallel with the line of sight. This permits light from the front to be reflected into the eye while sighting. A hood is frequently used on the front sight to reduce glare.

The telescope sight showed the greatest effectiveness of the various types of sights at the lowest levels of illumination, as well as at the higher levels, because a telescope of proper design with low magnification and a large objective lens permits the target to be seen when it would no longer be visible with the unaided eye.

3.3.5.3 Brightness Contrast. A high brightness contrast between the aiming point and its background and between the sights and target is necessary to obtain a small sighting error with metallic sights. When using aperture sights with the NRA-type target there was a high brightness contrast between sights and target background as well as between aiming point and its background. However, when a post or bead front sight is used the sight is aligned with the aiming point and the brightness contrast is reduced. When sighting through the notch of an open rear sight the brightness contrast is further reduced. The brightness contrast of natural targets would be much less than that of the NRA-type targets and therefore the sighting error would be greater when using metallic sights in the field than when using them on well defined targets. A front sight having a distinctive color such as that of the Ithaca post may show an advantage over a black front sight under field conditions. While the front sight having a distinctive color would not give a high brightness contrast on any target, it would give a fair contrast under most conditions. The black front sight would be most effective on light-colored targets and least effective on dark targets.

The brightness contrast of the target has a smaller effect on the sighting error when using the telescope sight than when using metallic sights because of the magnification and relative illumination of the telescope. Therefore, the telescope sight would be expected to show a further improvement over metallic sights when used in the field.

3.3.5.4 Size of Sight and Target. The most effective type and size of metallic sights are dependent on the target used, and conversely the most effective target is dependent on the sights used. The data indicate that there is an optimum size of target for a particular dimension of front-sight aperture and an optimum size of front-sight aperture for a given target.

While the sighting error is affected less by the target when using a telescope sight than when using metallic sights, the characteristics of the telescope sight and target are important for obtaining maximum effectiveness. Magnification is obtained in a telescope of given size and design at the expense of illumination, field and eye relief. Therefore, the optimum magnification is dependent on the use of the sight. Also, an optimum reticle must be determined which can be clearly visible over a

wide range of illumination yet which does not cover an excessive amount of target area. The apparent movement of the field through the sight is equal to its magnification multiplied by the actual movement, and therefore consideration must be given to the steadiness of the firing position as well as to the movement of the target.

3.3.6 Weather.

3.3.6.1 Mirage. Mirage is a phenomenon of the atmosphere in which the light rays are distorted. The earth absorbs heat from the sun's rays, and therefore there is a difference in temperature between the earth and the atmosphere. The air near the earth is heated, causing it to rise. The currents of warm air moving upward can be seen under some conditions with the unaided eye. With a 20-X telescope the striae are clearly visible and they bend with the wind. The striae are greatest near the ground and become smaller at greater distances above the ground because the hot air mixes with the cooler air as it rises. The greater the difference in temperature between the earth and the atmosphere, the greater will be the mirage seen when other conditions are the same. The mirage causes the target to appear to be displaced in the direction of movement of the mirage and, because the mirage changes with the wind, it also causes an increase in dispersion.

3.3.6.2 Other Weather Factors. It was observed in the conduct of these tests that light and fog reduced the visibility of the target. No tests were conducted in rain or snow, but it is obvious that these conditions would also reduce the visibility of the target. Comfort of the shooter depends on the temperature and wind. Maximum effectiveness of the shooter would not be expected if he were uncomfortable.

3.3.7 Firing Position. A change in firing position affects the sight picture or field of view. The field of view of the telescope sight is affected as the eye position is changed on the line of sight. The change in width of field is greater for a given change in eye position when the magnification of the telescope is higher and other telescope characteristics are the same. When using the telescope sight in fixed mounts the individual generally positions the sight for the most frequently used firing position and then adjusts the position of his face on the stock to obtain a usable field of view when using other firing positions. When the telescope is used on a rifle having a heavy recoil the individual must assure that he is far enough from the sight to avoid being hit during recoil, and this may reduce the width of field. When firing a rifle equipped with metallic sights the shooter can generally assume normal positions, but the sight picture will change as the distance between the rear sight and the eye is changed. Some observations were made on firing position with respect to rifle effectiveness in a previous test (Reference 1). A change in center of impact with a change in firing position was observed which could be attributed to sighting error when using an open rear and a bead front.

3.3.8 Relation between Sights and Stock. The purpose of the stock is to transfer the recoil from the rifle mechanism to the shoulder and to provide a support for the head and grips for the hands. For maximum effectiveness the comb of the stock should fit the face in a manner to provide steadiness to the rifle yet not cause discomfort to the shooter either while sighting or during recoil. A comb which is too high or improperly shaped causes discomfort to the shooter and one which is too low does not provide support for the face. The stocks generally provided on military rifles are designed for ease of production and durability rather than for effectiveness in support for the head. Furthermore, there is a large physical difference among individuals and it is impossible to have a single stock size which will fit all individuals.

3.3.9 Fatigue. Fatigue is undoubtedly a factor of sighting error and, while an attempt was made to use a test plan which would minimize its effect, it undoubtedly caused an increase in dispersion. Poor seeing conditions may cause fatigue. Such conditions as low level of illumination, size of sight or target too small, glare, or sight too near the eye can cause fatigue (Reference 4). Fatigue was most noticeable by the participants when using metallic sights under low levels of illumination.

Greater visual effort is required when using metallic sights than when using a telescope sight. When sighting on a target with metallic sights the eye can be focused at the front sight with some blurring of the target and rear sight, or the point of focus can be changed repeatedly among the three points. Some competitive riflemen focus on the front sight in order to minimize fatigue. The field of view of the telescope sight is flat and therefore the eye is not required to change its focus when sighting through it.

3.3.10 Magnitude of Sighting Error. The sighting error is composed of two parts, the dispersion about the group center and the displacement of the group center. For example, when the 20-X telescope sight was used in test 12, there was a dispersion and a change in the group center caused by a change in atmospheric conditions. In these tests it was more convenient to consider dispersion only, since it was not possible to maintain a constant alignment of sights and aiming point because the schedule frequently required a change of sights between exercises and because of errors in instrumentation. Therefore, while dispersion does not represent the total sighting error, it is used as a measure of sighting error.

It was desired to determine the magnitude of the sighting error of experienced individuals when using various metallic and telescope sights. It was expected initially that the aperture would be the most effective type of metallic sight and for this reason aperture sights were used in the initial test phases. The dispersion when using aperture-type metallic sights was much smaller than that obtained with any other type of metallic sight.

Furthermore, the dispersion under the most favorable conditions with aperture-type metallic sights is smaller than that obtained with a 2-1/2 power telescope sight and it compares with that obtained with an 8-power telescope when using a well-defined, stationary aiming point. When the target is poorly defined the aperture-type sight is less effective than the telescopic sight.

It is expected that an average mean radius of 0.05 inch^a approaches the minimum possible dispersion with any design of metallic sights. This figure provides a level of effectiveness for comparing other types of sights. The average dispersion obtained when using the M1 rifle sights, for example, was 4.6 times greater than that obtained with the aperture sights mentioned. The average mr with the 20-X sight was 0.023 inch when used in a light mirage on the NRA target with a one-inch white square in its center.

3.3.11 More Effective Sights. These data can be used advantageously for selecting or designing sights. A sight giving the smallest sighting error on well-defined stationary targets may not be equally effective on poorly-defined moving targets, and therefore it may be desirable to consider its effectiveness under various conditions. The procedure used in the test covered in Report No. DPS-87 (Reference 1) permits an evaluation of sights on short-exposure-time targets. The data obtained in the two tests permit a fair evaluation of sight effectiveness. The sights which were the most effective in the previous test also permitted the smallest sighting error in this test. The telescope sight was found to be the most effective type. However, while a telescope with a high magnification gave the smallest sighting error in this test, a sight of lower magnification (2-1/2 X) was found to be more effective in the previous test than one with a higher and one with a lower magnification. This indicates that there is an optimum magnification for a particular application. Variable-power telescopes, such as the one used in these tests, are available but the field of view may be somewhat smaller than that for single-power telescopes of comparable power and size. While the telescope sight has the advantage of permitting better visibility of sighting point and target it has the disadvantages of larger configuration, greater weight, and a more critical eye relief for maintaining an effective field of view when compared with metallic sights. The characteristics of magnification, width of field, eye relief, and illumination are interrelated in such a manner that a low magnification is accompanied with a wide field of view, a long eye relief, and good illumination. Development may result in further improvements in the telescope sight and its mount.

The selection of a sight is frequently based on economical factors. The post or bead front and an open rear sight is the cheapest type of sight to produce and it is commonly supplied on hunting rifles. However, provision is generally made for attaching a more effective sight. Undesirable characteristics of these sights were covered in detail in Report No. DPS-87 (Reference 1). The effectiveness of this type of sight can be improved by using a configuration which permits maximum visibility of sights and target and one which eliminates glare.

^aAn average mr = 0.053 inch was obtained in test 6 using an 0.042-inch-diameter rear aperture, an 0.140-inch-diameter front aperture, a distance of 2.0 inches between rear sight and eye, a distance of 40 inches between front sight and eye, and a 6-inch-diameter aiming point.

Should metallic sights be used for reasons other than maintaining a small sighting error it is advantageous to position the front sight as far from the eye as the configuration of the weapon will permit, and to use an aperture rear sight at a distance of between two and four inches from the eye. Further study may show it possible to design an aperture front sight suitable for field use which permits a smaller sighting error than that obtainable with the post or bead. It is probable that an aperture front sight of the type used in the match sight but with a smaller web so as to obscure a smaller part of the field would be suitable. Tests would be required to determine the optimum size of aperture and web. Such a sight would be expected to permit better visibility of sight and target and to eliminate glare.

The visibility of the target is dependent on its brightness contrast (Reference 3). Therefore, the most favorable target, and the one with the greatest brightness contrast, would be a black aiming point on a white background. The NRA target, while employing neither a completely black aiming point nor a white background, does give a high level of brightness contrast. The most favorable target size and shape are dependent on the sights used. These data show that it is possible to design a more effective target for use with sights similar to those on the M1 rifle than the present military targets. A target having the shape of the Canadian military has the added advantage of permitting impact of the bullets at the aiming point.

4. CONCLUSIONS

The effect of the following factors on sighting error was demonstrated: individual, intensity of illumination, atmospheric conditions, target, type of rear sight, diameter of rear-sight aperture, distance between rear sight and eye, type of front sight, diameter of front-sight aperture, distance between front sight and eye, magnification of telescopic sight, firing position, and relation between sights and stock.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that these data be considered in marksmanship training and in weapon design, and that further tests be conducted in areas where quantitative data are desired.

SUBMITTED:

L. F. Moore
L. F. MOORE
Project Engineer

REVIEWED:

S. A. Doilney
S. A. DOILNEY
Chief, Small Arms and
Aircraft Weapons Branch

Claude E. Brown
C. E. BROWN
Chief, Infantry and
Aircraft Weapons Division

APPROVED:

H. A. Noble
H. A. NOBLE
Assistant Deputy Director
for Engineering Testing
Development and Proof Services

REFERENCES

1. Moore, L. F. "A Comparison of Rifle Effectiveness When Firing at Short-Exposure-Time Targets." Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. Report No. DPS-87, December 1960.
2. Moore, L. F. "A Test of a Sighting Error Recorder." Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. Project No. TS2-2015, March 1956.
3. Light, Vision and Seeing by Matthew Luckiesh.
4. Fatigue and Impairment in Man by S. Howard Bartley and Eloise Chute.

APPENDICES

PAGE

| | |
|---|-----|
| A, CORRESPONDENCE | A-1 |
| B, 1960 TO 1961 TEST DATA | B-1 |
| C, 1957 TEST DATA | C-1 |
| D, PHOTOGRAPHS ILLUSTRATING SIGHTING-ERROR RECORDER | D-1 |
| E, SIGHTS USED IN TEST. | E-1 |
| F, DISTRIBUTION | F-1 |

APPENDIX A

Correspondence

ORDTS
✓00/6UI 14123

1st Ind

ACBonkemeyer/mmm/53085

AFG 400.112/1036 (1956)

SUBJECT: Report on Test of Sighting Error Recorder

DA, ORD O, Washington 25, D.C., 27 Apr 56

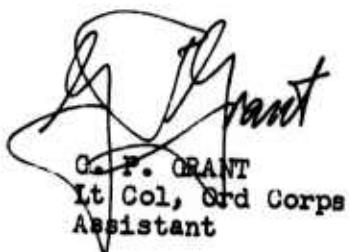
TO: CG, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md

1. The test program recommended in the basic communication is approved. Costs are chargeable to Project TS2-2015. (55)

2. It is the opinion of this office that the tests should be conducted under controlled light conditions. It is not believed desirable to construct a second sighting error recorder unless the validity of the data obtained in the tests makes such action necessary.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE:

1 Incl
w/d


G. F. GRANT
Lt Col, Ord Corps
Assistant

ORDNANCE CORPS
ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND MrLFMoore/ps/32134
MARYLAND
DEVELOPMENT AND PROOF SERVICES

IN REPLY REFER TO

Opa 400-11-1036 (1958)
APD-DP-TI

SUBJECT: Report on Test of Sighting Error Recorder

TO: Chief of Ordnance
Department of the Army
Washington 25, D.C.

ATTN: ORDTS

1. Attached is a copy of the Forty-fourth Report on Project TS2-2015 covering a test of a sighting error recorder as requested in Teletype ORD 21807 dated 5 December 1955.

2. The sighting error recorder provides a facility with which the sighting error for a given set of conditions can be determined conveniently. Since little data are available for use in sight design or marksmanship training it would appear advantageous to conduct tests using this device to determine the effect of the following conditions on the sighting error.

- a. The size and shape of the front sight.
- b. The size and shape of the rear sight.
- c. The size, shape and color of the target.
- d. The distance between the sights and the distance from the rear sight to the eye.
- e. The front sight finish.
- f. Atmospheric conditions.
- g. Light conditions.

3. Tests can be conducted at this station using the facilities employed for the test of the sighting error recorder. However, the test data obtained show that it is desirable to conduct some tests under controlled light conditions. One of the 100-yard closed ranges could be used after the installation of adequate lights. Also, the test could be conducted more rapidly using two sighting error recorders.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

1 Incl

1. 44th Rept on Proj. No.
TS2-2015

A-2

BENJAMIN S. GOODWIN
BENJAMIN S. GOODWIN
Assistant

ATBC 474 (9 Oct 56) 4th Ind
SUBJECT: Night Firing Sight for the M1 Rifle
474. 1/425 (1956)
BOARD MR 3, CONARC (7103), Fort Benning, Georgia

TO: Commanding General, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland
ATTN: Small Arms (L. F. Moore)

Ithaca Gun Company sights are attached.

FOR THE ACTING PRESIDENT:

James B. Edwards
JAMES B. EDWARDS
CWO, USA
Secretary

1 Incl
2 M1 Rifle Sights

Copy furnished:
CG, CONARC, ATTN: ATDEV-3



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Madigan/53085

IN REPLY REFER TO:

ORDTS

9 October 1956

SUBJECT: Night Firing Sight for the M1 Rifle

TO: Commanding General
Continental Army Command
Fort Monroe, Virginia

REFERENCES: a. Ltr, 23 May 55, OO/5UO 19399

b. 7th Ind to CONARC, OO 474.1/50; ATDEV-11 474 (3 Oct 52)

As inclosure to Ref. a above, this office forwarded to your headquarters two front sights for the M1 Rifle which were submitted for evaluation by the Ithaca Gun Company. Since the manufacturer is now inquiring with respect to these sights, it is requested that this office be advised whether the Ithaca sights were included in the tests referred to in Ref. b above, and if so what conclusions were reached with respect thereto.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE:

A. C. Bonkeley
A. C. BONKELEY —
Assistant

ATDEV-474 (9 Oct 56) 1st Ind

(P.D. 474.1, 474.1/50-6)
Headquarters Continental Army Command, Fort Monroe, Virginia

TO: Chief of Ordnance, Department of the Army, Washington 25, DC

1. The test referred to in basic letter (Bd Nr 3, CONARC, project 2707) was cancelled 12 June 1956.

2. This headquarters was informed that the Office of Chief of Ordnance had directed Aberdeen Proving Ground to conduct tests to determine effect of various conditions on sighting error. It appeared that this test duplicated the one planned by Board Nr 3, CONARC, which was to determine an optimum sight combination for field use under various light conditions.

ATDEV-474(9 Oct 58)

1st Ind

SUBJECT: Night Firing Sight for the M1 Rifle

3. It was felt that results obtained at Aberdeen Proving Ground would be more conclusive than those which would result from a Board Mr 3, COMARO, test since facilities for measuring low level illumination are extremely limited at Fort Benning, Georgia. Therefore the Board Mr 3, COMARO, test was cancelled with the intent to establish a new testing project to evaluate only those sight combinations determined by the Ordnance Corps to most warrant further consideration after conclusion of the Aberdeen Proving Ground test.

4. It is requested that this headquarters be informed of the status of tests being conducted at Aberdeen Proving Ground.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

Cy furnished:
Pres, Bd Mr 3, COMARO

SAMUEL J. CHILK
Lt Col ACC
Asst Adj General

ORDTS
OO/600 40621

2d Ind

AC Bonkemeyer/mm/53085

ATDEV-474(9 Oct 56)

SUBJECT: Night Firing Sight for the M1 Rifle

copy 474.1/425 (90-6)
DA, CRD O, Washington 25, D.C., 30 Oct 56

TO: OG, Continental Army Command, Fort Monroe, Virginia

1. Preparation of the test facility at Aberdeen Proving Ground which will be used to conduct tests to determine the effect of various conditions on sighting error is nearing completion. The tests should get underway within the near future.

2. Inasmuch as the tests originally scheduled at Board No. 3 CONARC have been canceled, it is requested that the Ithaca Gun Company sights referred to in the basic communication be forwarded to Aberdeen Proving Ground, Attention, Small Arms (L.F. Moore) in order that these sights may be included in the Ordnance tests.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE:

F. H. Carter

F. H. CARTER
Assistant
G. P. GRANT
Lt Col, Ord Corps
Assistant

ATDEV-3 474(9 Oct 56)

3d Ind

copy 474.1/425 (90-6)
Headquarters Continental Army Command, Fort Monroe, Virginia 8 NOV 1956

TO: President, Board Nr 3, CONARC, Fort Benning, Georgia

It is desired that the Ithaca Gun Company sights be returned as requested in paragraph 2, 2nd Ind.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

A. T. Cauley

Cy furnished:
Chief of Ordnance, DA

ARTHUR T. CAULEY
Major, AGC
Asst Adj Gen

11 NOV 1 17 53

NNNN

ET069EUA226

BALING GROUND
LAND

RR RUETGH

FILE -----400.112/

DE RUEPC 73G

DATE -----1 NOV 56

R 011712Z

ACTION -----D&PS

FM COFORD DA WASHDC

~~TO CG ABERDEEN PG MD~~

DA GRNC

BT

FOR D AND PS L F MOORE FROM ORDTs BONKEMYER TT ORD19473 RE 1ST IND
59621600 GUI 14123 CMM DTD 27 APR APC 400.112/1036 PAREN 1956 PAREN WHICH
DIRECTED TESTS TO EVALUATE RIFLE SIGHTS PD IN THE NEAR FUTURE
ADDITIONAL SIGHTS FOR INCLUSION IN PROGRAM WILL BE FORWARDED YOUR
STATION FROM BD 3 CONARC FT BENNING PD RQST INITIATION OF THIS PROGRAM BE
B

EXPEDITED.

BT

~~C/N~~ ORD19473 1ST 00/GUI 14123 27 400.112/1036 1956 3

01/1712Z

ORDTS

OO

ORDBG-DP-TI 400.112/2776 (1957)

SUBJECT: Test of Jet Black

1st Ind

Mr Cosgrove/mmm/53085

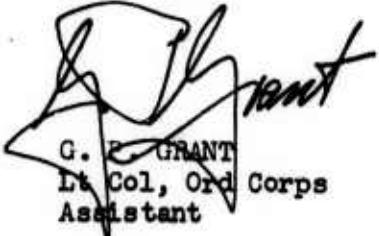
DA, ORD O, WASHINGTON 25, D.C., 9 December 1957

TO: Commanding General, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md

1. This office has no objection to the inclusion of subject material in the sighting error test as outlined in the basic letter.

2. A sample of this material has been considered by USCONARC. The comments of that headquarters are contained in the attached file.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE:


G. P. GRANT
Lt Col, Ord Corps
Assistant

2 Incl

1. N/c

Added 1 Incl - 2

2. Cy file OO/7UO 32236
basic and 1st Ind

U. S. ARMY ORDNANCE
DEVELOPMENT AND PROOF SERVICES

ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND

Mr Moore/hlo/31246

MARYLAND

IN REPLY REFER TO
ORDBG-DP-TI *400.162/p2776*

SUBJECT: Test of Jet Black

TO: Chief of Ordnance
Department of the Army
Washington 25, D. C.
ATTENTION: Mr. A. C. Bonkemeyer

The attached letter (with inclosure) has been received and it is requested that this station be advised of the desirability of conducting a test on this product. If a test is desired, it can be incorporated in a sighting error test, scheduled at this station, with little additional cost to the program.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

1 Incl
1. Ltr fr Kenfields
Products

Claude E. Brown
CLAUDE E. BROWN
Assistant

K E N F I E L D S

P R O D U C T S

4 October 57

184 CALLE DE LOS MOLINOS
SAN CLEMENTE, CALIFORNIA

Bldg #350

Commanding General
Aberdeen Proving Grounds
Aberdeen, Maryland

Dear Sir:

The enclosed letter is self-explanatory.

As suggested, we are sending you several samples of JET-BLACK
and would deeply appreciate hearing from you regardless of your
reaction to this product.

Sincerely,

KENFIELDS PRODUCTS

Ken Nolan

Ken Nolan
General Manager

jr

Enclosure

TELEPHONE



HYACINTH 2-5197

COPY/nw

HEADQUARTERS FORT LEWIS
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
FORT LEWIS, WASHINGTON

OC/70032936
IN REPLY REFER TO:
CRAVEN

Mr. Congrove/wn/1000

2 October 1957

SUBJECT: HIGH BLACKING MATERIAL FOR SMALL ARMS SUBMITTED BY KENFIELD'S

Mr. Ken Nolan, General Manager
Kenfields Products
134 Calle De Los Molinos
San Clemente, California

Dear Mr. Nolan:

We received your sample of Jet Black together with your letter of 4 September 57 and distributed the four samples in our shops and to the troops on the firing range. Both the shops and the troops have nothing but praise for your product.

May I recommend that you send a suitable sample to the Commanding General, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen, Maryland. If they concur in our findings it is probable that they might initiate action to have your Jet Black placed in our supply channels.

Sincerely,

t/ LELAND F. ADAIR
Colonel, Ord Corps
Ordnance Officer

COPY/nw

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Mr Cosgrove/mm/53085

OO/70032236
IN REPLY REFER TO:
ORDTS.

17 September 1957

SUBJECT: Sight Blackening Material for Small Arms Submitted by Kenfields Products

TO: Commanding General
U. S. Continental Army Command
Fort Monroe, Virginia
ATTN: ATINF

1. Two spray cans of the material referred to in the subject (known commercially as JET BLACK) are being forwarded under separate cover for your consideration.

2. Material of this type may be useful as a replacement or substitute for the carbide lamp listed in TM60-18.

FOR THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE:

1 Incl
1. Cans (2)

t/ J. F. KREITZER
Lt Col, Ord Corps
Assistant

COPY/nw

ATINF 474.8 (17 Sep 57) 1st Ind
SUBJECT: Sight Blackening Material for Small Arms Submitted by Kenfields
Products

OO/7U0-32236

10 OCT 1957

Headquarters, United States Continental Army Command, Fort Monroe, Virginia

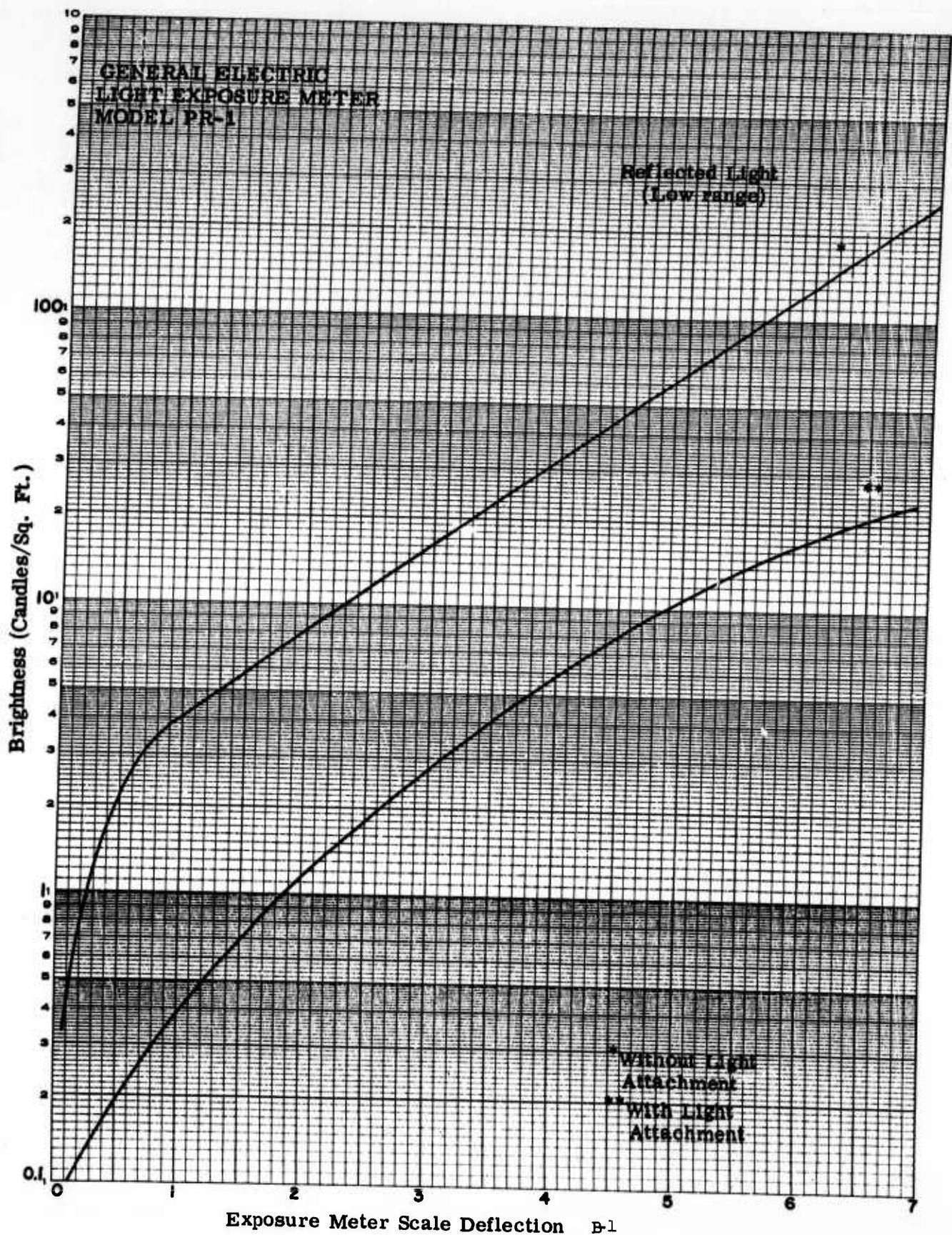
TO: Chief of Ordnance, Department of the Army, Washington 25, D. C.

Results of inquiries as to the merits of "Jet Black" as a sight blackener indicate this item is not acceptable as a substitute for the carbide lamp. The material reportedly "turns gray," has a "shine" and tends to "build-up". Any of these conditions limit its use to emergency situations only.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

1 Incl
w/d

t/ LEONARD S. LEE
Major, AGC
Asst Adj General



SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 1

Date: 6 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light</u> ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|---------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.0 | Overcast | 64 | SW, 12 | 1.002 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.1 | Broken | 65 | WSW, 13 | 1.000 |
| 1000 | 0.9 | 4.5 | Broken | 66 | S, 12 | 0.998 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Overcast | 68 | SW, 13 | 0.994 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.2 | Overcast | 68 | SSW, 10 | 0.993 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture)
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture)
Sight Radius: 34 inches
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches
Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle
Range: 100 yards

| Trial No. | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| ^b 1 | Rifleman: Davis 0811 to 0828 | 0.35B 0.10L | 0.094 | 0.067 | 0.052 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 0.34 |
| 2 | 0925 to 0938 | 0.42B 0.09L | 0.049 | 0.033 | 0.035 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.17 |
| 3 | 1033 to 1045 | 0.30B 0.15L | 0.079 | 0.050 | 0.050 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| 4 | 1134 to 1146 | 0.26B 0.07L | 0.056 | 0.027 | 0.045 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Average | 14 min | 0.33B 0.10L | 0.070 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.22 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0839 to 0852 | 0.27B 0.41L | 0.138 | 0.119 | 0.047 | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.44 |
| 2 | 0945 to 0958 | 0.17B 0.45L | 0.176 | 0.154 | 0.066 | 0.66 | 0.26 | 0.68 |
| 3 | 1049 to 1103 | 0.10B 0.66L | 0.120 | 0.070 | 0.087 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.45 |
| 4 | 1150 to 1202 | 0.07B 0.44L | 0.161 | 0.131 | 0.069 | 0.68 | 0.29 | 0.68 |
| Average | 13 min | 0.15B 0.49L | 0.149 | 0.118 | 0.067 | 0.52 | 0.29 | 0.56 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Trial No.</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C. I. from Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 1 ^b | 0902 to 0922 | 0.38B 0.32L | 0.082 | 0.056 | 0.060 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.17 |
| 2 | 1002 to 1029 | 0.28B 0.34L | 0.055 | 0.032 | 0.039 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.20 |
| 3 | 1111 to 1128 | 0.16B 0.30L | 0.081 | 0.059 | 0.048 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.30 |
| 4 | 1204 to 1224 | 0.06B 0.37L | 0.123 | 0.063 | 0.100 | 0.23 | 0.40 | 0.42 |
| Average | 21 min | 0.22B 0.33L | 0.085 | 0.052 | 0.062 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.27 |

Average for All

Individuals 16 min 0.23B 0.31L 0.101 0.071 0.058 0.30 0.23 0.35

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 7 October 1960

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.5 | 3.6 | Clear | 52 | NW, 4 | 1.035 |
| 0900 | 0.9 | 5.0 | Clear | 58 | NW, 8 | 1.024 |
| 1000 | 1.0 | 5.0 | Clear | 60 | NW, 10 | 1.021 |
| 1100 | 1.2 | 5.3 | Clear | 63 | NW, 9 | 1.015 |
| 1200 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 64 | N, 5 | 1.012 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture)

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture)

Sight Radius: 34 inches

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle

Range: 100 yards

| <u>Trial No.</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C. I. from Index Point</u> | | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0807 to 0.60B | 0.03R | 0.067 | 0.061 | 0.032 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.21 | |
| | 0822 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0919 to 0.56B | 0.05L | 0.084 | 0.059 | 0.058 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.23 | |
| | 0931 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1016 to 0.55B | 0.13L | 0.079 | 0.057 | 0.043 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.18 | |
| | 1027 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1107 to 0.43B | 0.10L | 0.078 | 0.053 | 0.042 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.26 | |
| | 1116 | | | | | | | | |
| Average | 12 min | 0.54B | 0.06L | 0.077 | 0.058 | 0.044 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0825 to 0.37B | 0.46L | 0.119 | 0.071 | 0.088 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.43 | |
| | 0844 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0933 to 0.36B | 0.50L | 0.141 | 0.096 | 0.086 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.43 | |
| | 0943 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1029 to 0.24B | 0.46L | 0.233 | 0.197 | 0.116 | 0.84 | 0.47 | 0.85 | |
| | 1037 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1118 to 0.04B | 0.62L | 0.169 | 0.141 | 0.069 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.49 | |
| | 1127 | | | | | | | | |
| Average | 12 min | 0.25B | 0.51L | 0.166 | 0.126 | 0.090 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0850 to 0.63B | 0.44L | 0.126 | 0.092 | 0.081 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.32 | |
| | 0914 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0948 to 0.48B | 0.47L | 0.101 | 0.036 | 0.087 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.30 | |
| | 1011 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1041 to 0.29B | 0.47L | 0.079 | 0.052 | 0.048 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.23 | |
| | 1104 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1133 to 0.21B | 0.45L | 0.092 | 0.054 | 0.064 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.26 | |
| | 1154 | | | | | | | | |
| Average | 23 min | 0.40B | 0.46L | 0.100 | 0.058 | 0.070 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Average for All Individuals | 16 min | 0.40B | 0.34L | 0.114 | 0.081 | 0.068 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.35 |

Date: 10 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.6 | 3.8 | Clear | 50 | 0 | 1.037 |
| 0900 | 1.0 | 4.3 | Clear | 58 | 0 | 1.020 |
| 1000 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 62 | NE, 3 | 1.011 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 4.6 | Clear | 67 | NE, 4 | 1.002 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 4.6 | Clear | 71 | NE, 4 | 0.995 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture)
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture)

Sight Radius: 34 inches

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle

Range: 100 yards

| Trial No. | Time | C. I. from | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | Index Point | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0812 to 0827 | 0.43B 0.01R | 0.076 | 0.057 | 0.044 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.24 | |
| 2 | 0914 to 0921 | 0.50B 0.05L | 0.060 | 0.051 | 0.024 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.22 | |
| 3 ^b | 1007 to 1019 | 0.32B 0.08L | 0.061 | 0.048 | 0.029 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.24 | |
| 4 ^b | 1110 to 1122 | 0.20B 0.14L | 0.042 | 0.030 | 0.024 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.17 | |
| Average | 12 min | 0.36B | 0.06L | 0.060 | 0.046 | 0.030 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0831 to 0843 | 0.44B 0.38L | 0.113 | 0.059 | 0.082 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.34 | |
| 2 ^b | 0926 to 0940 | 0.28B 0.36L | 0.053 | 0.044 | 0.028 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.26 | |
| 3 | 1023 to 1039 | 0.23B 0.47L | 0.131 | 0.092 | 0.073 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.40 | |
| 4 | 1127 to 1140 | 0.03A 0.55L | 0.070 | 0.047 | 0.048 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | |
| Average | 14 min | 0.23B | 0.44L | 0.092 | 0.060 | 0.058 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.31 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Trial No.</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C. I. from Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0848 to 0907 | 0.44B 0.34L | 0.083 | 0.052 | 0.049 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 2 | 0946 to 1002 | 0.28B 0.33L | 0.092 | 0.055 | 0.062 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.32 |
| 3 | 1045 to 1107 | 0.16B 0.49L | 0.084 | 0.057 | 0.047 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| 4 | 1146 to 1207 | 0.09A 0.52L | 0.079 | 0.057 | 0.041 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.28 |
| Average | 20 min | 0.20B | 0.42L | 0.084 | 0.055 | 0.050 | 0.26 | 0.23 |
| Average for all Individuals | 15 min | 0.26B | 0.31L | 0.079 | 0.054 | 0.046 | 0.24 | 0.19 |
| | | | | | | | | 0.27 |

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 2

Date: 11 October 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.5 | 3.9 | Clear | 56 | SW, 4 | 1.023 |
| 0900 | 1.1 | 4.6 | Scattered clouds | 61 | WSW, 7 | 1.011 |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 66 | SW, 8 | 1.001 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 70 | SW, 9 | 0.994 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken clouds | 72 | SW, 9 | 0.990 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 77 | WSW, 10 | 0.979 |
| 1400 | 1.4 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 79 | W, 12 | 0.976 |
| 1500 | 1.4 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 80 | W, 11 | 0.972 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 3¹/₄ inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

Front

Sight

Aperture

Diameter,

inch

| Rifleman: | Davis | Time | C.I. from | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index | Point | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | 0.065 1417 to 1430 | 0.02A | 0.49L | 0.216 | 0.177 | 0.098 | 0.57 | 0.31 | 0.58 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | 0.065 1150 to 1200 | 0.24B | 0.43L | 0.211 | 0.144 | 0.135 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.61 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | 0.065 1005 to 1018 | 0.25B | 0.15L | 0.158 | 0.081 | 0.116 | 0.34 | 0.50 | 0.52 |
| Average | | 12 min | 0.16B | 0.36L | 0.195 | 0.134 | 0.116 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | 0.085 0813 to 0827 | 0.51B | 0.16R | 0.110 | 0.087 | 0.063 | 0.40 | 0.22 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | 0.085 1329 to 1342 | 0.26A | 0.42L | 0.136 | 0.105 | 0.059 | 0.49 | 0.25 | 0.49 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | 0.085 1100 to 1127 | 0.10A | 0.36L | 0.092 | 0.049 | 0.066 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.39 |
| Average | | 18 min | 0.05B | 0.21L | 0.113 | 0.080 | 0.063 | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | 0.095 0925 to 0936 | 0.38B | 0.03L | 0.089 | 0.057 | 0.050 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | 0.095 1434 to 1449 | 0.58A | 0.27L | 0.150 | 0.114 | 0.084 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.48 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | 0.095 1244 to 1307 | 0.34A | 0.38L | 0.125 | 0.064 | 0.094 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 16 min | 0.18A | 0.23L | 0.121 | 0.078 | 0.076 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.36 |

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | 0.110 1024 to 1036 | 0.20B | 0.21L | 0.071 | 0.059 | 0.031 | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0.110 0834 to 0852 | 0.26B | 0.42L | 0.080 | 0.074 | 0.025 | 0.32 | 0.10 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0.110 1345 to 1412 | 0.48A | 0.70L | 0.101 | 0.059 | 0.072 | 0.23 | 0.32 | 0.33 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.01A | 0.44L | 0.084 | 0.064 | 0.043 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: Davis | 0.125 1131 to 1145 | 0.05A | 0.16L | 0.051 | 0.044 | 0.024 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0.125 0941 to 1000 | 0.02B | 0.46L | 0.118 | 0.104 | 0.036 | 0.34 | 0.16 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0.125 1452 to 1518 | 0.75A | 0.60L | 0.094 | 0.059 | 0.062 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.25 |
| Average | 20 min | 0.26A | 0.41L | 0.088 | 0.069 | 0.041 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | 0.140 1312 to 1325 | 0.32A | 0.22L | 0.053 | 0.036 | 0.034 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0.140 1040 to 1057 | 0.14A | 0.54L | 0.092 | 0.065 | 0.049 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0.140 0855 to 0920 | 0.01B | 0.34L | 0.078 | 0.048 | 0.053 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Average | 18 min | 0.15A | 0.37L | 0.074 | 0.050 | 0.045 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.22 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 12 October 1960

| Light ^a | | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|--------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.6 | Clear | 56 | NW, 3 | 1.024 |
| 0900 | 0.9 | 4.5 | Clear | 62 | N, 8 | 1.010 |
| 1000 | 1.1 | 4.9 | Clear | 65 | N, 10 | 1.006 |
| 1100 | 1.1 | 5.0 | Clear | 67 | N, 9 | 1.003 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 69 | NNE, 6 | 1.000 |
| 1300 | 1.1 | 5.0 | Clear | 73 | W, 5 | 0.992 |
| 1400 | 1.0 | 4.9 | Clear | 74 | NW, 8 | 0.990 |
| 1500 | 1.2 | 5.3 | Clear | 74 | NW, 7 | 0.989 |
| 1600 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 74 | W, 5 | 0.990 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis 0.065 | 1543 to 1556 | 0.08A | 0.47L | 0.133 | 0.097 | 0.073 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.37 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.065 | 1242 to 1257 | 0.02B | 0.38L | 0.142 | 0.104 | 0.077 | 0.49 | 0.36 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.065 | 1001 to 1022 | 0.53B | 0.34L | 0.177 | 0.121 | 0.107 | 0.58 | 0.32 | 0.62 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.16B | 0.40L | 0.151 | 0.107 | 0.086 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 0.51 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.085 | 0917 to 0935 | 0.37B | 0.00 | 0.080 | 0.045 | 0.061 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.33 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.085 | 1352 to 1404 | 0.46A | 0.52L | 0.188 | 0.162 | 0.080 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.50 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.085 | 1108 to 1134 | 0.01B | 0.22L | 0.123 | 0.077 | 0.082 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.37 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.03A | 0.25L | 0.130 | 0.095 | 0.074 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.095 | 1027 to 1044 | 0.30B | 0.12L | 0.046 | 0.038 | 0.024 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.095 | 1502 to 1520 | 0.61A | 0.61L | 0.098 | 0.068 | 0.057 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.095 | 1259 to 1325 | 0.40A | 0.50L | 0.088 | 0.056 | 0.051 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Average | 20 min | 0.24A | 0.41L | 0.077 | 0.054 | 0.044 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.110 | 1140 to 1200 | 0.08B | 0.32L | 0.039 | 0.024 | 0.025 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.110 | 0814 to 0841 | 0.28B | 0.40L | 0.094 | 0.081 | 0.034 | 0.43 | 0.09 | 0.44 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.110 | 1407 to 1435 | 0.62A | 0.78L | 0.123 | 0.097 | 0.065 | 0.37 | 0.20 | 0.39 |
| Average | 25 min | 0.09A | 0.50L | 0.085 | 0.067 | 0.041 | 0.30 | 0.12 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.125 | 1329 to 1348 | 0.48A | 0.39L | 0.057 | 0.034 | 0.044 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 0940 to 0958 | 0.05B | 0.49L | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.037 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 1523 to 1537 | 0.94A | 0.67L | 0.071 | 0.042 | 0.048 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Average | 17 min | 0.46A | 0.52L | 0.066 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.140 | 1441 to 1500 | 0.65A | 0.32L | 0.042 | 0.036 | 0.015 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.140 | 1049 to 1106 | 0.00 | 0.62L | 0.102 | 0.052 | 0.074 | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.140 | 0844 to 0912 | 0.03B | 0.47L | 0.064 | 0.027 | 0.058 | 0.11 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Average | 21 min | 0.21A | 0.47L | 0.069 | 0.038 | 0.049 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.23 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 13 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Conditions | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.2 | Overcast | 55 | NE, 4 | 1.028 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 3.9 | Overcast | 57 | NE, 7 | 1.025 |
| 1000 | 1.2 | 4.7 | Overcast | 59 | NE, 4 | 1.021 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Overcast | 64 | SE, 4 | 1.011 |
| 1200 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 65 | SE, 3 | 1.007 |
| 1300 | 1.7 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 72 | SE, 4 | 0.994 |
| 1400 | 1.5 | 5.4 | Scattered clouds | 72 | SE, 5 | 0.993 |
| 1500 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 74 | SE, 5 | 0.989 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).
Sight Radius: 3¹/₄ inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle.
Range: 100 yards.

| | Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------|---|--------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.065 | 1416 to 1428 | 0.20B 0.34L | 0.137 | 0.072 | 0.096 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.065 | 1242 to 1300 | 0.14B 0.74L | 0.319 | 0.173 | 0.234 | 0.93 | 0.95 | 0.97 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.065 | 0913 to 0930 | 0.44B 0.42L | 0.148 | 0.130 | 0.057 | 0.51 | 0.25 | 0.54 |
| Average | | 16 min | 0.26B 0.50L | 0.201 | 0.125 | 0.129 | 0.61 | 0.51 | 0.63 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.085 | 0826 to 0841 | 0.51B 0.11R | 0.074 | 0.028 | 0.065 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.085 | 1338 to 1353 | 0.21A 0.44L | 0.176 | 0.140 | 0.079 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 0.58 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.085 | 1018 to 1041 | 0.26B 0.31L | 0.106 | 0.060 | 0.080 | 0.21 | 0.40 | 0.45 |
| Average | | 18 min | 0.19B 0.21L | 0.119 | 0.076 | 0.075 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.42 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.095 | 0932 to 0953 | 0.40B 0.01L | 0.081 | 0.074 | 0.031 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.095 | 1431 to 1444 | 0.42A 0.70L | 0.150 | 0.124 | 0.067 | 0.48 | 0.25 | 0.49 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.095 | 1125 to 1149 | 0.08B 0.37L | 0.094 | 0.067 | 0.048 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 19 min | 0.02B 0.36L | 0.108 | 0.088 | 0.049 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.34 |

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | 0.22B | 0.22L | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
| | 0.110 1044 to 1102 | 0.22B | 0.22L | 0.044 | 0.041 | 0.008 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.110 0848 to 0908 | 0.31B | 0.49L | 0.089 | 0.078 | 0.038 | 0.37 | 0.20 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.110 1302 to 1318 | 0.23A | 0.57L | 0.068 | 0.028 | 0.052 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Average | 18 min | 0.10B | 0.43L | 0.067 | 0.049 | 0.033 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.125 1154 to 1204 | 0.05B | 0.24L | 0.062 | 0.042 | 0.041 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.125 0959 to 1015 | 0.01B | 0.55L | 0.094 | 0.062 | 0.057 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.125 1356 to 1412 | 0.50A | 0.52L | 0.077 | 0.048 | 0.048 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| Average | 14 min | 0.15A | 0.44L | 0.078 | 0.051 | 0.049 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.140 1322 to 1335 | 0.26A | 0.26L | 0.102 | 0.084 | 0.044 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.140 1107 to 1122 | 0.10A | 0.61L | 0.078 | 0.048 | 0.050 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.140 0803 to 0820 | 0.01A | 0.41L | 0.102 | 0.084 | 0.048 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.38 |
| Average | 15 min | 0.12A | 0.43L | 0.094 | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.31 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 14 October 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Broken | 58 | 0 | 1.021 |
| 0900 | 0.8 | 4.3 | Broken | 61 | 0 | 1.015 |
| 1000 | 1.4 | 5.2 | Broken | 61 | SE, 4 | 1.014 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Broken | 63 | SE, 7 | 1.011 |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Broken | 65 | SE, 3 | 1.007 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.2 | Broken | 70 | SE, 4 | 0.996 |
| 1400 | 1.3 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 70 | SSE, 5 | 0.995 |
| 1500 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 75 | 0 | 0.985 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).
Sight Radius: 34 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yard small bore rifle.
Range: 100 yards.

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|--|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 0.065 | Davis 1419 to 1429 | 0.22B | 0.25L | 0.162 | 0.112 | 0.080 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: 0.065 | Hendricks 1231 to 1243 | 0.01B | 0.40L | 0.315 | 0.197 | 0.216 | 1.11 | 0.71 | 1.16 |
| Rifleman: 0.065 | Smith 0955 to 1015 | 0.46B | 0.00 | 0.148 | 0.086 | 0.116 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.44 |
| Average | 14 min | 0.23B | 0.22L | 0.208 | 0.132 | 0.137 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.67 |
| Rifleman: 0.085 | Davis 0807 to 0822 | 0.40B | 0.04R | 0.085 | 0.054 | 0.053 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: 0.085 | Hendricks ^b 1333 to 1349 | 0.32A | 0.28L | 0.040 | 0.031 | 0.019 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: 0.085 | Smith 1103 to 1124 | 0.14B | 0.01L | 0.093 | 0.061 | 0.051 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Average | 17 min | 0.07B | 0.08L | 0.073 | 0.049 | 0.041 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: 0.095 | Davis 0911 to 0928 | 0.34B | 0.07R | 0.073 | 0.058 | 0.030 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: 0.095 | Hendricks ^b 1433 to 1450 | 0.31A | 0.34L | 0.097 | 0.057 | 0.073 | 0.14 | 0.38 | 0.41 |
| Rifleman: 0.095 | Smith 1248 to 1312 | 0.11A | 0.15L | 0.104 | 0.069 | 0.061 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.03A | 0.14L | 0.091 | 0.061 | 0.055 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: 0.110 | Davis 1020 to 1036 | 0.24B | 0.16L | 0.038 | 0.034 | 0.020 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.12 |
| Rifleman: 0.110 | Hendricks 0827 to 0847 | 0.14B | 0.59L | 0.106 | 0.085 | 0.050 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: 0.110 | Smith 1354 to 1415 | 0.36A | 0.46L | 0.063 | 0.036 | 0.048 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.01B | 0.40L | 0.069 | 0.052 | 0.039 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.21 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 1128 to 1144 | 0.05B | 0.13L | 0.049 | 0.032 | 0.035 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 0934 to 0950 | 0.01B | 0.54L | 0.074 | 0.057 | 0.037 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 1455 to 1518 | 0.50A | 0.41L | 0.059 | 0.031 | 0.040 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Average | 18 min | 0.15A | 0.36L | 0.061 | 0.040 | 0.037 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 0.140 | Davis 1316 to 1330 | 0.31A | 0.15L | 0.038 | 0.025 | 0.024 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.11 |
| Rifleman: 0.140 | Hendricks 1040 to 1058 | 0.04B | 0.56L | 0.097 | 0.082 | 0.040 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: 0.140 | Smith 0852 to 0907 | 0.05B | 0.18L | 0.073 | 0.056 | 0.034 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.07A | 0.30L | 0.069 | 0.054 | 0.033 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.21 |

^bThe exact location of several shots within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 3

Date: 17 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.2 | Clear | 64 | NNW, 6 | 1.004 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.7 | Clear | 68 | NNW, 8 | 1.000 |
| 1200 | 1.0 | 4.7 | Clear | 69 | NNW, 10 | 0.995 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 71 | N, 10 | 0.992 |
| 1400 | 1.1 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 73 | NNW, 9 | 0.989 |
| 1500 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 74 | WNW, 4 | 0.983 |
| 1600 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 74 | W, 7 | 0.989 |
| 1700 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Scattered clouds | 75 | W, 5 | 0.985 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (Aperture - see each rifleman).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd small bore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

Rear
Sight
Aperture
Diameter,
inch

| Rifleman: | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|----|
| | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | | | | ES |
| Rifleman: Davis | 0.030 1540 to 1553 | 0.62A 0.45L | 0.069 | 0.053 | 0.029 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.26 | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0.030 1333 to 1348 | 0.04A 0.82L | 0.092 | 0.070 | 0.039 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.31 | |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0.030 1130 to 1141 | 0.26B 0.64L | 0.114 | 0.076 | 0.074 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.36 | |
| Average | 13 min | 0.13A 0.64L | 0.092 | 0.066 | 0.047 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.31 | |
| Rifleman: Davis | 0.038 0952 to 1006 | 0.04A 0.49L | 0.068 | 0.033 | 0.054 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b | 0.038 1458 to 1511 | 0.48A 0.92L | 0.041 | 0.021 | 0.031 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | 0.038 1253 to 1311 | 0.59A 0.87L | 0.040 | 0.011 | 0.032 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | |
| Average | 15 min | 0.37A 0.76L | 0.050 | 0.022 | 0.039 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | 0.042 1050 to 1108 | 0.02A 0.36L | 0.045 | 0.034 | 0.025 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0.042 1353 to 1414 | 0.14A 0.66L | 0.060 | 0.049 | 0.022 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.25 | |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | 0.042 1556 to 1619 | 0.60A 0.62L | 0.058 | 0.014 | 0.053 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Average | 21 min | 0.25A | 0.55L | 0.054 | 0.032 | 0.033 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Davis ^b 1144 to 1158 | 0.40A | 0.53L | 0.039 | 0.027 | 0.029 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Hendricks 1009 to 1027 | 0.19B | 0.65L | 0.072 | 0.058 | 0.034 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Smith ^b 1519 to 1537 | 1.05A | 0.64L | 0.049 | 0.019 | 0.043 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.26 |
| Average | 17 min | 0.42A | 0.61L | 0.053 | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Davis ^b 1315 to 1331 | 0.78A | 0.50L | 0.047 | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Hendricks 1110 to 1125 | 0.22B | 0.65L | 0.092 | 0.060 | 0.044 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Smith ^b 1622 to 1643 | 0.89A | 0.60L | 0.063 | 0.048 | 0.033 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| Average | 17 min | 0.48A | 0.58L | 0.067 | 0.046 | 0.035 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Davis 1416 to 1435 | 0.86A | 0.55L | 0.054 | 0.032 | 0.037 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Hendricks 1235 to 1250 | 0.30A | 0.85L | 0.090 | 0.073 | 0.045 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Smith 1032 to 1045 | 0.20B | 0.64L | 0.090 | 0.063 | 0.049 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.33 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.32A | 0.68L | 0.078 | 0.056 | 0.044 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.25 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 18 October 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Scattered clouds | 47 | Calm | 1.029 |
| 0900 | 0.4 | 4.0 | Scattered clouds | 57 | Calm | 1.013 |
| 1000 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Scattered clouds | 65 | Calm | 1.006 |
| 1100 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Clear | 69 | NNE, 4 | 1.002 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 70 | NNE, 8 | 1.002 |
| 1300 | 1.1 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 72 | ENE, 6 | 0.999 |
| 1400 | 1.0 | 4.9 | Clear | 75 | SE, 6 | 1.000 |
| 1500 | 1.1 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 76 | SE, 3 | 0.998 |
| 1600 | 1.1 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 78 | SE, 3 | 0.996 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (Aperture - see each rifleman).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

Rear
Sight
Aperture
Diameter,
inch

| | | | C. I. from | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | Time | Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 1545 to 1600 | 0.61A | 0.53L | 0.058 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.21 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 1145 to 1214 | 0.49B | 0.80L | 0.082 | 0.055 | 0.043 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.22 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 0946 to 1001 | 0.46B | 0.49L | 0.075 | 0.052 | 0.044 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.28 | | |
| Average | 20 min | 0.11B | 0.61L | 0.072 | 0.051 | 0.039 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.24 | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 0901 to 0917 | 0.00 | 0.58L | 0.053 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.15 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 1338 to 1356 | 0.40A | 0.90L | 0.066 | 0.048 | 0.034 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.24 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 1100 to 1120 | 0.12A | 0.75L | 0.044 | 0.029 | 0.026 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.15 | | |
| Average | 18 min | 0.17A | 0.74L | 0.054 | 0.034 | 0.033 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.18 | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 1005 to 1021 | 0.10B | 0.36L | 0.043 | 0.034 | 0.022 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.16 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 1450 to 1506 | 0.60A | 0.79L | 0.066 | 0.053 | 0.032 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.21 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 1251 to 1314 | 0.48A | 0.80L | 0.034 | 0.029 | 0.017 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.14 | | |
| Average | 18 min | 0.33A | 0.65L | 0.048 | 0.039 | 0.024 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.17 | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 1125 to 1140 | 0.43A | 0.33L | 0.036 | 0.019 | 0.027 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 0808 to 0833 | 0.09B | 0.53L | 0.075 | 0.043 | 0.050 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.24 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 1400 to 1424 | 0.97A | 0.76L | 0.042 | 0.026 | 0.021 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | | |
| Average | 21 min | 0.44A | 0.54L | 0.051 | 0.029 | 0.033 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.17 | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 1320 to 1334 | 0.76A | 0.49L | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.032 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.18 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 0921 to 0943 | 0.08B | 0.71L | 0.069 | 0.039 | 0.054 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.22 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 1510 to 1540 | 0.93A | 0.58L | 0.063 | 0.035 | 0.041 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | | |
| Average | 22 min | 0.54A | 0.59L | 0.063 | 0.037 | 0.042 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.18 | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 1430 to 1445 | 0.98A | 0.50L | 0.051 | 0.030 | 0.033 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.17 | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 1038 to 1058 | 0.01A | 0.76L | 0.081 | 0.051 | 0.049 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.24 | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 0838 to 0855 | 0.39B | 0.55L | 0.080 | 0.047 | 0.059 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.29 | | |
| Average | 17 min | 0.20A | 0.60L | 0.071 | 0.043 | 0.047 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.23 | | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 21 October 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.4 | 3.5 | Scattered clouds | 34 | W, 4 | 1.073 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.0 | Scattered clouds | 40 | NW, 6 | 1.063 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.4 | Scattered clouds | 48 | NW, 8 | 1.053 |
| 1100 | 0.9 | 4.6 | Clear | 50 | NNW, 8 | 1.043 |
| 1200 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Clear | 52 | W, 6 | 1.039 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Clear | 53 | NNW, 8 | 1.039 |
| 1400 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 56 | NW, 8 | 1.029 |
| 1500 | 1.1 | 4.8 | Scattered clouds | 54 | NW, 8 | 1.038 |

^aReading on G.E. type ER-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each rifleman)

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture)

Sight Radius: 34 inches

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd smallbore rifle

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches

Range: 100 yards

| Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|--|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 0.030 | Davis 1446 to 1459 | 0.17A 0.56L | 0.075 | 0.040 | 0.058 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: 0.030 | Hendricks 1300 to 1318 | 0.08B 0.91L | 0.066 | 0.038 | 0.038 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: 0.030 | Smith 0934 to 0950 | 0.49B 0.44L | 0.097 | 0.054 | 0.063 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.27 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.13B 0.64L | 0.079 | 0.044 | 0.053 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: 0.038 | Davis 0850 to 0906 | 0.13B 0.34L | 0.056 | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Rifleman: 0.038 | Hendricks ^b 1400 to 1417 | 0.40A 0.91L | 0.062 | 0.048 | 0.023 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: 0.038 | Smith ^b 1036 to 1059 | 0.09B 0.68L | 0.067 | 0.043 | 0.045 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.27 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.06A 0.64L | 0.062 | 0.039 | 0.033 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.21 |
| Rifleman: 0.042 | Davis ^b 0955 to 1012 | 0.26B 0.36L | 0.036 | 0.026 | 0.024 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: 0.042 | Hendricks 1503 to 1525 | 0.11B 0.81L | 0.092 | 0.065 | 0.053 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 0.042 | Smith 1145 to 1205 | 0.17B 0.49L | 0.047 | 0.029 | 0.033 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Average | 20 min | 0.18B 0.55L | 0.058 | 0.040 | 0.037 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.18 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Davis 1104 to 1117 | 0.05A | 0.42L | 0.061 | 0.043 | 0.038 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Hendricks 0908 to 0931 | 0.28B | 0.49L | 0.102 | 0.052 | 0.069 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 0.046 | Smith 1321 to 1343 | 0.48A | 0.54L | 0.065 | 0.031 | 0.053 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.08A | 0.48L | 0.076 | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Davis 1242 to 1255 | 0.23A | 0.42L | 0.056 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Hendricks 1014 to 1034 | 0.18B | 0.72L | 0.084 | 0.065 | 0.039 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: 0.050 | Smith 1421 to 1443 | 0.43A | 0.60L | 0.075 | 0.040 | 0.055 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.27 |
| Average | 18 min | 0.16A | 0.58L | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.042 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Davis 1346 to 1356 | 0.61A | 0.53L | 0.075 | 0.058 | 0.037 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Hendricks 1120 to 1142 | 0.32B | 0.91L | 0.092 | 0.050 | 0.072 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 0.058 | Smith 0830 to 0845 | 0.41B | 0.40L | 0.106 | 0.054 | 0.075 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.04B | 0.61L | 0.091 | 0.054 | 0.061 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.28 |

Date: 24 October 1960

| <u>Light^a</u> | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.5 | Broken | 51 | NW, 10 | 1.022 |
| 0900 | 0.3 | 4.1 | Scattered clouds | 50 | WNW, 20 | 1.028 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds | 50 | WNW, 23 | 1.029 |
| 1100 | 0.7 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds | 50 | WNW, 22 | 1.028 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 50 | WNW, 21 | 1.031 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 49 | NW, 19 | 1.029 |
| 1400 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Broken | 48 | NW, 22 | 1.031 |
| 1500 | 0.9 | 4.3 | Overcast | 48 | NW, 20 | 1.032 |
| 1600 | 0.4 | 4.1 | Broken | 50 | NW, 20 | 1.030 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each rifleman)

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture)

Sight Radius: 34 inches

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd smallbore rifle

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches

Range 100 yards

Rear
Sight
Aperture
Diameter,
inch

| | <u>Time</u> | <u>C. I. from</u> | | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | <u>Index</u> | <u>Point</u> | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 1430 to 1444 | 0.28B | 0.42L | 0.065 | 0.050 | 0.035 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 1234 to 1254 | 0.47B | 0.81L | 0.062 | 0.051 | 0.024 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.030 | 1003 to 1020 | 0.47B | 0.66L | 0.084 | 0.051 | 0.058 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| Average | 17 min | 0.41B | 0.63L | 0.070 | 0.051 | 0.039 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 0808 to 0825 | 0.07B | 0.47L | 0.043 | 0.028 | 0.026 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 1347 to 1402 | 0.20B | 0.89L | 0.069 | 0.060 | 0.030 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.21 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.038 | 1109 to 1135 | 0.00 | 0.84L | 0.054 | 0.028 | 0.039 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.09B | 0.73L | 0.055 | 0.039 | 0.032 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 0919 to 0932 | 0.21B | 0.34L | 0.066 | 0.054 | 0.026 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 1448 to 1512 | 0.34B | 0.86L | 0.063 | 0.038 | 0.047 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.21 |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 0.042 | 1258 to 1322 | 0.02B | 0.62L | 0.050 | 0.034 | 0.027 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.21 |
| Average | 20 min | 0.19B | 0.61L | 0.060 | 0.042 | 0.033 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.21 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 1025 to 1041 | 0.09A | 0.44L | 0.055 | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 0830 to 0850 | 0.29B | 0.62L | 0.080 | 0.044 | 0.053 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.046 | 1406 to 1428 | 0.11A | 0.53L | 0.074 | 0.053 | 0.042 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.24 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.03B | 0.53L | 0.070 | 0.044 | 0.043 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 1138 to 1150 | 0.12A | 0.42L | 0.052 | 0.036 | 0.026 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 0938 to 0959 | 0.27B | 0.65L | 0.044 | 0.031 | 0.027 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 0.050 | 1517 to 1532 | 0.37B | 0.38L | 0.055 | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| Average | 16 min | 0.17B | 0.48L | 0.050 | 0.034 | 0.029 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 1326 to 1342 | 0.08A | 0.53L | 0.054 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 1045 to 1105 | 0.50B | 0.77L | 0.059 | 0.045 | 0.031 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.058 | 0855 to 0915 | 0.30B | 0.58L | 0.077 | 0.030 | 0.070 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Average | 19 min | 0.24B | 0.63L | 0.063 | 0.034 | 0.048 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.20 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 4

Date: 25 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0900 | 0.6 | 4.0 | Clear | 46 | W, 11 | 1.045 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.0 | Clear | 50 | WNW, 18 | 1.041 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Clear | 54 | W, 19 | 1.037 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 4.7 | Clear | 54 | W, 22 | 1.033 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 4.7 | Clear | 58 | W, 18 | 1.026 |
| 1400 | 1.4 | 4.9 | Clear | 60 | WNW, 13 | 1.021 |
| 1500 | 1.3 | 4.6 | Clear | 60 | WNW, 13 | 1.021 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (Aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: See each individual.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Aiming Point Diameter, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis 0.075 | 2.9 | 1420 to 1433 | 0.40B 0.60L | 0.081 | 0.040 | 0.066 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.075 | 2.9 | 1255 to 1307 | 0.75B 0.72L | 0.158 | 0.118 | 0.088 | 0.45 | 0.27 | 0.45 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.075 | 2.9 | 1040 to 1057 | 0.98B 0.42L | 0.062 | 0.036 | 0.044 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| Average | | 14 min | 0.71B 0.58L | 0.100 | 0.065 | 0.066 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.100 | 2.9 | 0845 to 0905 | 1.12B 0.50L | 0.056 | 0.050 | 0.025 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.100 | 2.9 | 1340 to 1355 | 0.60B 0.85L | 0.114 | 0.089 | 0.052 | 0.35 | 0.19 | 0.36 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.100 | 2.9 | 1145 to 1201 | 0.87B 0.65L | 0.069 | 0.022 | 0.056 | 0.09 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Average | | 17 min | 0.86B 0.67L | 0.080 | 0.054 | 0.044 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.26 |

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, <u>inch</u> | Aiming Point Diam, <u>inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | C. I. from <u>Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|---|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis 0.125 | 2.9 | 0958 to 1020 | 0.86B 0.56L | 0.080 | 0.061 | 0.040 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 2.9 | 1437 to 1449 | 0.40B 0.87L | 0.095 | 0.072 | 0.054 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 2.9 | 1311 to 1323 | 0.37B 0.46L | 0.075 | 0.053 | 0.043 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Average | | 15 min | 0.54B 0.63L | 0.083 | 0.062 | 0.046 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.125 | 6.0 | 1101 to 1120 | 0.72B 0.55L | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.019 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 6.0 | 0910 to 0934 | 1.08B 0.82L | 0.064 | 0.042 | 0.038 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 6.0 | 1359 to 1418 | 0.14B 0.64L | 0.058 | 0.038 | 0.041 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
| Average | | 21 min | 0.65B 0.67L | 0.057 | 0.041 | 0.033 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.125 | 8.1 | 1234 to 1249 | 0.51B 0.48L | 0.051 | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 8.1 | 1023 to 1035 | 0.93B 0.82L | 0.083 | 0.053 | 0.046 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 8.1 | 1452 to 1509 | 0.22B 0.66L | 0.045 | 0.030 | 0.033 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| Average | | 15 min | 0.55B 0.65L | 0.060 | 0.039 | 0.038 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.125 | 12.0 | 1325 to 1335 | 0.47B 0.54L | 0.085 | 0.072 | 0.036 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 12.0 | 1127 to 1140 | 0.70B 0.78L | 0.105 | 0.049 | 0.081 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 12.0 | 0938 to 0954 | 0.84B 0.73L | 0.084 | 0.069 | 0.042 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.28 |
| Average | | 13 min | 0.67B 0.68L | 0.091 | 0.063 | 0.053 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.30 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 4

Date: 26 October 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.3 | Scattered clouds | 30 | Calm | 1.075 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.0 | Scattered clouds | 38 | W, 3 | 1.064 |
| 1000 | 1.2 | 5.2 | Broken | 50 | WSW, 6 | 1.055 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.8 | Broken | 50 | SSW, 6 | 1.050 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Overcast | 54 | SE, 8 | 1.047 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 4.7 | Overcast | 57 | SSE, 7 | 1.046 |
| 1400 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Overcast | 58 | SE, 6 | 1.038 |
| 1500 | 1.3 | 4.6 | Broken | 58 | SSE, 7 | 1.040 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (Aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: See each individual.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front | Sight | Aiming | Aperture | Point | Diameter, | Diam, | C. I. from | Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|------------|-------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | | | | | inch | inch | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 1439 to | 0.72B | 0.46L | 0.096 | 0.064 | 0.063 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.28 | | | | |
| | | 1450 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 1126 to | 1.22B | 0.59L | 0.079 | 0.044 | 0.057 | 0.11 | 0.26 | 0.26 | | | | |
| | | 1141 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 0949 to | 1.19B | 0.30L | 0.086 | 0.049 | 0.059 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.27 | | | | |
| | | 1007 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | 15 min | 1.04B | 0.45L | 0.087 | 0.052 | 0.060 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.27 | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 0902 to | 1.23B | 0.35L | 0.053 | 0.047 | 0.020 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.20 | | | | |
| | | 0917 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 1253 to | 1.22B | 0.71L | 0.051 | 0.027 | 0.038 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.22 | | | | |
| | | 1320 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 1044 to | 1.14B | 0.57L | 0.087 | 0.049 | 0.059 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.24 | | | | |
| | | 1101 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | 20 min | 1.20B | 0.54L | 0.064 | 0.041 | 0.039 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.22 | | | | |

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Aiming Point Diam, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis ^b 2.9 | 1012 to 1026 | 0.91B 0.47L | 0.061 | 0.054 | 0.018 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 2.9 | 1401 to 1417 | 0.83B 0.72L | 0.104 | 0.080 | 0.056 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 2.9 | 1145 to 1157 | 0.83B 0.42L | 0.081 | 0.042 | 0.058 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.24 |
| Average | | 14 min | 0.86B 0.54L | 0.082 | 0.059 | 0.044 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 6.0 | 1106 to 1124 | 0.80B 0.40L | 0.046 | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 6.0 | 0810 to 0834 | 1.18B 0.72L | 0.104 | 0.076 | 0.053 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 6.0 | 1324 to 1345 | 0.73B 0.50L | 0.062 | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.25 |
| Average | | 21 min | 0.90B 0.54L | 0.071 | 0.049 | 0.040 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 8.1 | 1232 to 1249 | 0.69B 0.42L | 0.083 | 0.067 | 0.045 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 8.1 | 0925 to 0945 | 1.17B 0.59L | 0.068 | 0.049 | 0.034 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith ^b 8.1 | 1423 to 1435 | 0.57B 0.54L | 0.085 | 0.080 | 0.024 | 0.42 | 0.10 | 0.43 |
| Average | | 16 min | 0.81B 0.52L | 0.079 | 0.065 | 0.034 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 12.0 | 1348 to 1357 | 0.83B 0.57L | 0.080 | 0.054 | 0.049 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 12.0 | 1028 to 1040 | 1.09B 0.48L | 0.106 | 0.061 | 0.071 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 12.0 | 0839 to 0855 | 1.32B 0.43L | 0.076 | 0.042 | 0.061 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Average | | 12 min | 1.08B 0.49L | 0.087 | 0.052 | 0.060 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.24 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 4

Date: 27 October 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.0 | 1.2 | Overcast w/fog | 48 | Calm | 1.047 |
| 0900 | 0.6 | 4.3 | Overcast w/fog | 51 | NE, 4 | 1.043 |
| 1000 | 0.5 | 4.0 | Overcast w/fog | 52 | NE, 7 | 1.040 |
| 1100 | 0.6 | 4.5 | Overcast w/fog | 54 | NE, 6 | 1.035 |
| 1200 | 0.6 | 4.2 | Overcast w/fog | 56 | NE, 5 | 1.033 |
| 1300 | 0.6 | 4.3 | Overcast w/fog | 58 | NE, 4 | 1.032 |
| 1400 | 0.5 | 4.0 | Overcast w/light rain | 58 | Calm | 1.030 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (Aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: See each individual.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Aiming Point Diam, inch | Time | C.I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|
| Rifleman: Davis 0.075 | 2.9 | 1331 to 1342 | 0.94B 0.50L 0.128 | 0.050 | 0.106 | 0.18 | 0.41 | 0.44 | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.075 | 2.9 | 1130 to 1141 | 1.18B 0.62L 0.152 | 0.097 | 0.100 | 0.39 | 0.50 | 0.53 | |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.075 | 2.9 | 0907 to 0924 | 1.26B 0.50L 0.103 | 0.079 | 0.057 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.27 | |
| Average Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.100 | 2.9 | 13 min. 0826 to 0838 | 1.13B 0.54L 0.128 0.42L 0.047 | 0.075 0.030 | 0.088 0.033 | 0.28 0.12 | 0.37 0.14 | 0.41 0.16 | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.100 | 2.9 | 1253 to 1303 | 1.25B 0.70L 0.083 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.23 | |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.100 | 2.9 | 1004 to 1018 | 1.06B 0.51L 0.064 | 0.045 | 0.040 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.25 | |
| Average | | 12 min | 1.15B 0.54L 0.065 | 0.041 | 0.043 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.21 | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Front Sight Aperture</u> | <u>Aiming Point Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>CI from Index Point</u> | | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 2.9 | 0927 to 0938 | 0.81B | 0.48L | 0.089 | 0.056 | 0.051 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 2.9 | 1345 to 1409 | 1.02B | 0.70L | 0.104 | 0.081 | 0.050 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 2.9 | 1053 to 1110 | 0.88B | 0.40L | 0.093 | 0.080 | 0.040 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 17 min | 0.90B | 0.53L | 0.095 | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis ^b 6.0 | 1022 to 1036 | 0.83B | 0.40L | 0.045 | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 6.0 | 0841 to 0904 | 1.11B | 0.60L | 0.077 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith ^b 6.0 | 1145 to 1206 | 0.82B | 0.48L | 0.059 | 0.047 | 0.026 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.25 |
| Average | | 19 min | 0.92B | 0.49L | 0.060 | 0.042 | 0.036 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 8.1 | 1113 to 1126 | 0.84B | 0.36L | 0.057 | 0.048 | 0.022 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks ^b 8.1 | 0940 to 1000 | 1.06B | 0.66L | 0.077 | 0.046 | 0.044 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 8.1 | 1312 to 1330 | 0.84B | 0.60L | 0.080 | 0.055 | 0.045 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.24 |
| Average | | 17 min | 0.91B | 0.54L | 0.071 | 0.050 | 0.037 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Davis 12.0 | 1242 to 1250 | 0.88B | 0.38L | 0.136 | 0.075 | 0.099 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.43 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Hendricks 12.0 | 1040 to 1050 | 0.98B | 0.51L | 0.085 | 0.064 | 0.041 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: 0.125 | Smith 12.0 | 0811 to 0823 | 1.12B | 0.47L | 0.152 | 0.089 | 0.108 | 0.34 | 0.46 | 0.49 |
| Average | | 10 min | 0.99B | 0.45L | 0.124 | 0.076 | 0.083 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.41 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 31 October 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.0 | Overcast w/fog | 51 | NE, 9 | 1.039 |
| 0900 | 0.2 | 3.5 | Overcast w/fog | 52 | NE, 10 | 1.038 |
| 1000 | 0.3 | 3.6 | Overcast w/fog | 52 | NE, 8 | 1.036 |
| 1100 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Overcast w/fog | 53 | NE, 8 | 1.035 |
| 1200 | 0.1 | 3.3 | Overcast w/fog | 54 | Calm | 1.031 |
| 1300 | 0.1 | 3.3 | Overcast w/drizzling rain | 54 | NE, 3 | 1.031 |
| 1400 | 0.0 | 2.3 | Overcast w/drizzling rain | 54 | NE, 3 | 1.028 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture)
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).
Sight Radius: 34 inches
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.
Target: See each individual.
Range: 100 yards

Front

Sight Aiming

Aperture Point

Diameter, Diam,
inch inch

| | | | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 0800 to 0814 | 1.28B 0.66L | 0.085 | 0.041 | 0.069 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.28 | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 1120 to 1128 | 1.48B 0.75L | 0.131 | 0.060 | 0.100 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.41 | |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.075 | 2.9 | 0939 to 0958 | 1.25B 0.62L | 0.068 | 0.044 | 0.039 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.27 | |
| Average | | 14 min | 1.34B 0.68L | 0.095 | 0.048 | 0.069 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.32 | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 1327 to 1335 | 1.15B 0.71L | 0.062 | 0.049 | 0.028 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.18 | |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 1255 to 1305 | 1.54B 0.84L | 0.141 | 0.113 | 0.067 | 0.39 | 0.17 | 0.40 | |
| Rifleman: | Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.100 | 2.9 | 1037 to 1059 | 1.29B 0.74L | 0.049 | 0.038 | 0.024 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | |
| Average | | 13 min | 1.33B 0.76L | 0.084 | 0.067 | 0.040 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.23 | |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.125 | 2.9 | 0905 to 0918 | 0.88B 0.59L | 0.102 | 0.079 | 0.055 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.32 | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Front Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Aiming Point Diam, inch | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 2.9 | 1339 to 1348 | 1.25B 0.85L | 0.135 | 0.105 | 0.064 | 0.50 | 0.24 | 0.52 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 2.9 | 1131 to 1141 | 1.00B 0.61L | 0.070 | 0.023 | 0.061 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Average | | 11 min | 1.04B 0.68L | 0.102 | 0.069 | 0.060 | 0.28 | 0.21 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.125 | 6.0 | 1002 to 1020 | 0.87B 0.53L | 0.042 | 0.034 | 0.029 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 6.0 | 0818 to 0836 | 1.36B 0.73L | 0.088 | 0.043 | 0.063 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 6.0 | 1308 1323 | 0.73B 0.81L | 0.063 | 0.037 | 0.043 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Average | | 17 min | 0.99B 0.69L | 0.064 | 0.038 | 0.045 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b 0.125 | 8.1 | 1103 to 1118 | 1.06B 0.46L | 0.065 | 0.030 | 0.049 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 8.1 | 0920 to 0936 | 1.10B 0.72L | 0.107 | 0.080 | 0.063 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 8.1 | 1412 to 1428 | 1.00B 0.71L | 0.067 | 0.029 | 0.055 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Average | | 16 min | 1.05B 0.63L | 0.080 | 0.046 | 0.056 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Davis 0.125 | 12.0 | 1240 to 1250 | 0.86B 0.63L | 0.147 | 0.085 | 0.095 | 0.34 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 0.125 | 12.0 | 1023 to 1034 | 1.26B 0.67L | 0.092 | 0.084 | 0.023 | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: Smith 0.125 | 12.0 | 0838 to 0859 | 1.26B 0.75L | 0.110 | 0.073 | 0.066 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.31 |
| Average | | 14 min | 1.13B 0.68L | 0.116 | 0.081 | 0.061 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.38 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 5

Date: 12 April 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.4 | 4.0 | Overcast | 50 | NE, 6 | 1.054 |
| 0900 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Overcast | 51 | Calm | 1.048 |
| 1000 | 1.0 | 4.8 | Overcast | 50 | SE, 5 | 1.047 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Overcast | 54 | SE, 7 | 1.039 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Overcast | 55 | SE, 10 | 1.038 |
| 1300 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Overcast | 56 | SE, 11 | 1.036 |
| 1400 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Overcast w/light rain | 53 | SE, 9 | 1.037 |
| 1500 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Overcast w/light rain | 49 | E, 10 | 1.037 |
| | | | | | E, 14 | 1.039 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each rifleman).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: See each rifleman.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd small bore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Rear Sight to Eye, <u>inch</u> | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, <u>inch</u> | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Davis 0.020 | 1416 to 1429 | 0.194 | 0.096 | 0.157 | 0.43 | 0.60 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Hendricks 0.020 | 1135 to 1147 | 0.165 | 0.140 | 0.067 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.52 |
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Smith 0.020 | 0937 to 0957 | 0.182 | 0.142 | 0.082 | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.58 |
| Average | | | | 0.180 | 0.126 | 0.102 | 0.50 | 0.41 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Davis 0.040 | 0732 to 0751 | 0.058 | 0.031 | 0.048 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Hendricks 0.040 | 1326 to 1347 | 0.104 | 0.067 | 0.068 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Smith 0.040 | 1047 to 1105 | 0.069 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Average | | | | 0.077 | 0.047 | 0.053 | 0.17 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Davis 0.080 | 0855 to 0909 | 0.078 | 0.056 | 0.048 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Hendricks 0.080 | 1433 to 1452 | 0.210 | 0.147 | 0.121 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.56 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Smith 0.080 | 1237 to 1255 | 0.116 | 0.074 | 0.069 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.31 |
| Average | | | | 0.135 | 0.092 | 0.079 | 0.33 | 0.32 |

| <u>Rear Sight to Eye, inch</u> | <u>Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Davis 0.160 | 1000 to 1017 | 0.207 | 0.126 | 0.151 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.63 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Hendricks 0.160 | 0800 to 0823 | 0.346 | 0.262 | 0.202 | 1.10 | 0.75 | 1.13 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Smith 0.160 | 1350 to 1413 | 0.354 0.302 | 0.253 0.214 | 0.205 0.186 | 0.84 0.79 | 0.81 0.72 | 1.00 0.92 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Davis 0.320 | 1110 to 1132 | 0.832 | 0.665 | 0.321 | 2.83 | 1.17 | 2.84 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Hendricks 0.320 | 0917 to 0934 | 0.432 | 0.246 | 0.274 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.27 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Smith 0.320 | 1456 to 1511 | 0.409 | 0.321 | 0.177 | 1.74 | 0.86 | 1.75 |
| Average | | | 0.558 | 0.411 | 0.257 | 1.92 | 1.08 | 1.95 |
| Rifleman: 24.0 | Davis 0.480 | 1300 to 1323 | 1.361 | 0.962 | 0.686 | 4.08 | 3.67 | 4.24 |
| Rifleman: 24.0 | Hendricks 0.480 | 1020 to 1039 | 0.698 | 0.223 | 0.623 | 0.89 | 2.25 | 2.27 |
| Rifleman: 24.0 | Smith 0.480 | 0830 to 0848 | 1.287 | 0.564 | 1.101 | 2.52 | 4.12 | 4.45 |
| Average | | | 1.115 | 0.583 | 0.803 | 2.50 | 3.35 | 3.65 |

Date: 14 April 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.2 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds | 43 | | 1.050 |
| 0800 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 46 | W, 7 WNW, 8 | 1.035 |
| 0900 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered clouds | 52 | N, 17 | 1.026 |
| 1000 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Clear | 54 | NW, 15 | 1.026 |
| 1100 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 58 | NW, 19 | 1.018 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.1 | Clear | 60 | NW, 15 | 1.015 |
| 1300 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 61 | NW, 15 | 1.009 |
| 1400 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Clear | 62 | NW, 14 | 1.009 |
| 1500 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Clear | 63 | W, 12 | 1.011 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each rifleman).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: See each rifleman.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yd small bore rifle.
Range: 100 yards.

| Rear Sight to Eye, <u>inch</u> | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, <u>inch</u> | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.020 | 1345 to 1401 | 0.108 | 0.079 | 0.058 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.26 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.020 | 1109 to 1133 | 0.131 | 0.079 | 0.088 | 0.36 | 0.26 | 0.39 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.020 | 0920 to 0940 | 0.158 | 0.122 | 0.075 | 0.62 | 0.40 | 0.63 |
| Average | | | 0.132 | 0.093 | 0.074 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.43 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.040 | 0720 to 0746 | 0.073 | 0.059 | 0.033 | 0.33 | 0.14 | 0.34 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.040 | 1301 to 1313 | 0.065 | 0.044 | 0.037 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.28 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.040 | 1018 to 1043 | 0.047 | 0.026 | 0.039 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| Average | | | 0.062 | 0.043 | 0.036 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.26 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.080 | 0843 to 0900 | 0.161 | 0.090 | 0.116 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.44 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.080 | 1405 to 1430 | 0.175 | 0.148 | 0.064 | 0.58 | 0.26 | 0.59 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.080 | 1137 to 1159 | 0.104 | 0.086 | 0.049 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.33 |
| Average | | | 0.147 | 0.108 | 0.076 | 0.42 | 0.29 | 0.45 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.160 | 0944 to 0959 | 0.317 | 0.154 | 0.264 | 0.57 | 0.84 | 0.93 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.160 | 0749 to 0812 | 0.345 | 0.266 | 0.179 | 1.17 | 0.63 | 1.23 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.160 | 1317 to 1340 | 0.466 | 0.252 | 0.327 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.32 |
| Average | | | 0.376 | 0.224 | 0.257 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 1.16 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 5.0 | 0.320 | 1046 to 1106 | 0.505 | 0.304 | 0.344 | 1.61 | 1.48 | 1.94 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 5.0 | 0.320 | 0904 to 0917 | 0.543 | 0.480 | 0.165 | 1.73 | 0.76 | 1.74 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 5.0 | 0.320 | 1434 to 1449 | 0.540 | 0.395 | 0.328 | 1.58 | 1.24 | 1.68 |
| Average | | | 0.529 | 0.393 | 0.279 | 1.64 | 1.16 | 1.79 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 6.0 | 0.480 | 1239 to 1257 | 0.739 | 0.564 | 0.361 | 1.67 | 1.81 | 2.06 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 6.0 | 0.480 | 1003 to 1014 | 0.596 | 0.529 | 0.198 | 1.60 | 1.00 | 1.65 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 6.0 | 0.480 | 0817 to 0838 | 0.463 | 0.389 | 0.199 | 1.41 | 0.77 | 1.47 |
| Average | | | 0.599 | 0.494 | 0.253 | 1.56 | 1.19 | 1.73 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 18 April 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Clear | 44 | W, 16 | 1.047 |
| 0800 | 1.6 | 5.5 | Scattered clouds | 48 | W, 20 | 1.040 |
| 0900 | 1.7 | 5.3 | Broken clouds | 52 | W, 18 | 1.035 |
| 1000 | 1.6 | 5.1 | Broken clouds | 52 | W, 18 | 1.036 |
| 1100 | 1.7 | 5.3 | Broken clouds | 52 | WNW, 18 | 1.038 |
| 1200 | 0.5 | 3.5 | Overcast | 49 | WNW, 17 | 1.038 |
| 1300 | 2.0 | 5.5 | Broken clouds | 49 | WNW, 17 | 1.033 |
| 1400 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Broken clouds | 56 | WNW, 10 | 1.033 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each rifleman).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: See each rifleman.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd small bore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Rear Sight to Eye, inch | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis 1.0 | 0.020 | 0714 to 0728 | 0.128 | 0.071 | 0.079 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 1.0 | 0.034 | 0733 to 0749 | 0.096 | 0.078 | 0.040 | 0.26 | 0.14 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith 1.0 | 0.042 | 0751 to 0813 | 0.101 | 0.051 | 0.081 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: Davis 2.0 | 0.034 | 0818 to 0835 | 0.049 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 2.0 | 0.042 | 0838 to 0900 | 0.089 | 0.058 | 0.057 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Smith 2.0 | 0.050 | 0903 to 0922 | 0.071 | 0.055 | 0.068 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Davis 3.0 | 0.042 | 0925 to 0945 | 0.062 | 0.048 | 0.032 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 3.0 | 0.050 | 0948 to 1008 | 0.076 | 0.049 | 0.047 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Smith 3.0 | 0.034 | 1013 to 1033 | 0.067 | 0.039 | 0.047 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Davis 4.0 | 0.050 | 1036 to 1052 | 0.099 | 0.059 | 0.068 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 4.0 | 0.058 | 1056 to 1115 | 0.079 | 0.060 | 0.036 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.30 |

| Rear Sight to Eye, <u>inch</u> | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, <u>inch</u> | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Smith 0.042 | 1119 to 1137 | 0.078 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Davis 0.075 | 1144 to 1158 | 0.165 | 0.124 | 0.093 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.54 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Hendricks 0.042 | 1239 to 1256 | 0.165 | 0.133 | 0.067 | 0.63 | 0.25 | 0.63 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Smith 0.058 | 1259 to 1315 | 0.184 | 0.119 | 0.118 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 0.69 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Davis 0.480 | 1322 to 1337 | 0.690 | 0.498 | 0.343 | 2.62 | 1.27 | 2.65 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Hendricks 0.110 | 1343 to 1402 | 0.210 | 0.117 | 0.147 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Smith 0.130 | 1406 to 1421 | 0.403 | 0.249 | 0.264 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.07 |

Date: 19 April 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.2 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds | 46 | NW, 7 | 1.049 |
| 0800 | 1.6 | 5.6 | Clear | 49 | N, 8 | 1.039 |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.5 | Clear | 52 | N, 12 | 1.035 |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 54 | NW, 11 | 1.035 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 53 | N, 13 | 1.037 |
| 1200 | 2.2 | 5.7 | Scattered clouds | 55 | N, 12 | 1.029 |
| 1300 | 2.0 | 5.5 | Broken clouds | 55 | N, 13 | 1.030 |
| 1400 | 1.9 | 5.5 | Broken clouds | 57 | N, 10 | 1.033 |
| 1500 | 1.1 | 4.5 | Broken clouds w/sprinkling rain | 54 | NW, 10 | 1.044 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each rifleman).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: See each rifleman.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yd small bore rifle.
Range: 100 yards

| <u>Rear Sight to Eye, inches</u> | <u>Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|---|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Davis ^b 0.030 | 0800 to 0821 | 0.063 | 0.034 | 0.044 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Hendricks 0.038 | 0714 to 0733 | 0.126 | 0.101 | 0.070 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.35 |
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Smith 0.046 | 0736 to 0755 | 0.054 | 0.031 | 0.045 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Davis ^b 0.038 | 0908 to 0934 | 0.031 | 0.025 | 0.011 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.13 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Hendricks 0.046 | 0824 to 0843 | 0.085 | 0.062 | 0.047 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 2.0 | Smith 0.030 | 0846 to 0904 | 0.090 | 0.060 | 0.050 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 3.0 | Davis 0.046 | 1031 to 1058 | 0.051 | 0.030 | 0.032 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Rifleman: 3.0 | Hendricks 0.058 | 0936 to 0958 | 0.094 | 0.075 | 0.043 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.35 |
| Rifleman: 3.0 | Smith ^b 0.038 | 1001 to 1026 | 0.038 | 0.026 | 0.025 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Davis ^b 0.054 | 1236 to 1255 | 0.060 | 0.029 | 0.047 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Hendricks 0.038 | 1101 to 1126 | 0.120 | 0.093 | 0.052 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.50 |
| Rifleman: 4.0 | Smith 0.046 | 1129 to 1147 | 0.088 | 0.059 | 0.062 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Davis 0.140 | 1413 to 1429 | 0.290 | 0.169 | 0.226 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 1.09 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Hendricks 0.050 | 1300 to 1310 | 0.131 | 0.103 | 0.075 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.49 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Smith 0.065 | 1315 to 1330 | 0.219 | 0.125 | 0.150 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.79 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Davis 0.105 | 1452 to 1508 | 0.279 | 0.182 | 0.172 | 0.85 | 0.56 | 0.86 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Hendricks 0.120 | 1356 to 1408 | 0.241 | 0.143 | 0.164 | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Smith 0.140 | 1434 to 1449 | 0.433 | 0.331 | 0.222 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.36 |

Date: 20 April 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 0700 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Clear | 43 | NNE 7 | 1.068 |
| 0800 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 46 | NE 6 | 1.060 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.1 | Scatt. Clouds | 50 | NE 7 | 1.055 |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Scatt. Clouds | 54 | NE 10 | 1.049 |
| 1100 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 54 | NE 7 | 1.049 |
| 1200 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Clear | 56 | NE 8 | 1.047 |
| 1300 | 1.4 | 5.3 | Clear | 58 | NE 9 | 1.041 |
| 1400 | 1.4 | 5.3 | Clear | 61 | SE 6 | 1.037 |
| 1500 | 1.4 | 5.2 | Clear | 64 | S 7 | 1.039 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each individual).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: see each individual.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Rear Sight to Eye, inches</u> | <u>Sight Aperture Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis 1.0 | 0.034 | 0729 to 0747 | 0.081 | 0.057 | 0.049 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 1.0 | 0.042 | 0750 to 0816 | 0.108 | 0.078 | 0.065 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Smith 1.0 | 0.020 ^b | 0713 to 0725 | 0.225 | 0.105 | 0.176 | 0.39 | 0.73 | 0.73 |
| Rifleman: Davis 2.0 | 0.042 | 0845 to 0905 | 0.028 | 0.017 | 0.022 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 2.0 | 0.050 | 0908 to 0930 | 0.063 | 0.049 | 0.034 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b 2.0 | 0.034 | 0819 to 0842 | 0.068 | 0.021 | 0.058 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Davis 3.0 | 0.050 | 0958 to 1016 | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.033 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 3.0 | 0.034 | 1019 to 1033 | 0.082 | 0.062 | 0.050 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.36 |
| Rifleman: Smith 3.0 | 0.042 | 0933 to 0955 | 0.071 | 0.049 | 0.039 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Davis 4.0 | 0.058 | 1059 to 1116 | 0.053 | 0.032 | 0.039 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b 4.0 | 0.042 | 1119 to 1138 | 0.052 | 0.023 | 0.039 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b 4.0 | 0.050 | 1035 to 1055 | 0.048 | 0.022 | 0.038 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Rear Sight to Eye, inch | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Davis 0.042 | 1253 to 1304 | 0.128 | 0.094 | 0.073 | 0.33 | 0.27 | 0.37 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Hendricks 0.058 | 1307 to 1328 | 0.112 | 0.103 | 0.024 | 0.35 | 0.15 | 0.35 |
| Rifleman: 8.0 | Smith 0.075 | 1234 to 1249 | 0.237 | 0.199 | 0.088 | 0.67 | 0.51 | 0.68 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Davis 0.110 | 1353 to 1408 | 0.154 | 0.058 | 0.133 | 0.28 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Hendricks 0.130 | 1413 to 1434 | 0.230 | 0.140 | 0.149 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.70 |
| Rifleman: 16.0 | Smith 0.480 | 1333 to 1349 | 0.592 | 0.485 | 0.319 | 1.87 | 1.26 | 2.25 |

21 April 1961

| Light ^a | | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|--------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.4 | 5.2 | Clear | 44 | SSW 10 | 1.075 |
| 0800 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Clear | 55 | SSW 8 | 1.054 |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Clear | 58 | SSW 9 | 1.050 |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scatt. Clouds | 61 | SW 14 | 1.039 |
| 1100 | 2.0 | 5.8 | Scatt. Clouds | 64 | SSW 14 | 1.037 |
| 1200 | 2.0 | 5.9 | Scatt. Clouds | 64 | SSW 14 | 1.037 |
| 1300 | 1.8 | 5.5 | Scatt. Clouds | 66 | SSW 12 | 1.027 |
| 1400 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Overcast | 65 | SSW 12 | 1.026 |
| 1500 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Overcast | 64 | SSW 8 | 1.026 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each individual).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: see each individual.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Rear Sight to Eye, inch | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Davis ^b 0.038 | 0747 to 0807 | 0.037 | 0.021 | 0.032 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| Rifleman: 1.0 | Hendricks 0.046 | 0812 to 0831 | 0.110 | 0.071 | 0.080 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.36 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Rear Sight to Eye, inch | Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Smith 1.0 | 0.030 | 0833 to 0851 | 0.079 | 0.039 | 0.055 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Davis 2.0 | 0.046 | 0854 to 0911 | 0.086 | 0.054 | 0.057 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 2.0 | 0.030 | 0915 to 0937 | 0.137 | 0.117 | 0.059 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.49 |
| Rifleman: Smith 2.0 | 0.038 | 0939 to 1004 | 0.082 | 0.062 | 0.049 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Davis 3.0 | 0.058 | 1008 to 1029 | 0.065 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 3.0 | 0.038 | 1033 to 1053 | 0.092 | 0.065 | 0.050 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b 3.0 | 0.046 | 1056 to 1111 | 0.103 | 0.095 | 0.035 | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.37 |
| Rifleman: Davis 4.0 | 0.038 | 1116 to 1134 | 0.047 | 0.030 | 0.033 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 4.0 | 0.046 | 1138 to 1152 | 0.104 | 0.089 | 0.038 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Smith 4.0 | 0.054 | 1236 to 1252 | 0.068 | 0.049 | 0.045 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Davis 8.0 | 0.050 | 1254 to 1304 | 0.079 | 0.054 | 0.049 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 8.0 | 0.065 | 1307 to 1321 | 0.150 | 0.113 | 0.077 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.53 |
| Rifleman: Smith 8.0 | 0.140 | 1325 to 1340 | 0.351 | 0.204 | 0.221 | 0.92 | 1.02 | 1.16 |
| Rifleman: Davis 16.0 | 0.120 | 1344 to 1400 | 0.243 | 0.196 | 0.110 | 0.75 | 0.48 | 0.79 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 16.0 | 0.140 | 1406 to 1427 | 0.192 | 0.142 | 0.106 | 0.60 | 0.39 | 0.61 |
| Rifleman: Smith 16.0 | 0.105 | 1433 to 1447 | 0.326 | 0.190 | 0.256 | 0.58 | 0.93 | 1.20 |

24 April 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 2.0 | 5.5 | Scatt. Clouds | 67 | Calm | 1.023 |
| 0800 | 2.0 | 5.4 | Scatt. Clouds | 72 | SSW 7 | 1.011 |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.0 | Overcast | 74 | SSW 10 | 1.007 |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.5 | Broken | 76 | SSW 7 | 1.005 |
| 1100 | 2.0 | 5.0 | Overcast | 78 | SW 7 | 0.999 |
| 1200 | 1.5 | 4.9 | Overcast | 80 | SSW 9 | 0.991 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Overcast | 77 | SSW 10 | 0.983 |
| 1400 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 84 | SW 13 | 0.978 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (see each individual).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: see each individual.
Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.
Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Rear Sight Aperture to Eye, inch</u> | <u>Rear Sight Aperture Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|---|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.042 | 0815 to 0838 | 0.046 | 0.027 | 0.037 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.020 | 0725 to 0749 | 0.112 | 0.070 | 0.079 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.034 | 0751 to 0810 | 0.046 | 0.026 | 0.037 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.050 | 0917 to 0935 | 0.049 | 0.026 | 0.042 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.034 | 0842 to 0855 | 0.076 | 0.063 | 0.034 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.042 | 0858 to 0913 | 0.050 | 0.031 | 0.035 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.034 | 1019 to 1042 | 0.036 | 0.026 | 0.016 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.042 | 0937 to 0954 | 0.074 | 0.062 | 0.037 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.050 | 0958 to 1015 | 0.066 | 0.032 | 0.051 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.042 | 1120 to 1140 | 0.036 | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.050 | 1045 to 1058 | 0.093 | 0.056 | 0.055 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.058 | 1101 to 1115 | 0.090 | 0.042 | 0.068 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 8.0 | 0.058 | 1255 to 1315 | 0.082 | 0.065 | 0.050 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 8.0 | 0.075 | 1144 to 1200 | 0.181 | 0.144 | 0.080 | 0.63 | 0.36 | 0.64 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 8.0 | 0.042 | 1236 to 1251 | 0.090 | 0.051 | 0.064 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 16.0 | 0.130 | 1413 to 1430 | 0.193 | 0.106 | 0.119 | 0.37 | 0.60 | 0.60 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 16.0 | 0.480 | 1319 to 1345 | 0.366 | 0.307 | 0.140 | 1.20 | 0.63 | 1.20 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 16.0 | 0.110 | 1350 to 1408 | 0.317 | 0.286 | 0.110 | 0.99 | 0.44 | 0.99 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 25 April 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Scatt. Clouds | 71 | SSW 4 | 0.988 |
| 0800 | 1.9 | 5.6 | Scatt. Clouds | 82 | SSW 11 | 0.982 |
| 0900 | 1.8 | 5.5 | Scatt. Clouds | 84 | SSW 11 | 0.979 |
| 1000 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 86 | SSW 12 | 0.970 |
| 1100 | 1.7 | 5.2 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | SSW 10 | 0.968 |
| 1200 | 1.7 | 5.2 | Broken | 88 | S 11 | 0.966 |
| 1300 | 1.4 | 4.8 | Overcast | 88 | SW 8 | 0.951 |
| 1400 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Broken | 90 | SSW 13 | 0.959 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (modified) (See each individual).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Distance Between Front Sight and Eye: 36 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: see each individual.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Rear Rear Sight Sight to Eye, inch | Rear Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.046 | 0732 to 0756 | 0.057 | 0.029 | 0.048 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.030 | 0759 to 0822 | 0.080 | 0.048 | 0.049 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 1.0 | 0.038 | 0707 to 0727 | 0.043 | 0.029 | 0.027 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.030 | 0851 to 0909 | 0.070 | 0.059 | 0.033 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.038 | 0912 to 0931 | 0.067 | 0.047 | 0.046 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 2.0 | 0.046 | 0825 to 0846 | 0.060 | 0.040 | 0.036 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.038 | 1000 to 1022 | 0.049 | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.046 | 1025 to 1043 | 0.071 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 3.0 | 0.058 | 0935 to 0957 | 0.084 | 0.054 | 0.053 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | |
| 4.0 | 0.046 | 1107 to 1127 | 0.020 | 0.015 | 0.012 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Rear Sight to Eye, inch</u> | <u>Rear Aperture Diameter, inch</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|---|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Hendricks 4.0 | 0.054 | 1129 to 1144 | 0.097 | 0.079 | 0.041 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.31 |
| Rifleman: Smith 4.0 | 0.038 | 1046 to 1102 | 0.061 | 0.041 | 0.032 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis 8.0 | 0.065 | 1245 to 1257 | 0.098 | 0.076 | 0.054 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 8.0 | 0.140 | 1300 to 1323 | 0.204 | 0.164 | 0.090 | 0.61 | 0.37 | 0.63 |
| Rifleman: Smith 8.0 | 0.050 | 1228 to 1242 | 0.091 | 0.045 | 0.071 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Davis 16.0 | 0.140 | 1346 to 1405 | 0.272 | 0.142 | 0.219 | 0.55 | 0.79 | 0.84 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks 16.0 | 0.105 | 1410 to 1425 | 0.312 | 0.255 | 0.126 | 1.02 | 0.48 | 1.02 |
| Rifleman: Smith 16.0 | 0.120 | 1329 to 1344 | 0.369 | 0.210 | 0.267 | 0.81 | 1.17 | 1.26 |

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 6

Date: 9 November 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 0.2 | 3.2 | Scattered clouds | 31 | SSW 6 | 1.071 |
| 0800 | 0.5 | 3.0 | Scattered clouds | 38 | SSW 5 | 1.067 |
| 0900 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Broken | 46 | SSW 8 | 1.062 |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Broken | 53 | SSW 10 | 1.056 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Overcast | 55 | SSW 10 | 1.056 |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.1 | Overcast | 56 | SSW 11 | 1.051 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Overcast | 57 | SSW 10 | 1.050 |
| 1400 | 0.6 | 4.0 | Broken | 55 | SSW 8 | 1.048 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (see each individual).

Sight Radius: See each individual.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| | Front | Sight | Aperture | to Eye, Diameter, in. | Index Point | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1349 to 1416 | 3.56B | 3.45L | 0.266 | 0.230 | 0.098 | 0.82 | 0.52 | 0.91 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1108 to 1122 | 3.54B | 3.64L | 0.319 | 0.177 | 0.255 | 0.60 | 0.91 | 0.99 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 0915 to 0934 | 2.54B | 2.05L | 0.378 | 0.190 | 0.290 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 1.08 | | | |
| Average | | 20 min | 3.21B | 3.05L | 0.321 | 0.199 | 0.214 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.99 | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 0719 to 0732 | 2.30A | 1.12L | 0.233 | 0.118 | 0.181 | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.80 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 1257 to 1320 | 1.37A | 1.84L | 0.082 | 0.061 | 0.038 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.24 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 1018 to 1035 | 1.78A | 1.36L | 0.137 | 0.031 | 0.129 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.46 | | | |
| Average | | 18 min | 1.82A | 1.44L | 0.151 | 0.070 | 0.116 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.50 | | | |

| Front Front Sight Sight to Eye, Diameter, in. | Front Sight Aperture in. | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 0822 to 0846 | 1.30A 0.46R | 0.092 | 0.081 | 0.034 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1420 to 1438 | 0.91A 0.01R | 0.071 | 0.032 | 0.054 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1125 to 1146 | 1.23A 0.26R | 0.082 | 0.052 | 0.057 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Average | | 21 min | 1.15A 0.24R | 0.082 | 0.055 | 0.048 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 0937 to 0948 | 1.67A 1.15R | 0.057 | 0.038 | 0.034 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 0735 to 0753 | 1.44A 0.86R | 0.120 | 0.110 | 0.037 | 0.39 | 0.15 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 1323 to 1345 | 1.55A 0.84R | 0.048 | 0.029 | 0.031 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| Average | | 17 min | 1.55A 0.95R | 0.075 | 0.059 | 0.034 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1039 to 1103 | 2.32A 1.87R | 0.046 | 0.033 | 0.023 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 0849 to 0912 | 1.89A 1.51R | 0.071 | 0.054 | 0.036 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1442 to 1502 | 2.16A 1.55R | 0.051 | 0.016 | 0.043 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Average | | 22 min | 2.12A 1.64R | 0.056 | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 1233 to 1253 | 3.87A 2.51R | 0.055 | 0.044 | 0.017 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.14 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 0952 to 1013 | 3.16A 2.22R | 0.061 | 0.045 | 0.030 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 0757 to 0817 | 3.39A 2.41R | 0.064 | 0.040 | 0.038 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Average | | 20 min | 3.47A 2.38R | 0.060 | 0.043 | 0.028 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 14 November 1960

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 0.0 | 1.6 | Broken | 39 | Calm | 1.064 |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.3 | Broken | 44 | Calm | 1.061 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.2 | Broken | 50 | Calm | 1.052 |
| 1000 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Broken | 54 | Calm | 1.049 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Scattered clouds and hazy | 54 | Calm | 1.049 |
| 1200 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds and hazy | 62 | Calm | 1.047 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Overcast | 62 | Calm | 1.042 |
| 1400 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken | 64 | Calm | 1.043 |
| 1500 | 0.6 | 4.3 | Broken | 65 | ESE 3 | 1.031 |

^a Reading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (See each individual).

Sight Radius: See each individual

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| | Front | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|--|
| | Front | Sight | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sight | Aperture | | | | | | | | | |
| | to Eye, Diameter, in. | to Eye, Diameter, in. | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1423 to 1447 | 3.43B 3.93L | 0.261 | 0.174 | 0.132 | 0.87 | 0.69 | 0.89 | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1056 to 1115 | 3.74B 3.46L | 0.289 | 0.245 | 0.112 | 1.01 | 0.48 | 1.02 | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 0851 to 0908 | 3.36B 2.18L | 0.470 | 0.338 | 0.294 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.43 | | |
| Average | | 20 min | 3.51B 3.19L | 0.340 | 0.252 | 0.179 | 0.98 | 0.72 | 1.11 | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 0758 to 0812 | 2.18A 1.32L | 0.160 | 0.069 | 0.133 | 0.34 | 0.46 | 0.52 | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 1234 to 1251 | 1.43A 1.66L | 0.091 | 0.046 | 0.071 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.28 | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 0958 to 1021 | 1.73A 1.44L | 0.115 | 0.064 | 0.090 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.32 | | |
| Average | | 18 min | 1.78A 1.47L | 0.122 | 0.060 | 0.098 | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.37 | | |

| Front Front Sight Sight Aperture to Eye, Diameter, in., in. | Front Sight Aperture to Eye, Diameter, in., in. | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---|---|--------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 0.105 | | 0912 to 0928 | 1.52A 0.49R | 0.120 | 0.064 | 0.088 | 0.26 | 0.38 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 0.105 | | 1342 to 1357 | 0.93A 0.02R | 0.075 | 0.044 | 0.053 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 0.105 | | 1117 to 1139 | 1.37A 0.27R | 0.049 | 0.037 | 0.026 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| Average | | 14 min | 1.27A 0.26R | 0.081 | 0.048 | 0.056 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 0.125 | | 1027 to 1052 | 1.81A 0.96R | 0.071 | 0.036 | 0.057 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 0.125 | | 0711 to 0733 | 1.40A 0.55R | 0.085 | 0.036 | 0.071 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 0.125 | | 1255 to 1315 | 1.63A 0.88R | 0.057 | 0.034 | 0.042 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| Average | | 22 min | 1.61A 0.80R | 0.071 | 0.035 | 0.057 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 0.140 | | 1141 to 1155 | 2.49A 1.82R | 0.057 | 0.035 | 0.036 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 0.140 | | 0818 to 0848 | 2.02A 1.61R | 0.062 | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 0.140 | | 1401 to 1419 | 2.41A 1.61R | 0.028 | 0.019 | 0.016 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Average | | 21 min | 2.31A 1.68R | 0.049 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 0.170 | | 1320 to 1338 | 3.72A 2.57R | 0.044 | 0.012 | 0.038 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 0.170 | | 0932 to 0955 | 3.20A 2.43R | 0.088 | 0.040 | 0.068 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 0.170 | | 0737 to 0756 | 3.51A 2.56R | 0.065 | 0.024 | 0.059 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Average | | 20 min | 3.48A 2.52R | 0.066 | 0.025 | 0.055 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.22 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

15 November 1960

| Light ^a | | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|--------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 0.0 | 2.0 | Overcast | 46 | Calm | 1.051 |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.5 | Overcast | 51 | Calm | 1.051 |
| 0900 | 0.2 | 3.6 | Overcast | 54 | Calm | 1.047 |
| 1000 | 0.8 | 4.6 | Broken | 59 | SSW 7 | 1.040 |
| 1100 | 0.8 | 4.6 | Overcast | 63 | SSW 6 | 1.031 |
| 1200 | 1.0 | 5.0 | Overcast | 63 | SSW 7 | 1.028 |
| 1300 | 1.1 | 5.0 | Overcast | 65 | SSW 7 | 1.021 |
| 1400 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Overcast | 67 | SSW 8 | 1.019 |
| 1500 | 1.0 | 5.0 | Broken | 66 | SSW 7 | 1.019 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (See each individual).

Sight Radius: See each individual.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front | Front | Sight | Sight | Aperture | to Eye, Diameter, in. | in. | Time | C. I., from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----|
| Rifleman: Davis | 10.0 | 0.035 | 1414 to 1430 | 3.76B | 4.08L | 0.300 | 0.164 | 0.205 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 0.77 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 10.0 | 0.035 | 1140 to 1151 | 3.77B | 3.59L | 0.367 | 0.302 | 0.142 | 1.02 | 0.55 | 1.03 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | 10.0 | 0.035 | 0840 to 0853 | 3.82B | 2.23L | 0.557 | 0.344 | 0.401 | 1.58 | 1.40 | 1.63 | | | |
| Average | | | 13 min | 3.78B | 3.30L | 0.408 | 0.270 | 0.249 | 1.07 | 0.90 | 1.14 | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | 20.0 | 0.075 | 0750 to 0812 | 1.80A | 1.35L | 0.119 | 0.076 | 0.087 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.35 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 20.0 | 0.075 | 1328 to 1347 | 1.30A | 1.88L | 0.098 | 0.041 | 0.078 | 0.14 | 0.42 | 0.43 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | 20.0 | 0.075 | 0942 to 1000 | 1.62A | 1.34L | 0.092 | 0.061 | 0.057 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.26 | | | |
| Average | | | 20 min | 1.57A | 1.52L | 0.103 | 0.059 | 0.074 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 0.35 | | | |

| Front Front | Sight | Aperture | to Eye, Diameter, in. | Time | C. I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----|
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 0857 to 0918 | | | 1.23A 0.45R 0.046 0.026 0.034 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1435 to 1449 | | | 0.92A 0.02R 0.056 0.029 0.046 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.17 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1054 to 1116 | | | 1.21A 0.23R 0.045 0.024 0.031 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.14 | | | |
| Average | | 19 min | | | 1.12A 0.23R 0.049 0.026 0.037 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.15 | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 1003 to 1029 | | | 1.70A 1.14R 0.060 0.041 0.040 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.15 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 0816 to 0837 | | | 1.20A 0.76R 0.068 0.026 0.060 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.21 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 1240 to 1303 | | | 1.50A 1.11R 0.044 0.023 0.034 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.18 | | | |
| Average | | 23 min | | | 1.47A 1.00R 0.057 0.030 0.045 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.18 | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1118 to 1135 | | | 2.30A 1.83R 0.065 0.018 0.060 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.24 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 0922 to 0939 | | | 1.95A 1.44R 0.067 0.050 0.038 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.22 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1350 to 1410 | | | 2.22A 1.70R 0.048 0.022 0.042 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.16 | | | |
| Average | | 18 min | | | 2.16A 1.66R 0.060 0.030 0.047 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.21 | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 1306 to 1325 | | | 3.68A 2.57R 0.056 0.013 0.051 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.16 | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 1033 to 1050 | | | 3.23A 2.20R 0.054 0.031 0.038 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.22 | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 0727 to 0748 | | | 3.51A 2.65R 0.071 0.038 0.051 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.21 | | | |
| Average | | 19 min | | | 3.47A 2.47R 0.060 0.027 0.047 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.20 | | | |

^b The exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 16 November 1960

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | | |
| 0700 | 0.0 | 1.5 | Broken | 52 | SSW | 15 | 1.029 |
| 0800 | 0.8 | 4.2 | Broken | 58 | SSW | 15 | 1.022 |
| 0900 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Broken | 60 | SSW | 16 | 1.017 |
| 1000 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken | 63 | SSW | 15 | 1.013 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken | 68 | SSW | 14 | 1.009 |
| 1200 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Broken | 67 | SSW | 15 | 1.004 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Overcast | 72 | SSW | 15 | 0.996 |
| 1400 | 0.3 | 3.3 | Overcast | 71 | SSW | 12 | 0.995 |
| 1500 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Overcast | 71 | SW | 10 | 0.999 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (See each individual).

Sight Radius: See each individual.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Front Front Sight Sight Aperture to Eye, Diameter, in. | in. | Time | C.I. from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|-------|---------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1318 to 4.05B | 3.87L | 0.273 | 0.213 | 0.140 | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.80 | |
| | | 1338 | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 1103 to 4.32B | 4.27L | 0.458 | 0.396 | 0.175 | 1.18 | 0.87 | 1.23 | |
| | | 1118 | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.0 | 0.035 | 0915 to 3.53B | 3.17L | 0.421 | 0.301 | 0.256 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.24 | |
| | | 0929 | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 16 min | 3.97B | 3.77L | 0.384 | 0.303 | 0.190 | 0.98 | 0.82 | 1.09 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 0710 to 1.67A | 1.60L | 0.086 | 0.060 | 0.054 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.28 | |
| | | 0732 | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 1238 to 1.38A | 1.99L | 0.101 | 0.071 | 0.057 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 0.33 | |
| | | 1252 | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith^b | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 0.075 | 1017 to 1.64A | 1.67L | 0.076 | 0.059 | 0.041 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.31 | |
| | | 1036 | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 18 min | 1.56A | 1.75L | 0.088 | 0.063 | 0.051 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.31 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Front Front | Sight | Aperture | to Eye, Diameter, in. | Time | C.I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--|-------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 0827 to 1.22A | 0.32R | 0.043 | | 0.021 | 0.033 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 | |
| | | 0848 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1340 to 0.98A | 0.12L | 0.065 | | 0.046 | 0.038 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.24 | |
| | | 1409 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.0 | 0.105 | 1121 to 1.27A | 0.17R | 0.064 | | 0.045 | 0.039 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.16 | |
| | | 1142 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 0932 to 1.63A | 0.93R | 0.078 | | 0.051 | 0.043 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.18 | |
| | | 0951 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 0740 to 1.16A | 0.67R | 0.054 | | 0.030 | 0.040 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.22 | |
| | | 0757 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34.0 | 0.125 | 1257 to 1.69A | 0.89R | 0.060 | | 0.021 | 0.052 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.18 | |
| | | 1314 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1041 to 2.34A | 1.65R | 0.037 | | 0.022 | 0.027 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.13 | |
| | | 1100 ^b | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 0851 to 1.95A | 1.24R | 0.057 | | 0.032 | 0.035 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.16 | |
| | | 0911 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.0 | 0.140 | 1417 to 2.21A | 1.59R | 0.051 | | 0.023 | 0.041 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.16 | |
| | | 1435 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 1145 to 3.71A | 2.52R | 0.051 | | 0.038 | 0.032 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.22 | |
| | | 1201 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 0955 to 3.23A | 2.10R | 0.054 | | 0.022 | 0.041 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.18 | |
| | | 1013 | | | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.0 | 0.170 | 0802 to 3.47A | 2.42R | 0.033 | | 0.013 | 0.028 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | |
| | | 0824 | | | | | | | | | |
| Average | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19 min | 3.47A | 2.35R | 0.046 | 0.024 | 0.034 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.16 | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 7

Target: N.R.A. 100-yd Smallbore Rifle
 Range: 100 yards

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>Sight</u> | <u>Combination</u> | <u>Date, 1960</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C.I. from</u> | <u>Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Davis | ML Factory | 25 | 0746 to 0758 | 0.03A | 0.18R | 0.229 | 0.134 | 0.173 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.77 | | |
| Hendricks | ML Factory | 22 | 1433 to 1447 | 1.03B | 0.93L | 0.218 | 0.188 | 0.089 | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.56 | | |
| Smith | ML Factory | 22 | 1008 to 1029 | 1.35B | 0.22L | 0.203 | 0.128 | 0.150 | 0.37 | 0.57 | 0.68 | | |
| Average | | | 16 minutes | 0.78B | 0.32L | 0.217 | 0.150 | 0.137 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.67 | | |
| Davis | M2 Factory | 22 | 1040 to 1050 | 1.91A | 0.95R | 0.273 | 0.226 | 0.116 | 0.83 | 0.44 | 0.84 | | |
| Hendricks | M2 Factory | 23 | 1101 to 1112 | 2.54B | 1.20R | 0.242 | 0.197 | 0.078 | 0.95 | 0.39 | 0.96 | | |
| Smith | M2 Factory | 22 | 1355 to 1414 | 1.14B | 0.86R | 0.336 | 0.236 | 0.199 | 0.97 | 0.69 | 1.08 | | |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 0.59B | 1.00R | 0.284 | 0.220 | 0.131 | 0.92 | 0.51 | 0.96 | | |
| Davis | ML2 Factory | 22 | 1131 to 1143 | 1.14A | 1.29L | 0.641 | 0.306 | 0.463 | 1.15 | 1.52 | 1.57 | | |
| Hendricks | ML2 Factory | 23 | 1240 to 1252 | 3.23B | 0.12R | 0.750 | 0.349 | 0.574 | 1.31 | 2.23 | 2.23 | | |
| Smith | ML2 Factory | 22 | 1450 to 1504 | 1.96B | 1.89R | 0.648 | 0.367 | 0.431 | 1.99 | 1.69 | 2.18 | | |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 1.35B | 0.24R | 0.680 | 0.341 | 0.489 | 1.48 | 1.81 | 1.99 | | |
| Davis | ML4 Factory | 23 | 0952 to 1001 | 0.01A | 0.39R | 0.273 | 0.213 | 0.213 | 0.119 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 0.90 | |
| Hendricks | ML4 Factory | 22 | 0950 to 1003 | 2.50B | 0.29R | 0.254 | 0.222 | 0.093 | 0.87 | 0.37 | 0.88 | | |
| Smith | ML4 Factory | 23 | 1255 to 1310 | 0.82A | 0.63L | 0.288 | 0.207 | 0.146 | 1.10 | 0.48 | 1.13 | | |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.56B | 0.02R | 0.272 | 0.214 | 0.119 | 0.94 | 0.48 | 0.97 | | |
| Davis | M70 Factory | 23 | 1045 to 1058 | 1.60B | 0.50L | 0.348 | 0.243 | 0.184 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 1.01 | | |
| Hendricks | M70 Factory | 22 | 1055 to 1107 | 2.05B | 0.08R | 0.792 | 0.655 | 0.289 | 3.05 | 1.03 | 3.23 | | |
| Smith | M70 Factory | 23 | 1402 to 1422 | 2.47B | 1.42R | 0.527 | 0.409 | 0.251 | 1.64 | 1.08 | 1.70 | | |
| Average | | | 15 minutes | 2.04B | 0.33R | 0.556 | 0.436 | 0.241 | 1.90 | 0.93 | 1.98 | | |
| Davis | M94 Factory | 22 | 0935 to 0947 | 2.16A | 1.13R | 0.333 | 0.118 | 0.278 | 0.82 | 1.34 | 1.35 | | |
| Hendricks | M94 Factory | 23 | 1003 to 1017 | 0.83B | 0.62R | 0.822 | 0.649 | 0.436 | 2.00 | 1.62 | 2.42 | | |
| Smith | M94 Factory | 22 | 1306 to 1324 | 1.88B | 0.28L | 0.342 | 0.235 | 0.192 | 1.12 | 0.73 | 1.16 | | |
| Average | | | 15 minutes | 0.18B | 0.49R | 0.499 | 0.334 | 0.302 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 1.64 | | |
| Davis | M99 Factory | 23 | 1321 to 1334 | 3.15B | 0.50L | 0.348 | 0.302 | 0.154 | 0.97 | 0.79 | 1.24 | | |
| Hendricks | M99 Factory | 22 | 1343 to 1350 | 3.27B | 0.82R | 0.662 | 0.615 | 0.178 | 2.73 | 0.75 | 2.78 | | |
| Smith | M99 Factory | 22 | 0915 to 0930 | 1.38B | 0.55R | 0.486 | 0.314 | 0.296 | 1.09 | 1.50 | 1.55 | | |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 2.60B | 0.29R | 0.499 | 0.410 | 0.209 | 1.60 | 1.01 | 1.86 | | |

| Individual | Weapon Sight Combination | Date, Nov 1960 | Time | C.I. from Index Point | | | MFD | EVD | ES |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | | MR | MFD | MTD | | | |
| Davis | M760 Factory | 23 | 0857 to 0910 | 2.37B | 0.11L | 0.497 | 0.413 | 1.78 | 1.05 |
| Hendricks | M760 Factory | 22 | 0830 to 0853 | 1.21B | 1.30R | 0.422 | 0.303 | 1.71 | 1.05 |
| Smith | M760 Factory | 23 | 1118 to 1136 | 0.20B | 0.52R | 0.702 | 0.584 | 2.12 | 1.01 |
| Average | | | 15 minutes | 1.26B | 0.57R | 0.540 | 0.433 | 1.87 | 1.06 |
| Davis | M760 Aperture Rear | 22 | 1330 to 1339 | 0.63B | 0.34R | 0.221 | 0.105 | 0.48 | 0.67 |
| Hendricks | M760 Aperture Rear | 23 | 1340 to 1357 | 1.79A | 0.26R | 0.540 | 0.313 | 1.31 | 1.41 |
| Smith | M760 Aperture Rear | 23 | 0931 to 0947 | 2.49A | 0.55R | 0.217 | 0.100 | 1.78 | 1.41 |
| Average | | | 14 minutes | 1.22A | 0.38R | 0.326 | 0.173 | 0.47 | 1.52 |
| Davis | M760 1-X Telescope | 22 | 0826 to 0835 | 3.09A | 1.16R | 0.211 | 0.152 | 0.75 | 0.58 |
| Hendricks | M760 1-X Telescope | 23 | 0912 to 0920 | 0.90A | 0.30L | 0.089 | 0.085 | 0.89 | 0.62 |
| Smith | M760 1-X Telescope | 22 | 1110 to 1125 | 1.80A | 0.84L | 0.194 | 0.108 | 0.45 | 0.75 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 1.93A | 0.01R | 0.179 | 0.116 | 0.18 | 0.71 |
| Davis | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 22 | 1420 to 1430 | 0.15B | 0.28R | 0.119 | 0.083 | 0.64 | 0.65 |
| Hendricks | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 25 | 0803 to 0823 | 0.03B | 0.04L | 0.117 | 0.108 | 0.20 | 0.48 |
| Smith | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 23 | 1024 to 1038 | 0.02B | 2.55L | 0.184 | 0.067 | 0.58 | 0.32 |
| Average | | | 15 minutes | 0.07B | 0.77L | 0.140 | 0.086 | 0.22 | 0.40 |
| Davis | M760 8-X Telescope | 23 | 1141 to 1151 | 0.00 | 0.01R | 0.066 | 0.036 | 0.32 | 0.59 |
| Hendricks | M760 8-X Telescope | 22 | 1238 to 1300 | 1.10A | 0.11R | 0.042 | 0.026 | 0.40 | 0.32 |
| Smith | M760 8-X Telescope | 25 | 0826 to 0845 | 0.05A | 0.09L | 0.067 | 0.038 | 0.12 | 0.40 |
| Average | | | 17 minutes | 0.38A | 0.01R | 0.058 | 0.033 | 0.22 | 0.50 |
| Davis | M1 Factory | 27 | 1327 to 1341 | 0.79B | 0.62R | 0.397 | 0.323 | 0.50 | 0.43 |
| Hendricks | M1 Factory | 25 | 1342 to 1349 | 0.27B | 1.17R | 0.201 | 0.143 | 0.113 | 0.17 |
| Smith | M1 Factory | 25 | 0955 to 1010 | 0.60A | 0.34R | 0.219 | 0.185 | 0.48 | 0.19 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.15B | 0.71R | 0.272 | 0.217 | 0.32 | 0.10 |
| Davis | M2 Factory | 25 | 1052 to 1103 | 1.60A | 0.51L | 0.261 | 0.202 | 0.99 | 0.21 |
| Hendricks | M2 Factory | 27 | 0933 to 0943 | 2.57B | 1.49R | 0.390 | 0.337 | 1.32 | 0.55 |
| Smith | M2 Factory | 25 | 1313 to 1326 | 0.10A | 0.96R | 0.447 | 0.384 | 0.188 | 0.79 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 0.29B | 0.65R | 0.366 | 0.308 | 1.66 | 0.21 |
| Davis | M2 Factory | 25 | 1245 to 1258 | 2.47A | 1.97L | 0.233 | 0.219 | 0.52 | 0.86 |
| Hendricks | M2 Factory | 27 | 1014 to 1022 | 1.80B | 2.70R | 0.431 | 0.232 | 0.828 | 1.34 |
| Smith | M2 Factory | 25 | 1355 to 1405 | 2.14B | 0.54R | 0.804 | 0.606 | 1.01 | 2.97 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 0.49B | 0.42R | 0.719 | 0.352 | 0.525 | 1.46 |
| Davis | M4 Factory | 27 | 0921 to 0930 | 0.52A | 0.18R | 0.414 | 0.366 | 1.42 | 1.44 |

| Individual | Weapon Sight Combination | Date, Nov 1960 | Time | C.I. from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | ED | ES |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Hendricks | M14 Factory | 25 | 0940 to 0951 | 2.07B | 0.169 | 0.125 | 0.101 | 0.55 | 0.25 | 0.60 |
| Smith | M14 Factory | 27 | 1026 to 1040 | 0.20B | 0.56R | 0.306 | 0.256 | 0.77 | 0.55 | 0.80 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 0.58B | 0.01L | 0.296 | 0.249 | 0.125 | 0.43 | 0.95 |
| Davis | M70 Factory | 27 | 1003 to 1012 | 2.45A | 1.09L | 0.384 | 0.206 | 0.307 | 0.73 | 1.34 |
| Hendricks | M70 Factory | 25 | 1028 to 1034 | 0.08B | 1.02R | 0.695 | 0.623 | 0.209 | 1.98 | 2.22 |
| Smith | M70 Factory | 27 | 1115 to 1130 | 0.22B | 0.45R | 0.472 | 0.371 | 0.231 | 1.48 | 1.60 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 0.72A | 0.13R | 0.517 | 0.400 | 0.249 | 1.40 | 1.68 |
| Davis | M94 Factory | 25 | 1013 to 1026 | 0.53B | 0.02R | 0.285 | 0.152 | 0.201 | 0.77 | 0.81 |
| Hendricks | M94 Factory | 27 | 0853 to 0901 | 0.17A | 0.36R | 0.349 | 0.275 | 0.143 | 1.23 | 0.72 |
| Smith | M94 Factory | 25 | 1127 to 1143 | 1.25B | 0.71R | 0.399 | 0.282 | 0.216 | 1.02 | 0.84 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.54B | 0.36R | 0.344 | 0.236 | 0.187 | 1.01 | 0.79 |
| Davis | M99 Factory | 27 | 1134 to 1145 | 0.46B | 1.03R | 0.367 | 0.308 | 0.159 | 1.08 | 0.64 |
| Hendricks | M99 Factory | 25 | 1301 to 1308 | 2.24B | 1.27R | 0.417 | 0.267 | 0.295 | 0.91 | 1.01 |
| Smith | M99 Factory | 25 | 0906 to 0919 | 0.43B | 1.01L | 0.573 | 0.515 | 0.170 | 1.88 | 1.25 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 1.04B | 0.43R | 0.452 | 0.363 | 0.208 | 1.29 | 0.80 |
| Davis | M760 Factory | 27 | 0836 to 0849 | 1.30B | 0.30L | 0.387 | 0.351 | 0.128 | 1.33 | 0.64 |
| Hendricks | M760 Factory | 25 | 0850 to 0900 | 2.80B | 1.45R | 0.493 | 0.407 | 0.172 | 1.66 | 0.85 |
| Smith | M760 Factory | 27 | 0948 to 1001 | 1.65B | 0.10R | 0.370 | 0.273 | 0.196 | 1.11 | 0.78 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 1.92B | 0.42R | 0.417 | 0.344 | 0.165 | 1.37 | 1.19 |
| Davis | M760 Aperture Rear | 25 | 1330 to 1339 | 0.24A | 0.03R | 0.17L | 0.101 | 0.116 | 0.51 | 0.46 |
| Hendricks | M760 Aperture Rear | 27 | 1101 to 1109 | 1.14B | 2.02R | 0.262 | 0.191 | 0.130 | 0.86 | 0.57 |
| Smith | M760 Aperture Rear | 27 | 0823 to 0832 | 1.12B | 0.35R | 0.286 | 0.234 | 0.119 | 0.99 | 0.52 |
| Average | | | 9 minutes | 0.67B | 0.80R | 0.240 | 0.175 | 0.122 | 0.79 | 0.52 |
| Davis | M760 1-X Telescope | 25 | 0925 to 0938 | 1.34A | 0.05L | 0.211 | 0.159 | 0.118 | 0.64 | 0.42 |
| Hendricks | M760 1-X Telescope | 27 | 0803 to 0819 | 1.04B | 0.54L | 0.163 | 0.112 | 0.102 | 0.39 | 0.50 |
| Smith | M760 1-X Telescope | 25 | 1037 to 1047 | 0.68A | 0.57R | 0.201 | 0.175 | 0.075 | 0.66 | 0.34 |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 0.33A | 0.01L | 0.192 | 0.149 | 0.098 | 0.56 | 0.42 |
| Davis | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 25 | 1410 to 1418 | 0.84B | 1.67R | 0.084 | 0.050 | 0.060 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| Hendricks | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 27 | 1235 to 1258 | 2.16A | 0.05L | 0.053 | 0.030 | 0.035 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| Smith | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 27 | 0905 to 0917 | 0.01A | 0.68L | 0.090 | 0.079 | 0.033 | 0.28 | 0.18 |
| Average | | | 14 minutes | 0.44A | 0.31R | 0.076 | 0.053 | 0.043 | 0.25 | 0.20 |

^aThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Weapon Sight Combination</u> | <u>Date, Nov 1960</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C.I. from Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MID</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Davis | M760 8-X Telescope | 27 | 1043 to 1057 | 1.21B | 0.68L | 0.077 | 0.052 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | M760 8-X Telescope | 25 | 1105 to 1122 | 0.71A | 0.33R | 0.064 | 0.044 | 0.18 | 0.16 |
| Smith | M760 8-X Telescope | 27 | 1302 to 1324 | 0.87A | 0.18R | 0.030 | 0.020 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| Average | | | 18 minutes | 0.12A | 0.06L | 0.057 | 0.037 | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| Davis | ML Factory | 29 | 1317 to 1325 | 0.87B | 0.56R | 0.244 | 0.149 | 0.143 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | ML Factory | 28 | 1316 to 1329 | 0.97B | 0.55R | 0.160 | 0.109 | 0.099 | 0.54 |
| Smith | ML Factory | 28 | 0907 to 0916 | 2.34B | 0.41L | 0.337 | 0.295 | 0.084 | 0.44 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 1.39B | 0.23R | 0.184 | 0.109 | 1.05 | 0.27 |
| Davis | M2 Factory | 28 | 1003 to 1015 | 0.27A | 0.18L | 0.436 | 0.289 | 0.250 | 0.42 |
| Hendricks | M2 Factory | 29 | 1015 to 1024 | 0.90B | 0.60L | 0.463 | 0.386 | 0.145 | 0.96 |
| Smith | M2 Factory | 28 | 1129 to 1143 | 1.99B | 0.67R | 0.155 | 0.121 | 0.086 | 0.72 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.87B | 0.04L | 0.35L | 0.265 | 0.160 | 1.52 |
| Davis | M12 Factory | 28 | 1050 to 1104 | 0.38B | 1.32L | 0.754 | 0.687 | 0.221 | 1.23 |
| Hendricks | M12 Factory | 29 | 1101 to 1110 | 0.72B | 0.90R | 0.658 | 0.57L | 0.261 | 1.16 |
| Smith | M12 Factory | 28 | 1249 to 1300 | 1.03B | 0.47R | 0.662 | 0.423 | 0.214 | 1.23 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 0.71B | 0.02R | 0.69L | 0.560 | 0.301 | 1.38 |
| Davis | M14 Factory | 29 | 0918 to 0927 | 0.56A | 1.23R | 0.296 | 0.230 | 0.153 | 1.26 |
| Hendricks | M14 Factory | 28 | 0935 to 0945 | 0.08B | 0.43L | 0.221 | 0.176 | 0.118 | 0.60 |
| Smith | M14 Factory | 29 | 1027 to 1045 | 1.55B | 0.21R | 0.213 | 0.168 | 0.103 | 0.53 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.36B | 0.34R | 0.243 | 0.191 | 0.125 | 0.75 |
| Davis | M70 Factory | 29 | 1001 to 1013 | 1.85A | 2.27R | 0.273 | 0.168 | 0.193 | 0.53 |
| Hendricks | M70 Factory | 28 | 1018 to 1029 | 0.27B | 0.45R | 0.759 | 0.659 | 0.229 | 0.44 |
| Smith | M70 Factory | 29 | 1115 to 1132 | 2.34B | 0.22R | 0.345 | 0.248 | 0.164 | 0.70 |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 0.25B | 0.98R | 0.459 | 0.358 | 0.195 | 0.70 |
| Davis | M94 Factory | 28 | 0918 to 0932 | 1.77A | 2.16L | 0.401 | 0.315 | 0.210 | 0.50 |
| Hendricks | M94 Factory | 29 | 0930 to 0940 | 2.52B | 1.14R | 0.498 | 0.393 | 0.239 | 0.73 |
| Smith | M94 Factory | 28 | 1031 to 1044 | 0.41B | 0.47R | 0.558 | 0.473 | 0.226 | 0.73 |
| Average | | | 12 minutes | 0.39B | 0.18L | 0.486 | 0.394 | 0.225 | 0.76 |
| Davis | M99 Factory | 29 | 1136 to 1146 | 1.40A | 0.16R | 0.459 | 0.326 | 0.283 | 1.07 |
| Hendricks | M99 Factory | 28 | 1234 to 1245 | 1.40B | 0.02L | 0.496 | 0.439 | 0.152 | 1.56 |
| Smith | M99 Factory | 28 | 0820 to 0831 | 3.00B | 0.19R | 0.519 | 0.413 | 0.266 | 1.85 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 1.00B | 0.11R | 0.491 | 0.393 | 0.234 | 1.94 |

^aThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Weapon</u> | <u>Sight</u> | <u>Date</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C.I.</u> | <u>Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MWD</u> | <u>EWD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Combination</u> | <u>Nov 1960</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | M760 Factory | 29 | 0831 to 0845 | 0.17B | 0.14R | 0.690 | 0.637 | 0.203 | 0.66 |
| Hendricks | M760 Factory | 28 | 0857 to 0904 | 0.76A | 0.45L | 0.368 | 0.229 | 0.93 | 0.88 |
| Smith | M760 Factory | 29 | 0945 to 0956 | 0.22A | 2.43R | 0.412 | 0.316 | 0.179 | 0.94 |
| Average | | | 11 minutes | 0.27A | 0.71R | 0.490 | 0.391 | 0.204 | 1.42 |
| Davis | M760 Aperture Rear | 28 | 1145 to 1152 | 0.02A | 0.11R | 0.220 | 0.100 | 0.172 | 0.54 |
| Hendricks | M760 Aperture Rear | 29 | 1243 to 1250 | 1.66B | 0.14R | 0.361 | 0.311 | 0.160 | 0.59 |
| Smith | M760 Aperture Rear | 29 | 0811 to 0823 | 0.82B | 0.34L | 0.265 | 0.171 | 0.159 | 0.65 |
| Average | | | 9 minutes | 0.82B | 0.03L | 0.282 | 0.194 | 0.164 | 1.09 |
| Davis | M760 1-X Telescope | 28 | 0838 to 0851 | 1.51B | 2.18L | 0.258 | 0.202 | 0.142 | 0.66 |
| Hendricks | M760 1-X Telescope | 29 | 0846 to 0853 | 0.97A | 0.41R | 0.177 | 0.095 | 0.131 | 0.76 |
| Smith | M760 1-X Telescope | 28 | 0949 to 1000 | 0.26B | 1.27L | 0.250 | 0.179 | 0.141 | 0.62 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 0.27B | 1.01L | 0.228 | 0.159 | 0.138 | 0.61 |
| Davis | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 28 | 1304 to 1312 | 0.12B | 0.39R | 0.092 | 0.035 | 0.083 | 0.57 |
| Hendricks | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 29 | 1330 to 1357 | 0.71B | 0.69R | 0.106 | 0.058 | 0.076 | 0.58 |
| Smith | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 29 | 0857 to 0915 | 0.45A | 0.47L | 0.076 | 0.030 | 0.068 | 0.51 |
| Average | | | 18 minutes | 0.13B | 0.20R | 0.091 | 0.041 | 0.076 | 0.51 |
| Davis | M760 8-X Telescope | 29 | 1049 to 1055 | 0.35A | 0.31R | 0.056 | 0.026 | 0.047 | 0.35 |
| Hendricks ^a | M760 8-X Telescope | 28 | 1107 to 1123 | 0.42B | 0.25L | 0.052 | 0.040 | 0.027 | 0.27 |
| Smith | M760 8-X Telescope | 29 | 1256 to 1313 | 0.22A | 0.06L | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.017 | 0.15 |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 0.05A | 0.00 | 0.050 | 0.034 | 0.030 | 0.23 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Weapon</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Sight</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Combination</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Individual</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Davis | M1 Factory | 1 Dec | 1141 to 1151 | 1.53B | 1.22R | 0.159 | 0.112 | 0.099 | 0.44 |
| Hendricks | M1 Factory | 30 Nov | 1102 to 1111 | 1.64B | 0.11R | 0.285 | 0.221 | 0.137 | 0.86 |
| Smith | M1 Factory | 30 Nov | 0837 to 0848 | 1.13B | 0.21L | 0.256 | 0.234 | 0.082 | 0.62 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 1.43B | 0.37R | 0.233 | 0.189 | 0.106 | 0.98 |
| Davis | M2 Factory | 30 Nov | 0850 to 0900 | 1.37B | 0.58R | 0.290 | 0.209 | 0.162 | 0.76 |
| Hendricks | M2 Factory | 1 Dec | 0959 to 1007 | 3.78B | 0.68R | 0.461 | 0.352 | 0.240 | 1.06 |
| Smith | M2 Factory | 30 Nov | 1037 to 1048 | 2.25B | 0.30R | 0.308 | 0.277 | 0.108 | 1.56 |
| Average | | | 10 minutes | 2.47B | 0.52R | 0.353 | 0.279 | 0.170 | 1.23 |

^aThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Weapon</u> | <u>Sight Combination</u> | <u>Date, 1960</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>C.I. from Index Point</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MFD</u> | <u>MD</u> | <u>END</u> | <u>END</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Davis | M12 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0932 to 0940 | 0.75A | 0.42R | 0.899 | 0.355 | 0.803 | 1.72 | 3.02 |
| Hendricks | M12 Factory | | 1 Dec | 1036 to 1045 | 2.20B | 0.27L | 0.452 | 0.341 | 0.210 | 1.41 | 1.35 |
| Smith | M12 Factory | | 30 Nov | 1114 to 1123 | 3.90B | 0.50L | 0.378 | 0.208 | 0.280 | 1.12 | 1.06 |
| Average | | | | 9 minutes | 1.76B | 0.12L | 0.576 | 0.301 | 0.432 | 1.42 | 1.39 |
| Davis | M14 Factory | | 1 Dec | 0850 to 0900 | 0.21A | 0.11R | 0.271 | 0.227 | 0.122 | 0.77 | 2.09 |
| Hendricks | M14 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0824 to 0834 | 0.56B | 0.04R | 0.247 | 0.191 | 0.110 | 0.41 | 0.81 |
| Smith | M14 Factory | | 1 Dec | 1050 to 1101 | 1.14B | 0.22R | 0.165 | 0.118 | 0.087 | 0.59 | 0.85 |
| Average | | | | 10 minutes | 0.50B | 0.12R | 0.228 | 0.179 | 0.106 | 0.73 | 0.59 |
| Davis | M70 Factory | | 1 Dec | 0946 to 0956 | 0.47A | 0.52L | 0.480 | 0.337 | 0.253 | 1.42 | 0.75 |
| Hendricks | M70 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0904 to 0912 | 0.49B | 1.16R | 0.337 | 0.201 | 0.226 | 0.94 | 1.04 |
| Smith | M70 Factory | | 1 Dec | 1128 to 1139 | 1.66B | 0.14R | 0.281 | 0.217 | 0.129 | 0.81 | 1.07 |
| Average | | | | 10 minutes | 0.56B | 0.26R | 0.366 | 0.252 | 0.203 | 1.08 | 0.59 |
| Davis | M94 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0816 to 0822 | 2.52B | 0.44L | 0.516 | 0.451 | 0.203 | 1.86 | 0.67 |
| Hendricks | M94 Factory | | 1 Dec | 0910 to 0918 | 0.89B | 0.12L | 0.376 | 0.328 | 0.125 | 1.22 | 0.49 |
| Smith | M94 Factory | | 30 Nov | 1005 to 1013 | 1.15A | 1.27R | 0.750 | 0.593 | 0.304 | 2.62 | 1.29 |
| Average | | | | 7 minutes | 0.75B | 0.24R | 0.547 | 0.457 | 0.211 | 2.00 | 0.81 |
| Davis | M99 Factory | | 1 Dec | 1104 to 1113 | 1.80A | 0.52L | 0.533 | 0.346 | 0.349 | 1.38 | 1.99 |
| Hendricks | M99 Factory | | 30 Nov | 1027 to 1035 | 1.26B | 0.15R | 0.525 | 0.369 | 0.335 | 1.17 | 1.06 |
| Smith | M99 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0800 to 0813 | 2.48B | 0.54R | 0.480 | 0.434 | 0.142 | 2.07 | 1.27 |
| Average | | | | 10 minutes | 0.65B | 0.05R | 0.513 | 0.383 | 0.275 | 1.54 | 1.46 |
| Davis | M760 Factory | | 1 Dec | 0756 to 0811 | 2.62B | 0.49R | 0.765 | 0.682 | 0.273 | 3.52 | 1.69 |
| Hendricks | M760 Factory | | 30 Nov | 0749 to 0757 | 0.28A | 0.07R | 0.53L | 0.401 | 0.335 | 1.24 | 3.67 |
| Smith | M760 Factory | | 1 Dec | 1011 to 1022 | 2.25B | 0.82R | 0.558 | 0.452 | 0.281 | 1.46 | 1.68 |
| Average | | | | 11 minutes | 1.53B | 0.46R | 0.618 | 0.512 | 0.296 | 2.07 | 1.31 |
| Davis | M760 Aperture Rear | | 30 Nov | 1016 to 1024 | 0.54A | 0.92R | 0.197 | 0.149 | 0.112 | 0.56 | 0.66 |
| Hendricks | M760 Aperture Rear | | 1 Dec | 1116 to 1124 | 0.92B | 0.29R | 0.302 | 0.276 | 0.114 | 0.89 | 1.01 |
| Smith | M760 Aperture Rear | | 1 Dec | 0831 to 0845 | 1.57B | 0.92L | 0.373 | 0.356 | 0.096 | 1.05 | 0.29 |
| Average | | | | 10 minutes | 0.65B | 0.11R | 0.291 | 0.260 | 0.107 | 0.83 | 1.06 |
| Davis | M760 1-X Telescope | | 30 Nov | 0736 to 0745 | 2.32A | 1.15L | 0.168 | 0.091 | 0.129 | 0.39 | 0.91 |
| Hendricks | M760 1-X Telescope | | 1 Dec | 0815 to 0827 | 1.97A | 0.44R | 0.295 | 0.198 | 0.190 | 0.74 | 0.50 |
| Smith | M760 1-X Telescope | | 30 Nov | 0915 to 0927 | 0.42A | 1.04L | 0.203 | 0.125 | 0.127 | 0.42 | 0.90 |
| Average | | | | 11 minutes | 1.57A | 0.58L | 0.222 | 0.138 | 0.149 | 0.52 | 0.64 |

| Individual | Weapon Sight Combination | Date, 1960 | Time | C.I. from Index Point | | | | MID | MID | END | <u>E</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|----------|
| | | | | MR | MID | MID | END | | | | |
| Davis | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 30 Nov | 1051 to 1058 | 0.10A | 0.14L | 0.138 | 0.065 | 0.109 | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| Hendricks ^a | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 1 Dec | 1235 to 1253 | 0.02B | 0.48L | 0.089 | 0.060 | 0.059 | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.42 |
| Smith | M760 2.5-X Telescope | 1 Dec | 0921 to 0942 | 0.29A | 0.97L | 0.104 | 0.082 | 0.043 | 0.41 | 0.18 | 0.41 |
| Average | | | 15 minutes | 0.12A | 0.53L | 0.110 | 0.069 | 0.070 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.43 |
| Davis | M760 8-X Telescope | 1 Dec | 1025 to 1034 | 1.42A | 0.14L | 0.062 | 0.023 | 0.051 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| Hendricks ^a | M760 8-X Telescope | 30 Nov | 0943 to 1000 | 1.12B | 0.29R | 0.038 | 0.021 | 0.026 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Smith ^a | M760 8-X Telescope | 1 Dec | 1256 to 1310 | 0.35B | 0.00 | 0.042 | 0.033 | 0.021 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 |
| Average | | | 13 minutes | 0.02B | 0.05R | 0.047 | 0.026 | 0.033 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.17 |

^aThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Weather Data for Test 7

| Time | Light ^b | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Direction | Wind Velocity, mph | Density |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | | |
| 22 November 1960 | | | | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Clear | 40 | Calm | | 1.062 |
| 0900 | 0.3 | 4.0 | Clear | 49 | Calm | | 1.044 |
| 1000 | 0.8 | 4.5 | Scattered clouds | 56 | Calm | | 1.033 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken | 63 | SSW | 6 | 1.034 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Overcast | 64 | SSW | 8 | 1.030 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Broken | 68 | SSW | 6 | 1.016 |
| 1400 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Broken | 68 | SSW | 5 | 1.018 |
| 1500 | 0.2 | 3.5 | Overcast | 63 | SSW | 5 | 1.023 |
| 23 November 1960 | | | | | | | |
| 0900 | 0.3 | 3.0 | Overcast with fog | 50 | W | 8 | 1.045 |
| 1000 | 0.3 | 3.0 | Overcast with fog | 52 | W | 5 | 1.042 |
| 1100 | 0.5 | 3.8 | Overcast with fog | 55 | W | 6 | 1.038 |
| 1200 | 0.3 | 3.6 | Overcast with fog | 57 | W | 8 | 1.034 |
| 1300 | 0.0 | 1.6 | Overcast | 57 | W | 8 | 1.030 |
| 1400 | 0.2 | 2.6 | Overcast | 55 | N | 10 | 1.035 |

^bReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light*</u> <u>High</u> <u>Low</u> | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind Direction</u> | <u>Velocity, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 25 November 1960 | | | | | | |
| 0900 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 48 | Calm | | 1.052 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 52 | Calm | | 1.050 |
| 1100 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 54 | S | | 1.037 |
| 1200 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 56 | S | | 1.033 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 56 | NW | | 1.031 |
| 1400 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 58 | S | | 1.031 |
| 27 November 1960 | | | | not recorded | | 1.056 |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 41 | | | 1.051 |
| 0900 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 47 | | | 1.038 |
| 1000 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 54 | | | 1.028 |
| 1100 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 60 | | | 1.026 |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 65 | | | 1.016 |
| 1300 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 65 | | | 1.017 |
| 1400 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 64 | | | |
| 28 November 1960 | | | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 44 | Calm | | 1.056 |
| 0900 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 48 | Calm | | 1.052 |
| 1000 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 48 | Calm | | 1.050 |
| 1100 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 56 | Calm | | 1.043 |
| 1200 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 55 | Calm | | 1.034 |
| 1300 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 60 | Calm | | 1.032 |
| 29 November 1960 | | | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 54 | | | |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.0 | SSSE | | 5 | 1.027 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 60 | SSSE | 5 | 1.024 |
| 1100 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 63 | SW | 11 | 1.013 |
| 1200 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 63 | SW | 19 | 0.999 |
| | | | 64 | SW | 12 | 1.008 |
| 1300 | 0.3 | 3.6 | Overcast with rain showers | SE | 12 | 1.003 |
| 1400 | 0.0 | 1.8 | Overcast | SE | 12 | 1.001 |

*Reading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| Time | Light* | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind Direction | Wind Velocity, mph | Density |
|-------------------------|--------|-----|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | | |
| 30 November 1960 | | | | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.0 | Broken | 34 | NW | 9 | 1.068 |
| 0900 | 0.3 | 3.4 | Broken | 35 | NW | 17 | 1.071 |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 3.7 | Scattered clouds | 34 | W | 15 | 1.069 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Scattered clouds | 38 | W | 18 | 1.069 |
| 1 December 1960 | | | | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.1 | 2.8 | Scattered clouds | 30 | W | 14 | 1.084 |
| 0900 | 0.6 | 4.0 | Scattered clouds | 35 | NNW | 17 | 1.078 |
| 1000 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Broken | 37 | NNW | 16 | 1.076 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Broken | 39 | NNW | 15 | 1.072 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 4.6 | Broken | 40 | NNW | 18 | 1.071 |
| 1300 | 1.2 | 4.6 | Broken | 38 | NNW | 17 | 1.069 |

*Reading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 8

Date: 10 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 70 | 1.006 |
| 0900 | 70 | 1.002 |
| 1000 | 70 | 1.005 |
| 1100 | 72 | 1.006 |

Rear Sight: M94 Open hunting.

Front Sight: Silver-colored bead protected by a hood.

Sight Radius: 16.9 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0732 to 0752 | 0.455 | 0.415 | 0.151 | 1.63 | 0.67 | 1.67 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0754 to 0810 | 0.434 | 0.374 | 0.147 | 1.24 | 0.60 | 1.25 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0812 to 0826 | 0.467 | 0.439 | 0.131 | 1.34 | 0.51 | 1.43 |
| Average | | | | 0.452 | 0.409 | 0.143 | 1.40 | 0.59 | 1.45 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0831 to 0847 | 0.261 | 0.227 | 0.099 | 1.03 | 0.44 | 1.04 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0851 to 0904 | 0.224 | 0.117 | 0.164 | 0.48 | 0.76 | 0.78 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0907 to 0921 | 0.492 | 0.417 | 0.185 | 1.78 | 0.68 | 1.84 |
| Average | | | | 0.326 | 0.254 | 0.149 | 1.10 | 0.63 | 1.22 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0927 to 0943 | 0.352 | 0.336 | 0.073 | 1.53 | 0.39 | 1.54 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0946 to 1001 | 0.258 | 0.128 | 0.178 | 0.53 | 0.93 | 1.02 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1004 to 1020 | 0.424 | 0.384 | 0.121 | 1.87 | 0.43 | 1.92 |
| Average | | | | 0.345 | 0.283 | 0.124 | 1.31 | 0.58 | 1.49 |
| Davis | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1027 to 1042 | 0.345 | 0.294 | 0.141 | 1.14 | 0.62 | 1.17 |
| Hendricks | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1044 to 1054 | 0.264 | 0.225 | 0.113 | 0.98 | 0.38 | 1.00 |
| Smith | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1057 to 1112 | 0.396 | 0.306 | 0.205 | 1.12 | 0.61 | 1.12 |
| Average | | | | 0.335 | 0.275 | 0.153 | 1.08 | 0.54 | 1.10 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

Date: 5 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1400 | 80 | 0.982 |
| 1500 | 80 | 0.979 |

Rear Sight: M94 Open hunting.

Front Sight: Silver-colored bead protected by a hood.

Sight Radius: 16.9 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1412 to 1421 | 0.720 | 0.494 | 0.379 | 2.06 | 1.38 | 2.09 |
| Hendricks | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1448 to 1459 | 1.145 | 0.918 | 0.554 | 3.57 | 1.93 | 3.58 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1423 to 1432 | 1.013 | 0.894 | 0.360 | 3.88 | 1.43 | 3.88 |
| Smith | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1501 to 1515 | 1.219 | 1.058 | 0.488 | 4.23 | 1.83 | 4.25 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1434 to 1446 | 0.937 | 0.806 | 0.357 | 3.57 | 1.26 | 3.68 |
| Average | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1517 to 1530 | 1.109 | 0.905 | 0.569 | 3.81 | 2.01 | 3.82 |
| | | | | 1.024 | 0.846 | 0.451 | 3.52 | 1.64 | 3.55 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

Date: 26 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 73 | 0.986 |
| 0900 | 73 | 0.984 |
| 1000 | 74 | 0.981 |
| 1100 | 74 | 0.977 |
| 1200 | 76 | 0.976 |
| 1300 | 77 | 0.992 |
| 1400 | 77 | 0.992 |
| 1500 | 78 | 1.005 |
| | | 1.003 |

Rear Sight: M94 Open hunting.

Front Sight: Silver-colored bead protected by a hood.

Sight Radius: 16.9 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0823 to 0833 | 0.353 | 0.309 | 0.137 | 1.11 | 0.50 | 1.12 |
| Hendricks | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0909 to 0923 | 0.355 | 0.313 | 0.125 | 1.44 | 0.61 | 1.48 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0835 to 0847 | 0.403 | 0.281 | 0.228 | 1.38 | 0.97 | 1.53 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0926 to 0947 | 0.434 | 0.365 | 0.154 | 2.00 | 0.74 | 2.02 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0849 to 0906 | 0.553 | 0.521 | 0.129 | 1.86 | 0.40 | 1.87 |
| Average | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0949 to 1004 | 0.482 | 0.442 | 0.152 | 2.07 | 0.72 | 2.14 |
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1033 to 1050 | 0.364 | 0.358 | 0.076 | 1.27 | 0.31 | 1.27 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1052 to 1110 | 0.650 | 0.528 | 0.321 | 1.64 | 1.05 | 1.72 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1112 to 1125 | 0.548 | 0.490 | 0.199 | 1.80 | 0.88 | 1.92 |
| Average | | | | 0.521 | 0.459 | 0.199 | 1.57 | 0.75 | 1.64 |
| Davis | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1145 to 1200 | 0.445 | 0.424 | 0.122 | 1.33 | 0.48 | 1.37 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1242 to 1253 | 0.418 | 0.377 | 0.153 | 1.37 | 0.54 | 1.38 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1255 to 1309 | 0.514 | 0.415 | 0.224 | 1.52 | 0.87 | 1.52 |
| Average | | | | 0.459 | 0.405 | 0.166 | 1.41 | 0.63 | 1.42 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

| Individual | Light ^a | | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------|--------------------|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | High | Low | Time | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1322 to 1340 | 0.439 | 0.412 | 0.090 | 1.46 | 0.53 | 1.47 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1343 to 1353 | 0.739 | 0.698 | 0.209 | 2.29 | 0.87 | 2.32 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1355 to 1408 | 0.347 | 0.322 | 0.087 | 1.18 | 0.47 | 1.19 |
| Average | | | | 0.508 | 0.477 | 0.129 | 1.64 | 0.62 | 1.66 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1420 to 1432 | 0.293 | 0.262 | 0.109 | 0.92 | 0.41 | 0.98 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1433 to 1443 | 0.367 | 0.296 | 0.169 | 1.12 | 0.55 | 1.14 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1445 to 1457 | 0.343 | 0.273 | 0.173 | 0.95 | 0.69 | 1.09 |
| Average | | | | 0.334 | 0.277 | 0.150 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 1.07 |

Date: 8 May 1961

| Time | Temperature, °F | Density |
|------|-----------------|---------|
| 0800 | 62 | 1.017 |
| 0900 | 63 | 1.015 |
| 1000 | 64 | 1.012 |
| 1100 | 66 | 1.008 |

Sight: 8-X telescope on M760 Rifle.
 Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
 Range: 90 yards.

| Individual | Light ^a | | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | High | Low | Time | | | | | | |
| Davis ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0732 to 0800 | 0.037 | 0.029 | 0.018 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.13 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0802 to 0819 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.017 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.12 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0823 to 0837 | 0.101 | 0.007 | 0.100 | 0.04 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| Average | | | | 0.058 | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.22 |
| Davis ^b | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0840 to 0859 | 0.015 | 0.006 | 0.010 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0901 to 0916 | 0.035 | 0.027 | 0.015 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
| Smith ^b | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0919 to 0933 | 0.042 | 0.029 | 0.025 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| Average | | | | 0.031 | 0.021 | 0.017 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| Davis ^b | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0942 to 1001 | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.017 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.08 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1003 to 1020 | 0.025 | 0.018 | 0.013 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.10 |
| Smith ^b | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1021 to 1033 | 0.040 | 0.023 | 0.027 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Average | | | | 0.030 | 0.020 | 0.019 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| Davis ^b | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1041 to 1057 | 0.023 | 0.016 | 0.014 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.10 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1059 to 1112 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Smith ^b | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1114 to 1126 | 0.034 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Average | | | | 0.023 | 0.013 | 0.016 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.08 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 24 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 64 | 1.023 |
| 0900 | 65 | 1.017 |
| 1000 | 66 | 1.007 |
| 1100 | 68 | 1.006 |
| 1200 | 70 | 1.001 |
| 1300 | 70 | 0.998 |
| 1400 | 72 | 0.991 |
| 1500 | 74 | 0.989 |

Sight: 8-X telescope on M760 Rifle.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis ^b | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0736 to 0756 | 0.054 | 0.042 | 0.025 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.19 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0826 to 0845 | 0.043 | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0757 to 0809 | 0.059 | 0.037 | 0.041 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0849 to 0905 | 0.063 | 0.041 | 0.045 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| Smith | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0811 to 0823 | 0.082 | 0.036 | 0.064 | 0.14 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| b | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0907 to 0923 | 0.050 | 0.017 | 0.044 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
| Average | | | | 0.058 | 0.033 | 0.042 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Davis ^b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0936 to 0950 | 0.029 | 0.026 | 0.009 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.14 |
| b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1027 to 1042 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.013 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0953 to 1010 | 0.049 | 0.022 | 0.037 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1044 to 1056 | 0.036 | 0.024 | 0.022 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.12 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1011 to 1024 | 0.039 | 0.016 | 0.033 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1058 to 1111 | 0.084 | 0.018 | 0.078 | 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Average | | | | 0.044 | 0.021 | 0.032 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| Davis ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1119 to 1133 | 0.027 | 0.024 | 0.013 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1135 to 1148 | 0.020 | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| Smith ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1150 to 1205 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.012 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| Average | | | | 0.025 | 0.020 | 0.013 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Davis ^b | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1235 to 1247 | 0.048 | 0.042 | 0.018 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.16 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1250 to 1313 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.016 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.18 |
| Smith ^b | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1316 to 1331 | 0.039 | 0.033 | 0.014 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.12 |
| Average | | | | 0.042 | 0.035 | 0.016 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.15 |
| Davis ^b | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1336 to 1347 | 0.044 | 0.033 | 0.026 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.11 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1349 to 1402 | 0.042 | 0.031 | 0.022 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.14 |
| Smith ^b | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1404 to 1420 | 0.019 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Average | | | | 0.035 | 0.025 | 0.021 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1432 to 1444 | 0.048 | 0.041 | 0.018 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1446 to 1502 | 0.026 | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| Smith ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1504 to 1518 | 0.034 | 0.015 | 0.030 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Average | | | | 0.036 | 0.023 | 0.022 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.16 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 5 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 58 | 1.049 |
| 0900 | 58 | 1.036 |
| 1000 | 60 | 1.031 |
| 1100 | 63 | 1.031 |

Sight: 2.5-X telescope on M760 Rifle.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0730 to 0747 | 0.053 | 0.031 | 0.031 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0749 to 0802 | 0.082 | 0.066 | 0.039 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.27 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0804 to 0823 | 0.078 | 0.049 | 0.052 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.29 |
| Average | | | | 0.071 | 0.049 | 0.041 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.25 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0832 to 0846 | 0.042 | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.15 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0848 to 0903 | 0.067 | 0.044 | 0.038 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.21 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0905 to 0920 | 0.126 | 0.054 | 0.103 | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| Average | | | | 0.078 | 0.043 | 0.055 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Davis ^b | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0936 to 0952 | 0.029 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0954 to 1007 | 0.057 | 0.055 | 0.009 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.16 |
| Smith ^b | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1009 to 1024 | 0.092 | 0.058 | 0.051 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| Average | | | | 0.059 | 0.042 | 0.027 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
| Davis ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1033 to 1050 | 0.044 | 0.031 | 0.030 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.23 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1053 to 1112 | 0.087 | 0.072 | 0.042 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.27 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1114 to 1127 | 0.121 | 0.066 | 0.090 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.35 |
| Average | | | | 0.084 | 0.056 | 0.054 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.28 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 23 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 62 | 1.025 |
| 0900 | 63 | 1.019 |
| 1000 | 64 | 1.013 |
| 1100 | 66 | 1.010 |
| 1200 | 68 | 1.018 |
| 1300 | 69 | 1.006 |
| 1400 | 70 | 1.002 |
| 1500 | 72 | 1.002 |
| 1600 | 75 | 0.998 |
| 1700 | 75 | |

Sight: 2.5-X telescope on M760 Rifle.
 Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
 Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0746 to 0807 | 0.117 | 0.099 | 0.037 | 0.42 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0848 to 0908 | 0.118 | 0.102 | 0.041 | 0.38 | 0.23 | 0.41 |
| Hendricks | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0809 to 0823 | 0.096 | 0.068 | 0.058 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.28 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0910 to 0934 | 0.127 | 0.121 | 0.033 | 0.45 | 0.14 | 0.46 |
| Smith | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0825 to 0842 | 0.212 | 0.164 | 0.103 | 0.59 | 0.40 | 0.59 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0936 to 0950 | 0.107 | 0.082 | 0.053 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.36 |
| Average | | | | 0.130 | 0.106 | 0.054 | 0.40 | 0.23 | 0.42 |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1011 to 1031 | 0.052 | 0.046 | 0.022 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.19 |
| b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1110 to 1131 | 0.039 | 0.031 | 0.019 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1033 to 1052 | 0.069 | 0.068 | 0.013 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.25 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1132 to 1147 | 0.083 | 0.064 | 0.043 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.26 |
| Smith ^b | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1056 to 1106 | 0.051 | 0.027 | 0.037 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1150 to 1204 | 0.064 | 0.038 | 0.045 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| Average | | | | 0.060 | 0.046 | 0.030 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.19 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Davis ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1253 to 1309 | 0.054 | 0.050 | 0.011 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.25 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1311 to 1320 | 0.081 | 0.059 | 0.037 | 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.36 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1323 to 1339 | 0.070 | 0.047 | 0.045 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.28 |
| Average | | | | 0.068 | 0.052 | 0.031 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.30 |
| Davis ^b | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1347 to 1404 | 0.078 | 0.070 | 0.022 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 0.32 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1406 to 1422 | 0.070 | 0.061 | 0.026 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.25 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1424 to 1443 | 0.071 | 0.057 | 0.033 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.26 |
| Average | | | | 0.073 | 0.063 | 0.027 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.28 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1450 to 1508 | 0.057 | 0.048 | 0.021 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1510 to 1528 | 0.065 | 0.047 | 0.032 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1530 to 1547 | 0.077 | 0.064 | 0.032 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.29 |
| Average | | | | 0.066 | 0.053 | 0.028 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
| Davis ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1559 to 1616 | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.020 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.16 |
| Hendricks ^b | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1617 to 1633 | 0.074 | 0.069 | 0.025 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.24 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1635 to 1648 | 0.040 | 0.034 | 0.020 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.14 |
| Average | | | | 0.055 | 0.049 | 0.022 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.18 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 16 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 72 | 0.989 |
| 0900 | 73 | 0.993 |
| 1000 | 75 | 0.992 |
| 1100 | 76 | 0.989 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (Multilite).
 Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Multilite).
 Sight Radius: 27.2 inches.
 Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
 Range: 90 yards.

| Individual | Light ^a | | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------|--------------------|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | High | Low | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0735 to 0750 | 0.507 | 0.396 | 0.259 | 1.48 | 1.05 | 1.50 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0752 to 0804 | 0.434 | 0.241 | 0.312 | 0.85 | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0806 to 0823 | 0.681 | 0.480 | 0.430 | 1.39 | 1.48 | 1.84 |
| Average | | | | 0.541 | 0.372 | 0.334 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.62 |
| Davis | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0829 to 0845 | 0.532 | 0.471 | 0.193 | 1.64 | 0.72 | 1.66 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0848 to 0904 | 0.484 | 0.240 | 0.374 | 1.16 | 1.42 | 1.48 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0906 to 0919 | 0.771 | 0.592 | 0.327 | 2.73 | 1.70 | 2.73 |
| Average | | | | 0.596 | 0.434 | 0.298 | 1.84 | 1.28 | 1.96 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0929 to 0941 | 0.525 | 0.279 | 0.396 | 1.42 | 1.23 | 1.55 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0944 to 0958 | 0.241 | 0.150 | 0.169 | 0.56 | 0.67 | 0.80 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1001 to 1016 | 0.901 | 0.765 | 0.338 | 3.25 | 1.71 | 3.26 |
| Average | | | | 0.556 | 0.398 | 0.301 | 1.74 | 1.20 | 1.87 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1026 to 1038 | 0.394 | 0.141 | 0.315 | 0.66 | 1.68 | 1.70 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1040 to 1055 | 0.544 | 0.297 | 0.402 | 1.29 | 1.13 | 1.42 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1059 to 1114 | 0.734 | 0.594 | 0.295 | 2.08 | 2.11 | 2.43 |
| Average | | | | 0.557 | 0.344 | 0.337 | 1.34 | 1.64 | 1.85 |

^aReading on G.E. PR-1 Exposure Meter

Date: 2 June 1961

| Time | Temperature, °F | Density |
|------|-----------------|---------|
| 0800 | 73 | 0.985 |
| 0900 | 73 | 0.988 |
| 1000 | 74 | 0.978 |
| 1100 | 75 | 0.966 |
| 1200 | 76 | 0.965 |
| 1300 | 79 | 0.961 |
| 1400 | 81 | 0.959 |
| 1500 | 84 | 0.954 |
| 1600 | 84 | 0.962 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (Multilite).
 Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Multilite).
 Sight Radius: 27.2 inches.
 Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
 Range: 90 Yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0740 to 0753 | 0.620 | 0.361 | 0.453 | 1.36 | 1.81 | 2.11 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0828 to 0843 | 0.469 | 0.260 | 0.337 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.30 |
| Hendricks | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0756 to 0810 | 0.946 | 0.752 | 0.492 | 2.24 | 1.90 | 2.65 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0845 to 0903 | 0.929 | 0.721 | 0.517 | 2.60 | 2.73 | 3.77 |
| Smith | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0812 to 0825 | 1.152 | 0.915 | 0.560 | 4.08 | 2.23 | 4.25 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0905 to 0921 | 1.047 | 0.750 | 0.690 | 2.80 | 2.67 | 3.65 |
| Average | | | | 0.860 | 0.626 | 0.508 | 2.37 | 2.09 | 2.96 |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0936 to 0948 | 0.322 | 0.249 | 0.171 | 0.93 | 0.79 | 1.08 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1039 to 1054 | 0.454 | 0.247 | 0.306 | 1.31 | 1.41 | 1.51 |
| Hendricks | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1012 to 1025 | 0.363 | 0.177 | 0.302 | 0.77 | 0.94 | 1.11 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1057 to 1113 | 0.336 | 0.237 | 0.193 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 1.02 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1027 to 1036 | 0.749 | 0.574 | 0.364 | 2.33 | 1.37 | 2.35 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1117 to 1127 | 0.515 | 0.395 | 0.286 | 1.46 | 1.36 | 1.76 |
| Average | | | | 0.456 | 0.313 | 0.270 | 1.28 | 1.13 | 1.47 |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1133 to 1147 | 0.526 | 0.402 | 0.245 | 1.41 | 0.86 | 1.46 |
| Hendricks | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1149 to 1205 | 0.333 | 0.156 | 0.230 | 0.68 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1249 to 1303 | 0.708 | 0.500 | 0.401 | 2.33 | 1.28 | 2.41 |
| Average | | | | 0.522 | 0.353 | 0.292 | 1.47 | 1.01 | 1.59 |
| Davis | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1308 to 1320 | 0.639 | 0.476 | 0.331 | 1.87 | 1.27 | 1.87 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1322 to 1336 | 0.333 | 0.215 | 0.208 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.91 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1339 to 1353 | 0.812 | 0.537 | 0.491 | 2.46 | 1.50 | 2.47 |
| Average | | | | 0.595 | 0.409 | 0.343 | 1.72 | 1.21 | 1.75 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1403 to 1415 | 0.534 | 0.249 | 0.390 | 0.98 | 1.86 | 1.87 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1417 to 1433 | 0.303 | 0.204 | 0.192 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.96 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1435 to 1446 | 0.674 | 0.405 | 0.450 | 1.66 | 1.57 | 1.80 |
| Average | | | | 0.504 | 0.286 | 0.344 | 1.09 | 1.41 | 1.54 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1504 to 1515 | 0.525 | 0.218 | 0.405 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.56 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1517 to 1529 | 0.265 | 0.183 | 0.157 | 0.67 | 0.79 | 0.96 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1532 to 1543 | 0.582 | 0.218 | 0.501 | 0.84 | 1.79 | 1.80 |
| Average | | | | 0.457 | 0.206 | 0.354 | 0.91 | 1.37 | 1.44 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

Date: 9 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 67 | 0.999 |
| 0900 | 68 | 0.989 |
| 1000 | 70 | 0.982 |
| 1100 | 71 | 0.980 |

Rear Sight: M12 Shotgun notch.
Front Sight: Ivory bead.
Sight Radius: 30.7 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Individual</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0732 to 0745 | 0.653 | 0.565 | 0.219 | 2.03 | 1.04 | 2.05 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0747 to 0755 | 0.541 | 0.322 | 0.385 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.79 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0758 to 0813 | 1.001 | 0.813 | 0.429 | 2.54 | 1.88 | 2.54 |
| Average | | | | 0.732 | 0.567 | 0.344 | 1.93 | 1.44 | 2.13 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0820 to 0830 | 0.575 | 0.332 | 0.368 | 1.74 | 1.52 | 1.76 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0831 to 0839 | 0.354 | 0.238 | 0.167 | 1.37 | 0.76 | 1.38 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0843 to 0856 | 0.678 | 0.539 | 0.311 | 1.83 | 1.07 | 2.00 |
| Average | | | | 0.536 | 0.370 | 0.282 | 1.65 | 1.12 | 1.71 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0913 to 0925 | 0.908 | 0.311 | 0.835 | 1.01 | 3.27 | 3.29 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0926 to 0935 | 0.372 | 0.298 | 0.174 | 1.25 | 0.51 | 1.28 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0938 to 0950 | 0.546 | 0.365 | 0.287 | 1.68 | 1.49 | 1.68 |
| Average | | | | 0.609 | 0.325 | 0.432 | 1.31 | 1.76 | 2.08 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1004 to 1015 | 0.580 | 0.359 | 0.447 | 1.17 | 1.47 | 1.59 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1016 to 1023 | 0.295 | 0.163 | 0.219 | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.75 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1026 to 1038 | 0.479 | 0.380 | 0.245 | 1.44 | 1.06 | 1.61 |
| Average | | | | 0.451 | 0.301 | 0.304 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.32 |

Date: 25 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 67 | 1.008 |
| 0900 | 67 | 1.003 |
| 1000 | 69 | 0.999 |
| 1100 | 70 | 0.994 |
| 1200 | 74 | 0.991 |
| 1300 | 74 | 0.984 |
| 1400 | 76 | 0.978 |
| 1500 | 78 | 0.978 |

Rear Sight: M12 Shotgun notch.

Front Sight: Ivory bead.

Sight Radius: 30.7 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Davis | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0735 to 0745 | 0.649 | 0.388 | 0.407 | 1.68 | 1.55 | 1.70 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0815 to 0824 | 0.786 | 0.584 | 0.464 | 2.28 | 2.01 | 2.82 |
| Hendricks | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0747 to 0758 | 0.673 | 0.523 | 0.344 | 1.59 | 1.17 | 1.71 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0826 to 0836 | 0.551 | 0.388 | 0.306 | 1.58 | 1.47 | 1.73 |
| Smith | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0801 to 0813 | 0.940 | 0.808 | 0.435 | 2.74 | 1.44 | 3.01 |
| | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0838 to 0848 | 1.844 | 1.691 | 0.531 | 6.12 | 2.76 | 6.23 |
| Average | | | | 0.907 | 0.730 | 0.414 | 2.66 | 1.73 | 2.87 |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0859 to 0908 | 1.128 | 0.908 | 0.513 | 3.69 | 2.04 | 3.96 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0950 to 1000 | 0.423 | 0.242 | 0.286 | 1.24 | 1.32 | 1.37 |
| Hendricks | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0910 to 0929 | 0.519 | 0.350 | 0.295 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.28 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1003 to 1020 | 0.566 | 0.297 | 0.455 | 1.21 | 1.37 | 1.66 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0932 to 0946 | 1.004 | 0.531 | 0.781 | 1.48 | 2.59 | 2.70 |
| | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1022 to 1037 | 0.793 | 0.739 | 0.200 | 2.50 | 0.99 | 2.50 |
| Average | | | | 0.739 | 0.511 | 0.422 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 2.24 |

| Individual | Light ^a | | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------|--------------------|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | High | Low | | | | | | | |
| Davis | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1050 to 1100 | 0.518 | 0.380 | 0.296 | 1.47 | 0.84 | 1.47 |
| Hendricks | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1102 to 1112 | 0.427 | 0.355 | 0.190 | 1.23 | 0.71 | 1.23 |
| Smith | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1113 to 1125 | 0.380 | 0.287 | 0.221 | 1.43 | 0.97 | 1.56 |
| Average | | | | 0.442 | 0.340 | 0.236 | 1.38 | 0.84 | 1.42 |
| Davis | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1239 to 1249 | 0.415 | 0.218 | 0.321 | 0.74 | 1.32 | 1.41 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1251 to 1303 | 0.371 | 0.231 | 0.243 | 0.96 | 0.76 | 1.06 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1304 to 1322 | 0.348 | 0.274 | 0.151 | 1.37 | 0.57 | 1.38 |
| Average | | | | 0.378 | 0.241 | 0.238 | 1.02 | 0.88 | 1.28 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1328 to 1340 | 0.551 | 0.458 | 0.245 | 1.82 | 1.05 | 2.10 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1343 to 1355 | 0.363 | 0.208 | 0.280 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.17 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1356 to 1411 | 0.563 | 0.468 | 0.224 | 2.31 | 0.93 | 2.37 |
| Average | | | | 0.492 | 0.378 | 0.250 | 1.64 | 0.99 | 1.88 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1420 to 1430 | 0.642 | 0.533 | 0.286 | 2.19 | 0.94 | 2.20 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1432 to 1443 | 0.355 | 0.169 | 0.265 | 0.65 | 1.25 | 1.26 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1447 to 1458 | 0.401 | 0.247 | 0.260 | 0.89 | 1.13 | 1.18 |
| Average | | | | 0.466 | 0.316 | 0.270 | 1.24 | 1.11 | 1.55 |

Date: 11 May 1961

| Time | Temperature, °F | Density |
|------|-----------------|---------|
| 0800 | 67 | 1.023 |
| 0900 | 68 | 1.027 |
| 1000 | 68 | 1.029 |
| 1100 | 68 | 1.032 |

Rear Sight: M1 rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 rifle (standard).

Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Davis | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0730 to 0747 | 0.184 | 0.143 | 0.102 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.52 |
| Hendricks | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0750 to 0800 | 0.268 | 0.218 | 0.124 | 0.76 | 0.50 | 0.90 |
| Smith | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0802 to 0816 | 0.319 | 0.293 | 0.118 | 1.01 | 0.52 | 1.11 |
| Average | | | | 0.257 | 0.218 | 0.115 | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.84 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0821 to 0837 | 0.227 | 0.184 | 0.087 | 0.91 | 0.32 | 0.92 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0840 to 0854 | 0.303 | 0.263 | 0.107 | 0.89 | 0.42 | 0.89 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0856 to 0908 | 0.402 | 0.370 | 0.101 | 1.66 | 0.43 | 1.68 |
| Average | | | | 0.311 | 0.272 | 0.098 | 1.15 | 0.39 | 1.16 |
| Davis | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0919 to 0935 | 0.123 | 0.090 | 0.071 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.43 |
| Hendricks | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0938 to 0951 | 0.191 | 0.094 | 0.144 | 0.30 | 0.61 | 0.63 |
| Smith | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0953 to 1008 | 0.221 | 0.154 | 0.129 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 0.75 |
| Average | | | | 0.178 | 0.113 | 0.115 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.60 |
| Davis | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1026 to 1040 | 0.109 | 0.068 | 0.074 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.30 |
| Hendricks | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1042 to 1053 | 0.154 | 0.102 | 0.098 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.50 |
| Smith | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1055 to 1106 | 0.280 | 0.229 | 0.126 | 1.00 | 0.35 | 1.02 |
| Average | | | | 0.181 | 0.133 | 0.099 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 0.61 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 8

Date: 29 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 66 | 1.011 |
| 0900 | 67 | 1.008 |
| 1000 | 68 | 1.008 |
| 1100 | 69 | 1.008 |
| 1200 | 70 | 1.005 |
| 1300 | 73 | 1.006 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0803 to 0819 | 0.190 | 0.180 | 0.037 | 0.66 | 0.14 | 0.66 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0848 to 0905 | 0.192 | 0.135 | 0.116 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.70 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0821 to 0833 | 0.236 | 0.191 | 0.120 | 0.75 | 0.47 | 0.77 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0907 to 0917 | 0.257 | 0.185 | 0.138 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.69 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0835 to 0847 | 0.270 | 0.225 | 0.119 | 0.73 | 0.42 | 0.79 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0918 to 0934 | 0.236 | 0.213 | 0.081 | 0.70 | 0.30 | 0.73 |
| Average | | | 0.230 | 0.188 | 0.102 | 0.68 | 0.41 | 0.72 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0943 to 0957 | 0.187 | 0.151 | 0.071 | 0.95 | 0.26 | 0.95 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1000 to 1008 | 0.323 | 0.274 | 0.129 | 1.11 | 0.52 | 1.12 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1009 to 1021 | 0.274 | 0.267 | 0.049 | 1.20 | 0.33 | 1.21 |
| Average | | | 0.261 | 0.231 | 0.083 | 1.09 | 0.37 | 1.09 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1029 to 1044 | 0.154 | 0.142 | 0.052 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.44 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1047 to 1055 | 0.265 | 0.215 | 0.116 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1059 to 1109 | 0.277 | 0.264 | 0.067 | 0.83 | 0.25 | 0.84 |
| Average | | | 0.232 | 0.207 | 0.078 | 0.64 | 0.31 | 0.64 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1117 to 1135 | 0.152 | 0.114 | 0.083 | 0.45 | 0.27 | 0.46 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1138 to 1146 | 0.135 | 0.091 | 0.079 | 0.28 | 0.40 | 0.46 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1150 to 1200 | 0.279 | 0.249 | 0.093 | 0.89 | 0.42 | 0.91 |
| Average | | | 0.190 | 0.151 | 0.085 | 0.54 | 0.36 | 0.61 |

^aReading on G.E. type HR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1254 to 1308 | 0.162 | 0.146 | 0.056 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 0.53 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1309 to 1316 | 0.297 | 0.223 | 0.154 | 0.76 | 0.62 | 0.90 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1318 to 1329 | 0.295 | 0.255 | 0.106 | 0.95 | 0.42 | 0.95 |
| Average | | | 0.251 | 0.208 | 0.105 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 0.79 |

Date: 5 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1000 | 72 | |
| 1100 | 72 | 1.000 0.994 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 0956 to 1006 | 0.654 | 0.506 | 0.363 | 1.58 | 1.88 | 2.24 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1024 to 1031 | 0.483 | 0.428 | 0.207 | 1.78 | 0.72 | 1.90 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1008 to 1013 | 0.758 | 0.519 | 0.455 | 1.67 | 1.91 | 2.38 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1033 to 1039 | 0.455 | 0.390 | 0.200 | 1.70 | 0.94 | 1.88 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1015 to 1022 | 0.651 | 0.396 | 0.396 | 1.64 | 1.38 | 1.69 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1041 to 1049 | 0.731 | 0.501 | 0.416 | 1.78 | 1.61 | 1.82 |
| Average | | | 0.622 | 0.457 | 0.340 | 1.69 | 1.41 | 1.98 |

Date: 12 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 62 | |
| 0900 | 62 | 1.030 |
| 1000 | 63 | 1.030 |
| 1100 | 64 | 1.027 1.022 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca post).
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0736 to 0759 | 0.168 | 0.109 | 0.097 | 0.55 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0800 to 0814 | 0.295 | 0.198 | 0.202 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.96 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0816 to 0829 | 0.270 | 0.227 | 0.126 | 0.97 | 0.46 | 1.02 |
| Average | | | 0.244 | 0.178 | 0.142 | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.84 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 0838 to 0852 | 0.228 | 0.182 | 0.096 | 0.84 | 0.32 | 0.85 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 0856 to 0913 | 0.237 | 0.198 | 0.081 | 0.99 | 0.39 | 1.00 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 0915 to 0929 | 0.283 | 0.265 | 0.077 | 1.04 | 0.26 | 1.05 |
| Average | | | 0.249 | 0.215 | 0.085 | 0.96 | 0.32 | 0.97 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.1 | 0935 to 0949 | 0.280 | 0.246 | 0.091 | 1.14 | 0.35 | 1.15 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.1 | 0951 to 1004 | 0.361 | 0.309 | 0.136 | 1.38 | 0.47 | 1.38 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.1 | 1006 to 1019 | 0.441 | 0.428 | 0.069 | 1.37 | 0.28 | 1.37 |
| Average | | | 0.361 | 0.328 | 0.099 | 1.30 | 0.37 | 1.30 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.8 | 1028 to 1043 | 0.400 | 0.377 | 0.073 | 1.32 | 0.42 | 1.33 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.8 | 1045 to 1055 | 0.347 | 0.335 | 0.052 | 1.19 | 0.26 | 1.22 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.8 | 1058 to 1114 | 0.223 | 0.206 | 0.064 | 0.71 | 0.23 | 0.75 |
| Average | | | 0.323 | 0.306 | 0.063 | 1.07 | 0.30 | 1.10 |

Date: 31 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 62 | 1.033 |
| 0900 | 63 | 1.024 |
| 1000 | 64 | 1.014 |
| 1100 | 66 | 1.009 |
| 1200 | 68 | 1.007 |
| 1300 | 72 | 0.997 |
| 1400 | 72 | 0.996 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca post).
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0803 to 0819 | 0.289 | 0.254 | 0.107 | 1.02 | 0.41 | 1.03 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| Light ^a | | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------|-----|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| High | Low | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0859 to 0914 | 0.179 | 0.123 | 0.104 | 0.64 | 0.34 | 0.66 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0821 to 0833 | 0.350 | 0.158 | 0.299 | 0.41 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0916 to 0932 | 0.384 | 0.342 | 0.156 | 1.14 | 0.53 | 1.22 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0835 to 0847 | 0.390 | 0.332 | 0.126 | 1.32 | 0.57 | 1.33 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0934 to 0943 | 0.338 | 0.283 | 0.139 | 1.15 | 0.66 | 1.25 |
| Average | | | 0.322 | 0.249 | 0.155 | 0.95 | 0.58 | 1.08 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 0952 to 1007 | 0.147 | 0.102 | 0.083 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 1009 to 1017 | 0.321 | 0.231 | 0.180 | 0.95 | 0.57 | 1.01 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 1019 to 1031 | 0.178 | 0.122 | 0.114 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| Average | | | 0.215 | 0.152 | 0.126 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.62 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1037 to 1052 | 0.186 | 0.170 | 0.048 | 0.88 | 0.17 | 0.88 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1054 to 1105 | 0.279 | 0.166 | 0.195 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.68 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1107 to 1121 | 0.266 | 0.210 | 0.137 | 0.75 | 0.65 | 0.82 |
| Average | | | 0.244 | 0.182 | 0.127 | 0.75 | 0.49 | 0.79 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1132 to 1146 | 0.169 | 0.123 | 0.080 | 0.62 | 0.41 | 0.62 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1148 to 1157 | 0.292 | 0.228 | 0.149 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.90 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 1248 to 1300 | 0.289 | 0.212 | 0.162 | 1.11 | 0.66 | 1.29 |
| Average | | | 0.250 | 0.188 | 0.130 | 0.82 | 0.56 | 0.94 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | 3.8 | 1322 to 1334 | 0.230 | 0.208 | 0.054 | 1.08 | 0.20 | 1.08 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | 3.8 | 1336 to 1347 | 0.271 | 0.202 | 0.129 | 1.08 | 0.40 | 1.10 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.5 | 3.8 | 1350 to 1403 | 0.273 | 0.169 | 0.181 | 0.85 | 0.67 | 0.88 |
| Average | | | 0.258 | 0.193 | 0.121 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 1.02 |

Date: 5 June 1961

| Time | Temperature, °F | Density |
|------|-----------------|---------|
| 1100 | 74 | 0.994 |
| 1200 | 75 | 0.991 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca post).
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light</u> ^a | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1105 to 1112 | 0.408 | 0.299 | 0.204 | 1.49 | 1.02 | 1.51 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1132 to 1140 | 0.534 | 0.290 | 0.362 | 1.02 | 1.64 | 1.66 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1114 to 1120 | 0.438 | 0.241 | 0.326 | 0.76 | 1.61 | 1.74 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1142 to 1147 | 0.723 | 0.329 | 0.599 | 1.40 | 1.82 | 1.86 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1121 to 1130 | 0.439 | 0.343 | 0.200 | 1.58 | 1.08 | 1.67 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1149 to 1200 | 0.549 | 0.377 | 0.367 | 1.32 | 1.49 | 1.93 |
| Average | | | 0.515 | 0.313 | 0.343 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.73 |

Date: 15 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 71 | 1.011 |
| 0900 | 70 | 1.009 |
| 1000 | 70 | 1.007 |
| 1100 | 72 | 1.004 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca bead).

Sight Radius: 27.8 inches.

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light</u> ^a | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0731 to 0744 | 0.272 | 0.258 | 0.066 | 0.96 | 0.31 | 0.97 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0746 to 0800 | 0.166 | 0.100 | 0.119 | 0.38 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0802 to 0817 | 0.334 | 0.217 | 0.198 | 0.78 | 0.97 | 1.04 |
| Average | | | 0.257 | 0.192 | 0.128 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.82 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.1 | 0823 to 0835 | 0.166 | 0.126 | 0.093 | 0.49 | 0.36 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.1 | 0838 to 0853 | 0.129 | 0.071 | 0.094 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.1 | 0855 to 0912 | 0.356 | 0.304 | 0.115 | 1.54 | 0.54 | 1.55 |
| Average | | | 0.217 | 0.167 | 0.101 | 0.78 | 0.43 | 0.83 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 0920 to 0933 | 0.163 | 0.129 | 0.077 | 0.79 | 0.26 | 0.81 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 0937 to 0951 | 0.261 | 0.129 | 0.203 | 0.40 | 0.88 | 0.90 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 | 3.2 | 0956 to 1010 | 0.274 | 0.227 | 0.103 | 1.01 | 0.57 | 1.05 |
| Average | | | 0.233 | 0.162 | 0.128 | 0.73 | 0.57 | 0.92 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1020 to 1033 | | | 0.111 | 0.058 | 0.083 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1036 to 1046 | | | 0.232 | 0.094 | 0.190 | 0.37 | 0.63 | 0.68 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1048 to 1101 | | | 0.351 | 0.269 | 0.173 | 1.13 | 0.56 | 1.14 |
| Average | | | | | 0.231 | 0.140 | 0.149 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.74 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 3.2 | 1100 to 1116 | | | 0.151 | 0.101 | 0.081 | 0.53 | 0.44 | 0.54 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 3.2 | 1118 to 1130 | | | 0.329 | 0.190 | 0.213 | 0.82 | 1.06 | 1.07 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 3.2 | 1132 to 1142 | | | 0.213 | 0.105 | 0.175 | 0.34 | 0.76 | 0.82 |
| Average | | | | | 0.231 | 0.132 | 0.156 | 0.56 | 0.75 | 0.81 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1233 to 1247 | | | 0.144 | 0.091 | 0.081 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.48 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1249 to 1258 | | | 0.163 | 0.073 | 0.113 | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.49 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1302 to 1312 | | | 0.183 | 0.145 | 0.077 | 0.69 | 0.38 | 0.71 |
| Average | | | | | 0.163 | 0.103 | 0.090 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.56 |

Date: 1 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0800 | 70 | 1.013 |
| 0900 | 70 | 1.010 |
| 1000 | 70 | 1.007 |
| 1100 | 72 | 1.002 |
| 1200 | 73 | 0.997 |
| 1300 | 74 | 0.993 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca bead).
Sight Radius: 27.8 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0742 to 0756 | | | 0.478 | 0.457 | 0.085 | 1.57 | 0.43 | 1.57 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0832 to 0845 | | | 0.207 | 0.154 | 0.106 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.66 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0759 to 0810 | | | 0.301 | 0.196 | 0.185 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.82 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0848 to 0901 | | | 0.302 | 0.232 | 0.139 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.81 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0811 to 0825 | | | 0.266 | 0.232 | 0.090 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 0.89 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 0903 to 0914 | 0.216 | 0.117 | 0.165 | 0.56 | 0.75 | 0.91 |
| Average | | | 0.295 | 0.231 | 0.128 | 0.83 | 0.60 | 0.94 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0923 to 0937 | 0.308 | 0.271 | 0.093 | 0.89 | 0.41 | 0.89 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0938 to 0949 | 0.264 | 0.182 | 0.168 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.86 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0955 to 1005 | 0.185 | 0.109 | 0.135 | 0.73 | 0.47 | 0.87 |
| Average | | | 0.252 | 0.187 | 0.132 | 0.78 | 0.50 | 0.87 |
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1016 to 1030 | 0.115 | 0.093 | 0.056 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.44 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1032 to 1040 | 0.343 | 0.236 | 0.222 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 1.22 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1043 to 1053 | 0.224 | 0.178 | 0.101 | 0.69 | 0.36 | 0.72 |
| Average | | | 0.227 | 0.169 | 0.126 | 0.66 | 0.52 | 0.79 |

Date: 5 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1300 | 76 | 0.988 |
| 1400 | 78 | 0.982 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (Ithaca bead).
Sight Radius: 27.8 inches.
Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1244 to 1255 | 0.393 | 0.356 | 0.092 | 1.36 | 0.32 | 1.37 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1320 to 1333 | 0.553 | 0.535 | 0.159 | 1.68 | 0.59 | 1.70 |
| Rifleman: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1257 to 1306 | 0.947 | 0.797 | 0.372 | 3.73 | 1.40 | 3.75 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1335 to 1340 | 0.492 | 0.229 | 0.375 | 0.84 | 1.61 | 1.61 |
| Rifleman: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1307 to 1317 | 0.795 | 0.661 | 0.385 | 2.63 | 1.37 | 2.63 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1341 to 1350 | 0.607 | 0.539 | 0.234 | 2.19 | 0.88 | 2.19 |
| Average | | | 0.631 | 0.520 | 0.270 | 2.07 | 1.03 | 2.21 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 8

Date: 4 May 1961

| | <u>Time</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|--|-------------|----------------|
| | 0800 | 1.050 |
| | 0900 | 1.039 |
| | 1000 | 1.034 |
| | 1100 | 1.026 |
| | 1200 | 1.025 |

Sight: 1-X Telescope on M760 Rifle (sighted with the bull's-eye tangent to the horizontal and vertical cross hairs).

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | | | |
| Riflemen: Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 0.8 | 0750 to 0812 | 0.296 | 0.263 | 0.099 | 1.02 | 0.48 | 1.05 |
| Riflemen: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 0.8 | 0815 to 0829 | 0.219 | 0.145 | 0.141 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.65 |
| Riflemen: Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 0.8 | 0831 to 0845 | 0.218 | 0.077 | 0.195 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.60 |
| Average | | 0.244 | 0.162 | 0.145 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.77 |
| Riflemen: Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 2.1 | 0848 to 0905 | 0.174 | 0.133 | 0.095 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.44 |
| Riflemen: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 2.1 | 0906 to 0923 | 0.233 | 0.154 | 0.136 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.64 |
| Riflemen: Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 2.1 | 0925 to 0940 | 0.253 | 0.075 | 0.223 | 0.28 | 1.09 | 1.10 |
| Average | | 0.220 | 0.121 | 0.151 | 0.43 | 0.69 | 0.73 |
| Riflemen: Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 3.1 | 0952 to 1008 | 0.303 | 0.216 | 0.198 | 0.89 | 0.71 | 1.07 |
| Riflemen: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 3.1 | 1010 to 1021 | 0.135 | 0.109 | 0.062 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.43 |
| Riflemen: Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.3 3.1 | 1023 to 1036 | 0.187 | 0.084 | 0.150 | 0.34 | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| Average | | 0.208 | 0.136 | 0.137 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.70 |
| Riflemen: Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 3.7 | 1050 to 1101 | 0.433 | 0.255 | 0.311 | 0.98 | 1.19 | 1.43 |
| Riflemen: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 3.7 | 1103 to 1118 | 0.255 | 0.223 | 0.086 | 1.12 | 0.30 | 1.12 |
| Riflemen: Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 3.7 | 1122 1131 | 0.151 | 0.062 | 0.120 | 0.24 | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| Average | | 0.280 | 0.180 | 0.172 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 1.02 |

Date: 22 May 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 0900 | 67 | 1.011 |
| 1000 | 67 | 1.006 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1100 | 67 | 1.007 |
| 1200 | 68 | 1.006 |
| 1300 | 70 | 1.009 |
| 1400 | 71 | 1.005 |
| 1500 | 73 | 1.005 |
| 1600 | 73 | 1.003 |

Sight: 1-X Telescope in M760 Rifle (sighted with the bull's-eye tangent to the horizontal and vertical cross hairs).

Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.

Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|----------------------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Rifleman: Davis</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 0920 | to | 0931 | 0.354 | 0.235 | 0.242 | 0.98 | 0.88 | 1.01 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1000 | to | 1010 | 0.323 | 0.234 | 0.189 | 1.05 | 0.67 | 1.07 |
| <u>Rifleman: Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 0933 | to | 0945 | 0.641 | 0.478 | 0.384 | 1.83 | 1.39 | 2.28 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1012 | to | 1023 | 0.562 | 0.385 | 0.367 | 1.20 | 1.63 | 1.93 |
| <u>Rifleman: Smith</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 0947 | to | 0958 | 0.379 | 0.275 | 0.172 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.16 |
| | | 1025 | to | 1037 | 0.259 | 0.187 | 0.143 | 0.73 | 0.48 | 0.74 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | | | 0.420 | 0.299 | 0.250 | 1.14 | 1.02 | 1.36 |
| <u>Rifleman: Davis</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1050 | to | 1100 | 0.171 | 0.092 | 0.117 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.48 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1126 | to | 1136 | 0.209 | 0.117 | 0.135 | 0.52 | 0.69 | 0.74 |
| <u>Rifleman: Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1103 | to | 1111 | 0.245 | 0.175 | 0.144 | 0.77 | 0.65 | 0.91 |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1137 | to | 1147 | 0.235 | 0.163 | 0.128 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.54 |
| <u>Rifleman: Smith</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.5 | 1113 | to | 1124 | 0.195 | 0.080 | 0.168 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 0.67 |
| | | 1150 | to | 1201 | 0.128 | 0.091 | 0.069 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.42 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | | | 0.197 | 0.120 | 0.127 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.63 |
| <u>Rifleman: Davis</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 1250 | to | 1300 | 0.233 | 0.164 | 0.128 | 0.73 | 0.43 | 0.74 |
| <u>Rifleman: Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 1301 | to | 1307 | 0.224 | 0.088 | 0.184 | 0.43 | 0.74 | 0.74 |
| <u>Rifleman: Smith</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 1309 | to | 1323 | 0.109 | 0.062 | 0.080 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.30 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | | | 0.189 | 0.105 | 0.131 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.59 |
| <u>Rifleman: Davis</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1330 | to | 1341 | 0.261 | 0.173 | 0.181 | 0.69 | 1.07 | 1.27 |
| <u>Rifleman: Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1342 | to | 1353 | 0.165 | 0.078 | 0.136 | 0.31 | 0.44 | 0.49 |
| <u>Rifleman: Smith</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1355 | to | 1410 | 0.094 | 0.041 | 0.075 | 0.14 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | | | 0.173 | 0.097 | 0.131 | 0.38 | 0.63 | 0.71 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.2 | 1416 to 1426 | 0.250 | 0.138 | 0.165 | 0.42 | 0.96 | 0.96 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.2 | 1428 to 1440 | 0.152 | 0.096 | 0.097 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.46 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.2 | 1443 to 1458 | 0.077 | 0.037 | 0.059 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| Average | | | 0.160 | 0.090 | 0.107 | 0.31 | 0.54 | 0.55 |
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1506 to 1516 | 0.263 | 0.229 | 0.093 | 0.74 | 0.46 | 0.74 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1517 to 1527 | 0.136 | 0.098 | 0.072 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.42 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 1530 to 1542 | 0.153 | 0.073 | 0.119 | 0.24 | 0.46 | 0.48 |
| Average | | | 0.184 | 0.133 | 0.095 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.55 |

Date: 6 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1400 | 78 | 0.983 |
| 1500 | 79 | 0.980 |

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: M1 Rifle (modified Ithaca post).
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Target: 54-inch-diameter aiming point.
Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Riflemen: | Davis | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1415 to 1428 | 0.185 | 0.154 | 0.069 | 0.87 | 0.34 | 0.88 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1459 to 1509 | 0.226 | 0.216 | 0.033 | 0.75 | 0.14 | 0.75 |
| Riflemen: | Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1430 to 1441 | 0.249 | 0.213 | 0.105 | 0.89 | 0.45 | 0.99 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1511 to 1521 | 0.298 | 0.264 | 0.116 | 0.89 | 0.46 | 0.93 |
| Riflemen: | Smith | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1444 to 1456 | 0.283 | 0.255 | 0.100 | 1.11 | 0.35 | 1.12 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1524 to 1530 | 0.330 | 0.303 | 0.112 | 1.26 | 0.46 | 1.34 |
| Average | | | 0.262 | 0.234 | 0.089 | 0.96 | 0.37 | 1.00 |

Date: 6 June 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1000 | 76 | 0.996 |
| 1100 | 76 | 0.994 |
| 1200 | 76 | 0.992 |
| 1300 | 76 | 0.983 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: M70 (no sight).
 Front Sight: M70 (no sight).
 Target: 5.4-inch-diameter aiming point.
 Range: 90 yards.

| <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Davis</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1009 to 1020 | 0.949 | 0.298 | 0.873 | 1.17 | 3.68 | 3.79 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1048 to 1057 | 0.942 | 0.774 | 0.441 | 2.96 | 1.84 | 3.47 |
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1022 to 1033 | 0.699 | 0.405 | 0.535 | 1.42 | 2.63 | 2.65 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1100 to 1108 | 0.734 | 0.287 | 0.641 | 1.25 | 2.37 | 2.57 |
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Smith</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1036 to 1046 | 0.971 | 0.863 | 0.383 | 2.47 | 1.90 | 2.90 |
| 0.00 | 0.05 | 1110 to 1119 | 1.333 | 1.012 | 0.811 | 3.04 | 2.67 | 3.40 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | 0.938 | 0.606 | 0.614 | 2.05 | 2.52 | 3.13 |
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Davis</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1203 to 1210 | 0.574 | 0.427 | 0.292 | 1.70 | 1.17 | 1.72 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1231 to 1238 | 0.880 | 0.479 | 0.650 | 1.75 | 2.77 | 2.92 |
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Hendricks</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1212 to 1217 | 0.750 | 0.346 | 0.609 | 1.67 | 3.06 | 3.09 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1243 to 1250 | 0.557 | 0.160 | 0.470 | 0.57 | 2.37 | 2.37 |
| <u>Rifleman:</u> | <u>Smith</u> | | | | | | | |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1219 to 1228 | 1.309 | 1.178 | 0.341 | 5.74 | 1.61 | 5.76 |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 1251 to 1306 | 0.808 | 0.467 | 0.556 | 2.44 | 2.09 | 2.46 |
| <u>Average</u> | | | 0.813 | 0.510 | 0.486 | 2.31 | 2.18 | 3.05 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 9

Date: 29 June 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 5.0 | 1.3 | Clear | 80 | Calm | 1.001 |
| 0830 | 5.4 | 1.5 | Clear | 86 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 5.7 | 1.8 | Clear | 86 | Calm | 0.996 |
| 0930 | 5.6 | 2.1 | Clear | 86 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 5.8 | 2.2 | Clear | 88 | S, 4 | 0.994 |
| 1030 | 5.9 | 2.3 | Clear | 88 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 6.0 | 2.4 | Clear | 89 | Calm | 0.989 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0738 to 0754 | 0.244 | 0.175 | 0.155 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.76 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0847 to 0900 | 0.207 | 0.181 | 0.084 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 0.50 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0953 to 1005 | 0.258 0.236 | 0.205 0.187 | 0.131 0.123 | 0.70 0.58 | 0.55 0.48 | 0.79 0.68 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0921 to 0935 | 0.188 | 0.147 | 0.095 | 0.55 | 0.31 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1020 to 1032 | 0.283 | 0.241 | 0.132 | 0.84 | 0.49 | 0.96 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0813 to 0827 | 0.289 0.253 | 0.235 0.208 | 0.128 0.118 | 0.86 0.75 | 0.40 0.40 | 0.93 0.82 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1007 to 1017 | 0.198 | 0.164 | 0.087 | 0.67 | 0.33 | 0.67 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0759 to 0809 | 0.321 | 0.285 | 0.121 | 1.13 | 0.51 | 1.15 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0904 to 0917 | 0.407 0.309 | 0.370 0.273 | 0.129 0.112 | 1.49 1.10 | 0.52 0.45 | 1.49 1.10 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0831 to 0843 | 0.316 | 0.200 | 0.214 | 0.83 | 0.96 | 1.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0938 to 0948 | 0.350 | 0.272 | 0.166 | 1.43 | 0.74 | 1.47 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1034 to 1045 | 0.464 0.377 | 0.379 0.284 | 0.168 0.183 | 1.37 1.21 | 0.73 0.81 | 1.37 1.34 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

Date: 30 June 1961

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0900 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Scattered clouds | 76 | NNW, 7 | 0.987 |
| 0930 | 2.1 | 5.9 | Scattered clouds | 80 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Scattered clouds | 84 | W, 5 | 0.982 |
| 1030 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 84 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 2.4 | 6.0 | Broken | 86 | W, 6 | 0.972 |
| 1130 | 2.5 | 6.1 | Scattered clouds | 87 | -- | -- |
| 1200 | 2.4 | 6.1 | Scattered clouds | 90 | NNW, 4 | 0.965 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1001 to 1012 | 0.237 | 0.185 | 0.115 | 0.72 | 0.41 | 0.73 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1102 to 1120 | 0.419 | 0.387 | 0.127 | 1.43 | 0.44 | 1.44 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1204 to 1218 | 0.285 | 0.239 | 0.098 | 1.34 | 0.45 | 1.36 |
| Average | | 0.314 | 0.270 | 0.113 | 1.16 | 0.43 | 1.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1137 to 1147 | 0.266 | 0.234 | 0.104 | 0.94 | 0.35 | 0.96 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0925 to 0939 | 0.293 | 0.263 | 0.118 | 0.72 | 0.47 | 0.76 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1033 to 1043 | 0.322 | 0.264 | 0.135 | 1.06 | 0.62 | 1.06 |
| Average | | 0.294 | 0.254 | 0.119 | 0.91 | 0.48 | 0.93 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1046 to 1101 | 0.271 | 0.181 | 0.168 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 1.01 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1150 to 1201 | 0.470 | 0.376 | 0.199 | 1.30 | 0.99 | 1.38 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0947 to 0958 | 0.424 | 0.375 | 0.132 | 1.30 | 0.56 | 1.30 |
| Average | | 0.388 | 0.311 | 0.166 | 1.10 | 0.76 | 1.23 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0915 to 0922 | 0.429 | 0.264 | 0.281 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.30 |
| Game | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Smith | 1015 to 1030 | 0.281 | 0.251 | 0.088 | 1.01 | 0.38 | 1.01 |
| Game | | | | | | | |
| Average | 1125 to 1134 | 0.438 | 0.367 | 0.147 | 1.50 | 0.48 | 1.50 |
| | | 0.383 | 0.294 | 0.172 | 1.23 | 0.67 | 1.27 |

Date: 29 June 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 1100 | 6.0 | 2.4 | Clear | 87 | Calm | 0.989 |
| 1130 | 6.0 | 2.4 | Clear | 87 | -- | -- |
| 1200 | 6.0 | 2.4 | Clear | 87 | SSE, 4 | 0.989 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (modified Ithaca post).

Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1050 to 1103 | 0.276 | 0.250 | 0.082 | 1.10 | 0.30 | 1.13 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1105 to 1116 | 0.303 | 0.169 | 0.191 | 0.79 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1119 to 1130 | 0.312 | 0.256 | 0.137 | 0.83 | 0.62 | 0.84 |
| Average | | 0.297 | 0.225 | 0.137 | 0.91 | 0.65 | 1.00 |

Date: 30 June 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.4 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 73 | SW, 6 | 0.996 |
| 0830 | 1.7 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 74 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Scattered clouds | 75 | WNW, 7 | 0.987 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).

Front Sight: M1 Rifle (modified Ithaca post).

Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0814 to 0827 | 0.455 | 0.445 | 0.091 | 2.10 | 0.44 | 2.12 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0829 to 0842 | 0.200 | 0.141 | 0.104 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0846 to 0857 | 0.209 | 0.165 | 0.110 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.59 |
| Average | | 0.288 | 0.250 | 0.102 | 1.06 | 0.46 | 1.09 |

Date: 5 July 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0830 | 0.9 | 4.5 | Broken clouds | 72 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 0.8 | 4.3 | Overcast to broken | 76 | Calm | 0.994 |
| 0930 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 80 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 0.6 | 4.0 | Overcast | 77 | Calm | 0.994 |
| 1030 | 1.1 | 4.8 | Overcast | 78 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 1.7 | 5.2 | Overcast | 79 | Calm | 0.988 |
| 1130 | 1.7 | 5.3 | Overcast | 78 | -- | -- |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Overcast | 77 | W, 8 | 0.988 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.074-inch-wide post).

Sight Radius: 34.0 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0833 to 0844 | 0.103 | 0.072 | 0.055 | 0.28 | 0.21 | 0.28 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1050 to 1059 | 0.191 | 0.175 | 0.062 | 0.58 | 0.29 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0943 to 0955 | 0.113 | 0.094 | 0.052 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.41 |
| Average | | 0.136 | 0.114 | 0.056 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.45 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1115 to 1125 | 0.142 | 0.119 | 0.059 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.51 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1015 to 1023 | 0.177 | 0.124 | 0.090 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0902 to 0914 | 0.121 | 0.086 | 0.071 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 0.147 | 0.110 | 0.073 | 0.42 | 0.34 | 0.47 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0958 to 1011 | 0.101 | 0.072 | 0.058 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0848 to 0858 | 0.148 | 0.115 | 0.082 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.43 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1101 to 1113 | 0.183 | 0.106 | 0.127 | 0.64 | 0.46 | 0.70 |
| Average | | 0.144 | 0.098 | 0.089 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.47 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0916 to 0927 | 0.181 | 0.101 | 0.140 | 0.33 | 0.58 | 0.67 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1127 to 1136 | 0.171 | 0.120 | 0.105 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1025 to 1034 | 0.306 | 0.269 | 0.105 | 0.99 | 0.47 | 0.99 |
| Average | | 0.219 | 0.163 | 0.117 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.74 |

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1037 to 1047 | 0.111 | 0.057 | 0.078 | 0.26 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0931 to 0940 | 0.287 | 0.229 | 0.138 | 0.78 | 0.46 | 0.86 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1139 to 1149 | 0.236 | 0.187 | 0.117 | 0.63 | 0.44 | 0.65 |
| Average | | 0.211 | 0.158 | 0.111 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.62 |

Date: 10 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0730 | 1.2 | 4.9 | Clear | 72 | -- | -- |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 72 | NW, 5 | 1.004 |
| 0830 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Clear | 72 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 1.8 | 5.5 | Clear | 72 | NW, 5 | 1.000 |
| 0930 | 1.8 | 5.7 | Clear | 77 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.8 | Clear | 77 | NNW, 6 | 0.992 |
| 1030 | 2.1 | 5.8 | Clear | 81 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 2.1 | 5.8 | Clear | 80 | NW, 6 | 0.986 |
| 1130 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | 82 | -- | -- |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.074-inch-wide post).

Sight Radius: 34.0 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0955 to 1006 | 0.115 | 0.097 | 0.052 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.38 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0845 to 0855 | 0.128 | 0.111 | 0.043 | 0.48 | 0.14 | 0.48 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1107 to 1118 | 0.152 0.132 | 0.089 0.099 | 0.101 0.065 | 0.51 0.45 | 0.38 0.23 | 0.52 0.46 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0828 to 0839 | 0.140 | 0.111 | 0.046 | 0.65 | 0.21 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1056 to 1104 | 0.104 | 0.061 | 0.078 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0941 to 0953 | 0.230 0.158 | 0.140 0.104 | 0.166 0.097 | 0.54 0.47 | 0.57 0.34 | 0.64 0.54 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1040 to 1052 | 0.122 | 0.107 | 0.045 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.37 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0924 to 0937 | 0.127 | 0.088 | 0.069 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.34 |

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0815 to 0826 | 0.094 0.114 | 0.072 0.089 | 0.047 0.054 | 0.28 0.31 | 0.20 0.24 | 0.30 0.34 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0912 to 0921 | 0.218 | 0.201 | 0.062 | 0.63 | 0.22 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0800 to 0811 | 0.178 | 0.126 | 0.118 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.47 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1027 to 1037 | 0.445 0.280 | 0.190 0.172 | 0.333 0.171 | 0.86 0.61 | 1.36 0.67 | 1.39 0.84 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0744 to 0757 | 0.109 | 0.072 | 0.073 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.33 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1009 to 1024 | 0.291 | 0.240 | 0.111 | 0.70 | 0.54 | 0.75 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0857 to 0909 | 0.156 0.185 | 0.082 0.131 | 0.112 0.099 | 0.37 0.44 | 0.49 0.45 | 0.51 0.53 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

Date: 11 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0730 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Clear | 72 | -- | -- |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 72 | WSW, 2 | 1.005 |
| 0830 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 74 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Clear | 77 | W, 3 | 0.998 |
| 0930 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Clear | 79 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | 84 | W, 3 | 0.987 |
| 1030 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 85 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 2.1 | 5.9 | Clear | 86 | SSW, 5 | 0.984 |
| 1130 | 2.3 | 5.9 | Clear | 86 | -- | -- |
| 1200 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 88 | -- | -- |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
Sight Radius: 3⁴ inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.
Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0737 to 0758 | 0.047 | 0.035 | 0.021 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1047 to 1059 | 0.095 | 0.060 | 0.064 | 0.21 | 0.33 | 0.34 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0917 to 0935 | 0.055 0.066 | 0.034 0.043 | 0.039 0.041 | 0.17 0.18 | 0.12 0.18 | 0.21 0.24 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0937 to 0950 | 0.070 | 0.047 | 0.041 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0800 to 0812 | 0.160 | 0.122 | 0.083 | 0.53 | 0.29 | 0.55 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1103 to 1114 | 0.118 | 0.088 | 0.076 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 0.40 |
| Average | | 0.116 | 0.086 | 0.067 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1116 to 1130 | 0.085 | 0.059 | 0.051 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0955 to 1010 | 0.077 | 0.066 | 0.031 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0816 to 0835 | 0.098 | 0.061 | 0.061 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 0.087 | 0.062 | 0.048 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0837 to 0850 | 0.123 | 0.082 | 0.074 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1132 to 1140 | 0.155 | 0.128 | 0.070 | 0.61 | 0.37 | 0.71 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1014 to 1027 | 0.167 | 0.115 | 0.100 | 0.56 | 0.35 | 0.59 |
| Average | | 0.148 | 0.108 | 0.081 | 0.52 | 0.32 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1030 to 1045 | 0.087 | 0.045 | 0.062 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.26 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0855 to 0912 | 0.087 | 0.059 | 0.051 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1143 to 1157 | 0.072 | 0.047 | 0.043 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.29 |
| Average | | 0.082 | 0.050 | 0.052 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.28 |

Date: 12 July 1961

| <u>Light^a</u> | | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <u>Time</u> | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0730 | 1.1 | 4.6 | Scattered | 76 | -- | -- |
| 0800 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scattered | 80 | Calm | 0.996 |
| 0830 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered | 78 | -- | -- |
| 0900 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Scattered | 81 | S, 11 | 0.993 |
| 0930 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scattered | 80 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Scattered | 82 | SW, 9 | 0.990 |
| 1030 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Overcast | 82 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Overcast | 81 | S, 6 | 0.990 |
| 1130 | 1.7 | 5.6 | Overcast | 81 | -- | -- |
| 1200 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Overcast | 80 | SW, 4 | 0.989 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1016 to 1036 | 0.069 | 0.061 | 0.020 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 0854 to 0908 | 0.079 | 0.059 | 0.043 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | |
| N.R.A. Smallbore Rifle | 1144 to 1158 | 0.058 | 0.056 | 0.015 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.24 |
| Average | | 0.069 | 0.059 | 0.026 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.25 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 0841 to 0851 | 0.110 | 0.078 | 0.070 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1129 to 1140 | 0.098 | 0.070 | 0.057 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.32 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced Canadian Military | 1002 to 1013 | 0.121 | 0.103 | 0.051 | 0.35 | 0.22 | 0.36 |
| Average | | 0.110 | 0.084 | 0.059 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.36 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 1118 to 1127 | 0.066 | 0.021 | 0.060 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0943 to 0957 | 0.108 | 0.068 | 0.070 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Reduced U.S. Military B | 0825 to 0837 | 0.115 | 0.081 | 0.057 | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.34 |
| Average | | 0.096 | 0.057 | 0.062 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.27 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0930 to 0940 | 0.143 | 0.073 | 0.117 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.42 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0808 to 0819 | 0.157 | 0.100 | 0.106 | 0.29 | 0.50 | 0.54 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1102 to 1114 | 0.165 | 0.128 | 0.082 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.55 |
| Average | | 0.155 | 0.100 | 0.102 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.50 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0740 to 0757 | 0.062 | 0.044 | 0.037 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 1040 to 1058 | 0.101 | 0.082 | 0.042 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Fluorescent | 0913 to 0927 | 0.117 | 0.073 | 0.075 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.32 |
| Average | | 0.093 | 0.066 | 0.051 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.30 |

Date: 14 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0930 | 1.8 | 5.5 | Clear | 81 | -- | -- |
| 1000 | 1.9 | 5.8 | Clear | 84 | NNW, 6 | 0.952 |
| 1030 | 1.9 | 5.7 | Clear | 86 | -- | -- |
| 1100 | 2.3 | 5.9 | Clear | 86 | NW, 6 | 0.986 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Rear Sight: M94 open hunting.
Front Sight: Silver-colored bead with a hood.
Sight Radius: 16.8 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 10.3 inches.
Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Davis NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0930 to 0942 | 0.357 | 0.290 | 0.173 | 1.32 | 0.55 | 1.37 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks NRA Smallbore Rifle | 1023 to 1035 | 0.283 | 0.218 | 0.142 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 0.86 |
| Rifleman: Smith NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0954 to 1005 | 0.437 0.359 | 0.387 0.298 | 0.167 0.161 | 1.74 1.30 | 0.73 0.66 | 1.79 1.34 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis Game | 1010 to 1020 | 0.295 | 0.125 | 0.245 | 0.53 | 1.01 | 1.02 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks Game | 0944 to 0951 | 0.382 | 0.291 | 0.215 | 0.86 | 1.02 | 1.17 |
| Rifleman: Smith Game | 1038 to 1046 | 0.477 0.385 | 0.274 0.230 | 0.314 0.258 | 1.52 0.97 | 1.22 1.08 | 1.52 1.24 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

Date: 18 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 76 | Calm | 0.992 |
| 0830 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 79 | | |
| 0900 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Scatt. Clouds | 80 | WNW 3 | 0.987 |
| 0930 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Clear | 82 | | |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M94 open hunting.
Front Sight: Silver-colored bead with a hood.
Sight Radius: 16.8 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 10.3 inches.
Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Target Type</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman: Davis NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0844 to 0856 | 0.305 | 0.247 | 0.122 | 0.82 | 0.55 | 0.83 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0812 to 0826 | 0.228 | 0.150 | 0.138 | 0.72 | 0.59 | 0.78 |
| Rifleman: Smith NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0915 to 0927 | 0.400 0.311 | 0.283 0.227 | 0.228 0.163 | 1.39 0.98 | 0.77 0.64 | 1.40 1.00 |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| Rifleman: Davis Game | 0800 to 0810 | 0.577 | 0.318 | 0.426 | 1.42 | 1.87 | 2.13 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks Game | 0858 to 0911 | 0.374 | 0.304 | 0.181 | 1.10 | 0.76 | 1.10 |
| Rifleman: Smith Game | 0830 to 0841 | 0.630 0.527 | 0.527 0.383 | 0.261 0.289 | 2.23 1.58 | 1.28 1.30 | 2.30 1.84 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

14 July 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 4.9 | Clear | 82 | Calm | 0.985 |
| 0830 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 82 | | |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Clear | 82 | Calm | 0.977 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Sight: 8-X telescope.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.0 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0746 to 0802 | 0.054 | 0.038 | 0.030 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0848 to 0855 | 0.098 | 0.078 | 0.047 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.39 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0824 to 0834 | 0.053 | 0.026 | 0.041 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Average | | 0.068 | 0.047 | 0.039 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.24 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0838 to 0845 | 0.074 | 0.046 | 0.050 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0808 to 0819 | 0.159 | 0.105 | 0.112 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0858 to 0908 | 0.053 | 0.021 | 0.047 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Average | | 0.095 | 0.057 | 0.070 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.31 |

Date: 18 July 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0930 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Clear | 84 | | |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | 88 | Calm | 0.976 |
| 1030 | 2.2 | 5.9 | Clear | 86 | | |
| 1100 | 2.1 | 5.8 | Clear | 86 | W 5 | 0.969 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Sight: 8-X telescope.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.0 inches.

Range: 100 yards.

| Target Type | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 1018 to 1029 | 0.055 | 0.051 | 0.018 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.19 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 0943 to 0957 | 0.048 | 0.039 | 0.027 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.12 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Type Target | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| NRA Smallbore Rifle | 1044 to 1054 | 0.066 | 0.052 | 0.028 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.24 |
| Average | | 0.056 | 0.047 | 0.024 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.18 |
| Rifleman: Davis ^b | | | | | | | |
| Game | 0932 to 0941 | 0.062 | 0.038 | 0.040 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.23 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1031 to 1040 | 0.098 | 0.059 | 0.066 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.29 |
| Rifleman: Smith ^b | | | | | | | |
| Game | 1000 to 1014 | 0.074 | 0.042 | 0.052 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.19 |
| Average | | 0.078 | 0.046 | 0.053 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.24 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 10

Date: 19 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 78 | WNW, 3 | 0.988 |
| 0830 | 1.2 | 5.0 | Clear | 78 | | |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Clear | 82 | | |
| 0930 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Clear | 85 | SW, 3 | 0.980 |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Clear | 86 | Calm | 0.972 |
| 1030 | 2.2 | 5.9 | Clear | 90 | | |
| 1100 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 89 | | |
| 1130 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 88 | SW, 3 | 0.972 |
| 1200 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 89 | SW, 4 | 0.969 |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 in.

Front Sight: M1 Rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.

Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle

| <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Rifleman Davis Normal | 0815 to 0836 | 0.213 | 0.143 | 0.140 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.61 |
| Rifleman Hendricks Normal | 1116 to 1124 | 0.269 | 0.227 | 0.112 | 0.98 | 0.35 | 1.00 |
| Rifleman Smith Normal | 1000 to 1012 | 0.388 0.290 | 0.361 0.244 | 0.113 0.122 | 1.20 0.91 | 0.36 0.40 | 1.20 0.94 |
| Rifleman Davis Blueing removed | 1015 to 1023 | 0.159 | 0.121 | 0.095 | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.57 |
| Rifleman Hendricks Blueing removed | 0841 to 0853 | 0.359 | 0.333 | 0.102 | 1.20 | 0.34 | 1.23 |
| Rifleman Smith Blueing removed | 1133 to 1141 | 0.351 0.290 | 0.300 0.251 | 0.131 0.109 | 1.15 0.94 | 0.73 0.49 | 1.16 0.99 |
| Rifleman Davis Soot applied with carbide lamp | 0919 to 0930 | 0.268 | 0.245 | 0.069 | 0.81 | 0.33 | 0.85 |
| Rifleman Hendricks Soot applied with carbide lamp | 1155 to 1204 | 0.264 | 0.190 | 0.130 | 1.06 | 0.68 | 1.06 |
| Rifleman Smith Soot applied with carbide lamp | 1046 to 1058 | 0.232 0.255 | 0.149 0.195 | 0.160 0.120 | 0.57 0.81 | 0.60 0.54 | 0.77 0.89 |
| Average | | | | | | | |

| Sight Finish | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--------------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
|--------------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 1143 to 1150 | 0.203 | 0.174 | 0.087 | 0.75 | 0.39 | 0.77 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 1029 to 1039 | 0.354 | 0.303 | 0.121 | 1.17 | 0.50 | 1.18 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 0856 to 0909 | 0.280 | 0.215 | 0.166 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.78 |
| Average | | 0.279 | 0.231 | 0.125 | 0.84 | 0.50 | 0.91 |

19 July 1961

| Light ^a | | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|--------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Clear | 86 | Calm | 0.972 |
| 1030 | 2.2 | 5.9 | Clear | 90 | | |
| 1100 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 89 | SW, 3 | 0.972 |
| 1130 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 88 | | |
| 1200 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 89 | SW, 4 | 0.969 |

^a Reading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard). Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 in.
Front Sight: Modified Ithaca Post. Range: 100 yards.
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| | 1102 to 1113 | 0.203 | 0.148 | 0.086 | 0.65 | 0.51 | 0.66 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| | 0948 to 0958 | 0.207 | 0.155 | 0.103 | 0.74 | 0.36 | 0.75 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| | 1210 to 1222 | 0.317 | 0.267 | 0.133 | 0.90 | 0.63 | 0.92 |
| Average | | 0.242 | 0.190 | 0.107 | 0.76 | 0.50 | 0.78 |

25 July 1961

| Light ^a | | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|--------------------|------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| Time | High | Low | | | | |
| 0730 | 1.1 | 4.7 | Clear | 81 | | |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Clear | 83 | Calm | 0.976 |
| 0830 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 84 | | |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Clear | 84 | W, 4 | 0.974 |
| 0930 | 1.7 | 5.6 | Clear | 86 | | |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Clear | 88 | WNW, 4 | 0.968 |
| 1030 | 1.9 | 5.6 | Clear | 90 | | |
| 1100 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 89 | WNW, 3 | 0.961 |

^a Reading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle. Distance Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.
 Front Sight: M1 Rifle. Range: 100 yards.
 Sight Radius: 27.9 inches.
 Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.

| <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 0853 to 0905 | 0.159 | 0.099 | 0.111 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.45 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 0740 to 0753 | 0.252 | 0.220 | 0.104 | 0.70 | 0.37 | 0.79 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 1013 to 1023 | 0.267 | 0.203 | 0.139 | 0.78 | 0.53 | 0.81 |
| Average | | 0.226 | 0.174 | 0.118 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 0.68 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 1027 to 1037 | 0.279 | 0.217 | 0.157 | 0.86 | 0.54 | 0.98 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 0907 to 0920 | 0.312 | 0.244 | 0.131 | 1.16 | 0.57 | 1.16 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 0756 to 0806 | 0.410 | 0.360 | 0.164 | 1.53 | 0.62 | 1.63 |
| Average | | 0.334 | 0.274 | 0.151 | 1.18 | 0.58 | 1.26 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp. | 0809 to 0821 | 0.122 | 0.108 | 0.048 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.45 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp | 1041 to 1051 | 0.445 | 0.405 | 0.122 | 1.70 | 0.63 | 1.72 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp | 0924 to 0936 | 0.354 | 0.295 | 0.141 | 1.24 | 0.54 | 1.26 |
| Average | | 0.307 | 0.269 | 0.104 | 1.13 | 0.45 | 1.14 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 0940 to 0952 | 0.186 | 0.123 | 0.114 | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.66 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 0824 to 0833 | 0.246 | 0.198 | 0.097 | 0.62 | 0.33 | 0.65 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 1058 to 1108 | 0.240 | 0.171 | 0.117 | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.74 |
| Average | | 0.224 | 0.164 | 0.109 | 0.66 | 0.43 | 0.68 |

Date: 25 July 1961

| <u>Light^a</u> | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| <u>Time</u> | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> | |
| 0730 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Clear | 81 | | | |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Clear | 83 | Calm | 0.976 | |
| 0830 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Clear | 84 | | | |
| 0900 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Clear | 84 | W, 4 | 0.974 | |
| 0930 | 1.7 | 5.6 | Clear | 86 | | | |
| 1000 | 2.0 | 5.6 | Clear | 88 | WNW, 4 | 0.968 | |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
 Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.
 Front Sight: Modified Ithaca Post.
 Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
 Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.
 Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | 0727 to 0737 | 0.320 | 0.272 | 0.149 | 1.04 | 0.61 | 1.21 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0955 to 1009 | 0.358 | 0.302 | 0.145 | 1.22 | 0.63 | 1.26 |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0837 to 0850 | 0.386 | 0.344 | 0.096 | 2.04 | 0.34 | 2.05 |
| Average | | 0.355 | 0.306 | 0.130 | 1.43 | 0.53 | 1.51 |

Date: 21 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light</u> ^a | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.1 | 4.7 | Scattered clouds | 81 | Calm | 0.976 |
| 0830 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Scattered clouds | 82 | | |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 87 | Calm | 0.971 |
| 0930 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Scattered clouds | 88 | | |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 86 | Calm | 0.969 |
| 1030 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 94 | | |
| 1100 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 94 | SSW, 6 | 0.966 |
| 1130 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 95 | | |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle. Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches
 Front Sight: M1 Rifle Range: 100 yards
 Sight Radius: 27.9 inches
 Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle

| <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 0852 to 0904 | 0.173 | 0.149 | 0.075 | 0.78 | -0.36 | 0.84 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 1110 to 1119 | 0.342 | 0.259 | 0.158 | 0.96 | 0.68 | 0.97 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Normal | 1004 to 1014 | 0.413 | 0.281 | 0.212 | 1.48 | 0.95 | 1.50 |
| Average | | 0.309 | 0.230 | 0.148 | 1.07 | 0.66 | 1.10 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 1016 to 1025 | 0.311 | 0.194 | 0.170 | 0.72 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 0906 to 0917 | 0.161 | 0.130 | 0.082 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.52 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Blueing removed | 1121 to 1133 | 0.219 | 0.159 | 0.131 | 0.61 | 0.49 | 0.64 |
| Average | | 0.230 | 0.161 | 0.128 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.73 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp | 0934 to 0944 | 0.179 | 0.155 | 0.069 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.56 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp | 0819 to 0834 | 0.269 | 0.242 | 0.060 | 0.99 | 0.29 | 1.00 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Soot applied with carbide lamp | 1045 to 1053 | 0.328 | 0.310 | 0.068 | 1.32 | 0.26 | 1.33 |
| Average | | 0.259 | 0.236 | 0.066 | 0.95 | 0.29 | 0.96 |
| Rifleman: Davis | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 0801 to 0813 | 0.266 | 0.248 | 0.065 | 0.91 | 0.35 | 0.93 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 1028 to 1039 | 0.213 | 0.123 | 0.146 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.81 |
| Rifleman: Smith | | | | | | | |
| Jet black | 0919 to 0929 | 0.307 | 0.284 | 0.079 | 1.07 | 0.42 | 1.09 |
| Average | | 0.262 | 0.218 | 0.097 | 0.87 | 0.45 | 0.94 |

Date: 21 July 1961

| <u>Light^a</u> | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| <u>Time</u> | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> | |
| 0830 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Scattered clouds | 82 | | | |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.2 | Scattered clouds | 87 | Calm | 0.971 | |
| 0930 | 1.4 | 5.1 | Scattered clouds | 88 | | | |
| 1000 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scattered clouds | 86 | Calm | 0.969 | |
| 1030 | 2.1 | 5.7 | Clear | 94 | | | |
| 1100 | 2.2 | 5.8 | Clear | 94 | SSW, 6 | 0.966 | |

^aReading on G.E. Type PR-1 Exposure Meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: M1 Rifle (standard).
Front Sight: Modified Ithaca post.
Sight Radius: 28.1 inches.
Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 3.8 inches.
Target: N.R.A. 100-yard Smallbore Rifle.
Range: 100 Yards.

| <u>Sight Finish</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Rifleman: Davis | 1057 to 1107 | 0.171 | 0.124 | 0.097 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.41 |
| Rifleman: Hendricks | 0947 to 1000 | 0.260 | 0.148 | 0.181 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.73 |
| Rifleman: Smith | 0838 to 0848 | 0.365 | 0.292 | 0.191 | 1.07 | 0.58 | 1.09 |
| Average | | 0.265 | 0.188 | 0.156 | 0.71 | 0.55 | 0.74 |

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 11

Date: 26 April 1961

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 1000 | 1.6 | 5.1 | Overcast | 72 | WNW 12 | 0.985 |
| 1100 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Scatt. Clouds | 72 | WNW 15 | 0.988 |
| 1200 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 71 | WNW 18 | 0.992 |
| 1300 | 1.2 | 5.2 | Scatt. Clouds | 71 | WNW 20 | 0.992 |
| 1400 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 72 | WNW 20 | 0.989 |
| 1500 | 1.6 | 5.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 70 | W 22 | 0.992 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Individ- ual | Position | Comb, in. | Distance, Line of Sight to | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|
| | | | Time | | | | | | | |
| Davis | Prone | 1.4 | 0938 to 0955 | 0.055 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | |
| Hendricks | Prone | 1.6 | 1118 to 1135 | 0.092 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.36 | |
| Smith | Prone | 1.5 | 1036 to 1054 | 0.077 | 0.060 | 0.040 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.23 | |
| Average | | | | 0.075 | 0.048 | 0.047 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.24 | |
| Davis | Sitting | 1.4 | 1057 to 1109 | 0.076 | 0.049 | 0.050 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.20 | |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 1.6 | 1005 to 1020 | 0.119 | 0.075 | 0.082 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.46 | |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 1.5 | 1140 to 1156 | 0.037 | 0.024 | 0.026 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.11 | |
| Average | | | | 0.077 | 0.049 | 0.053 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.26 | |
| Davis | Prone | 2.5 | 1240 to 1255 | 0.066 | 0.054 | 0.030 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.28 | |
| Hendricks | Prone | 2.5 | 1410 to 1428 | 0.067 | 0.042 | 0.049 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.25 | |
| Smith | Prone | 2.5 | 1325 to 1342 | 0.067 | 0.050 | 0.036 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.20 | |
| Average | | | | 0.067 | 0.049 | 0.038 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.24 | |
| Davis ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1346 to 1407 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.031 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.23 | |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 2.5 | 1259 to 1318 | 0.074 | 0.060 | 0.032 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.28 | |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1434 to 1451 | 0.059 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.19 | |
| Average | | | | 0.064 | 0.047 | 0.036 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.23 | |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Date: 27 April 1961

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0900 | 1.5 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 56 | NNW 5 | 1.033 |
| 1000 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Scatt. Clouds | 57 | N 7 | 1.027 |
| 1100 | 2.0 | 5.3 | Overcast | 63 | SSE 7 | 1.031 |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.0 | Overcast | 62 | S 5 | 1.026 |
| 1300 | 1.5 | 5.0 | Overcast | 63 | Calm | 1.027 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Sight: 8-X telescope.

Distance-Sight to Eye: 3.0 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Individ- ual | Position | Comb., in. | Distance , Line of Sight to | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Davis | Prone | 1.4 | 0958 to 1010 | 0.073 | 0.050 | 0.045 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.22 | |
| Hendricks | Prone | 1.6 | 0856 to 0918 | 0.086 | 0.067 | 0.041 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.24 | |
| Smith ^b | Prone | 1.5 | 1042 to 1057 | 0.118 | 0.104 | 0.045 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.32 | |
| Average | | | | 0.092 | 0.074 | 0.044 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.26 | |
| Davis | Sitting | 1.4 | 0842 to 0853 | 0.077 | 0.057 | 0.044 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.24 | |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 1.6 | 1014 to 1035 | 0.103 | 0.057 | 0.078 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.41 | |
| Smith | Sitting | 1.5 | 0928 to 0951 | 0.071 | 0.060 | 0.029 | 0.34 | 0.12 | 0.35 | |
| Average | | | | 0.084 | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.33 | |
| Davis ^b | Prone | 2.5 | 1240 to 1248 | 0.024 | 0.010 | 0.019 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.07 | |
| Hendricks | Prone | 2.5 | 1116 to 1130 | 0.083 | 0.045 | 0.059 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.25 | |
| Smith ^b | Prone | 2.5 | 1307 to 1317 | 0.076 | 0.062 | 0.032 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.26 | |
| Average | | | | 0.061 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.19 | |
| Davis ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1103 to 1113 | 0.031 | 0.029 | 0.008 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.17 | |
| Hendricks ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1250 to 1259 | 0.032 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1135 to 1146 | 0.074 | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.21 | |
| Average | | | | 0.046 | 0.032 | 0.025 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.16 | |

Date: 28 April 1961

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.6 | 5.0 | Broken | 53 | SSW 8 | 1.041 |
| 0800 | 0.6 | 4.3 | Overcast | 55 | SSW 10 | 1.033 |
| 0900 | 1.3 | 4.9 | Overcast | 57 | SSW 9 | 1.032 |
| 1000 | 1.3 | 4.9 | Broken | 60 | SSW 10 | 1.030 |
| 1100 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 62 | SSW 10 | 1.019 |
| 1200 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Scatt. Clouds | 65 | SW 12 | 1.011 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).
 Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
 Sight Radius: 34 inches.
 Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches
 Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.
 Range: 100 yards.

| Individ- ual | Position | Distance, Line of Sight to Comb., in. | | Time | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Davis ^b | Prone | 1.4 | | 0934 to 0948 | 0.052 | 0.044 | 0.022 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | Prone | 1.6 | | 1053 to 1110 | 0.064 | 0.047 | 0.032 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.20 |
| Smith | Prone | 1.5 | | 1013 to 1029 | 0.051 | 0.042 | 0.021 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.19 |
| Average | | | | | 0.056 | 0.044 | 0.025 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.19 |
| Davis | Sitting | 1.4 | | 1033 to 1048 | 0.075 | 0.050 | 0.044 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.30 |
| Hendricks ^b | Sitting | 1.6 | | 0951 to 1007 | 0.022 | 0.015 | 0.010 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.09 |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 1.5 | | 1114 to 1131 | 0.039 | 0.029 | 0.020 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.16 |
| Average | | | | | 0.045 | 0.031 | 0.025 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.18 |
| Davis | Prone | 2.5 | | 0710 to 0731 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| Hendricks | Prone | 2.5 | | 0850 to 0904 | 0.059 | 0.035 | 0.043 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| Smith | Prone | 2.5 | | 0753 to 0813 | 0.048 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| Average | | | | | 0.053 | 0.034 | 0.033 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| Davis | Sitting | 2.5 | | 0816 to 0847 | 0.078 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 2.5 | | 0735 to 0748 | 0.049 | 0.034 | 0.030 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | | 0908 to 0928 | 0.029 | 0.017 | 0.021 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| Average | | | | | 0.052 | 0.033 | 0.036 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.13 |

Date: 1 May 1961

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Broken | 55 | SE 10 | 1.031 |
| 0900 | 0.7 | 4.0 | Overcast | 58 | SSE 14 | 1.030 |
| 1000 | 1.6 | 5.2 | Overcast | 61 | SSE 10 | 1.028 |
| 1100 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Overcast | 62 | SE 6 | 1.025 |
| 1200 | 1.2 | 4.8 | Overcast | 61 | SE 7 | 1.023 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).
 Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).
 Sight Radius: 34 inches.
 Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.
 Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.
 Range: 100 yards.

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| <u>Individ- ual</u> | <u>Position</u> | <u>Distance, Line of Sight to Comb., in.</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Davis ^b | Prone | 1.4 | 0902 to 0917 | 0.050 | 0.034 | 0.031 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| Hendricks | Prone | 1.6 | 0818 to 0835 | 0.077 | 0.040 | 0.055 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
| Smith | Prone | 1.5 | 0939 to 0955 | 0.050 | 0.037 | 0.025 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.20 |
| Average | | | | 0.059 | 0.037 | 0.037 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.20 |
| Davis | Sitting | 1.4 | 0751 to 0813 | 0.057 | 0.024 | 0.049 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 1.6 | 0920 to 0935 | 0.075 | 0.061 | 0.035 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.31 |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 1.5 | 0838 to 0855 | 0.051 | 0.026 | 0.038 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Average | | | | 0.061 | 0.037 | 0.041 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.24 |
| Davis ^b | Prone | 2.5 | 1059 to 1115 | 0.061 | 0.049 | 0.027 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.20 |
| Hendricks | Prone | 2.5 | 1022 to 1035 | 0.072 | 0.060 | 0.034 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.21 |
| Smith ^b | Prone | 2.5 | 1134 to 1149 | 0.047 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| Average | | | | 0.060 | 0.043 | 0.032 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| Davis ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1001 to 1020 | 0.053 | 0.040 | 0.022 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
| Hendricks | Sitting | 2.5 | 1117 to 1130 | 0.067 | 0.057 | 0.030 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| Smith ^b | Sitting | 2.5 | 1038 to 1055 | 0.043 | 0.021 | 0.035 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Average | | | | 0.054 | 0.039 | 0.029 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.17 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 12

Date: 26 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Clear | 80 | NW 3 | 0.980 |
| 0830 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | 81 | | |
| 0900 | 2.1 | 5.9 | Clear | 82 | NW 8 | 0.980 |
| 1400 | 2.3 | 6.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | NW 7 | 0.980 |
| 1430 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | | 0.964 |
| 1500 | 2.2 | 5.9 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | NW 8 | 0.966 |
| 1530 | 2.3 | 6.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | | |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Sight: 20-X telescope.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| <u>Individ-</u> <u>ual</u> | <u>Mirage</u> | <u>Time</u> | <u>CI from</u> <u>Index Point</u> | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | | | <u>V</u> | <u>H</u> | <u>MR</u> | <u>MVD</u> | <u>MHD</u> | <u>EVD</u> | <u>EHD</u> | <u>ES</u> | |
| Davis ^b | Light | 0748 to 0757 | -0.38 | -0.09 | 0.010 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | |
| Hendricks ^b | Light | 0800 to 0806 | -0.45 | -0.07 | 0.018 | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.08 | |
| Smith ^b | Light | 0810 to 0823 | -0.46 | -0.12 | 0.021 | 0.011 | 0.017 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.09 | |
| Average | | | -0.43 | -0.09 | 0.016 | 0.008 | 0.013 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.07 | |
| Davis ^b | Light | 0825 to 0836 | -0.50 | 0.00 | 0.032 | 0.024 | 0.016 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.10 | |
| Hendricks ^b | Light | 0838 to 0849 | -0.65 | 0.00 | 0.029 | 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.11 | |
| Smith ^b | Light | 0853 to 0906 | -0.67 | -0.07 | 0.029 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | |
| Average | | | -0.61 | -0.02 | 0.030 | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.10 | |
| Davis | Heavy | 1409 to 1420 | -1.12 | +0.08 | 0.102 | 0.068 | 0.065 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.31 | |
| Hendricks ^b | Heavy | 1423 to 1436 | -1.14 | -0.01 | 0.057 | 0.007 | 0.057 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | |
| Smith ^b | Heavy | 1438 to 1450 | -1.08 | +0.07 | 0.054 | 0.027 | 0.039 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.15 | |
| Average | | | -1.11 | +0.05 | 0.071 | 0.034 | 0.054 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.21 | |
| Davis ^b | Heavy | 1452 to 1500 | -1.12 | -0.03 | 0.055 | 0.018 | 0.049 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.18 | |
| Hendricks ^b | Heavy | 1502 to 1515 | -1.20 | -0.04 | 0.013 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | |
| Smith ^b | Heavy | 1517 to 1529 | -1.01 | -0.04 | 0.066 | 0.030 | 0.049 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.22 | |
| Average | | | -1.11 | -0.04 | 0.045 | 0.019 | 0.035 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 | |

Date: 27 July 1961

| <u>Time</u> | <u>Light^a</u> | | <u>Sky Condition</u> | <u>Temperature, °F</u> | <u>Wind, mph</u> | <u>Density</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | <u>High</u> | <u>Low</u> | | | | |
| 0700 | 1.0 | 4.6 | Clear | 77 | NW 3 | 0.988 |
| 0730 | 1.3 | 5.0 | Clear | | | |
| 0800 | 1.6 | 5.4 | Clear | 78 | NW 3 | 0.988 |
| 0830 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | | | |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was estimated.

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0900 | 2.1 | 5.8 | Clear | 81 | N 6 | 0.982 |
| 1300 | 2.4 | 6.0 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | NNE 5 | 0.971 |
| 1330 | 2.6 | 6.1 | Scatt. Clouds | 89 | | |
| 1400 | 2.3 | 5.8 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | NNE 5 | 0.965 |
| 1430 | 1.6 | 5.3 | Scatt. Clouds | 90 | | |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter (with filter).

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.042-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.125-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2.0 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Individ- ual | Mirage | Time | CI from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | | V | H | | | | | | |
| Davis | Light | 0711 to 0730 | +0.19 | -0.02 | 0.053 | 0.043 | 0.027 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.16 |
| Hendricks | Light | 0733 to 0748 | -0.19 | -0.38 | 0.103 | 0.087 | 0.042 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.36 |
| Smith | Light | 0752 to 0813 | +0.11 | -0.20 | 0.097 | 0.070 | 0.055 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.34 |
| Average | | | +0.04 | -0.20 | 0.084 | 0.067 | 0.041 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.29 |
| Davis | Light | 0816 to 0838 | +0.05 | -0.02 | 0.043 | 0.023 | 0.035 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Hendricks | Light | 0842 to 0854 | -0.28 | -0.33 | 0.057 | 0.042 | 0.037 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
| Smith | Light | 0857 to 0911 | +0.15 | -0.28 | 0.109 | 0.055 | 0.080 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.40 |
| Average | | | -0.03 | -0.21 | 0.070 | 0.040 | 0.051 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Davis | Heavy | 1254 to 1309 | -0.32 | -0.11 | 0.065 | 0.050 | 0.031 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.21 |
| Hendricks ^b | Heavy | 1311 to 1323 | -0.61 | -0.37 | 0.067 | 0.061 | 0.013 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.20 |
| Smith | Heavy | 1327 to 1343 | -0.04 | -0.28 | 0.118 | 0.085 | 0.074 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.33 |
| Average | | | -0.32 | -0.25 | 0.083 | 0.065 | 0.039 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Davis | Heavy | 1346 to 1400 | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.055 | 0.037 | 0.031 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| Hendricks | Heavy | 1403 to 1415 | -0.64 | -0.26 | 0.077 | 0.068 | 0.030 | 0.34 | 0.11 | 0.35 |
| Smith | Heavy | 1419 to 1434 | -0.03 | -0.19 | 0.090 | 0.069 | 0.040 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.35 |
| Average | | | -0.26 | -0.18 | 0.074 | 0.058 | 0.034 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.29 |

^bThe exact location of several shot holes within the group was established.

APPENDIX C

1957 Test Data

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 1

Date: 19 November 1957

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.2 | 3.0 | Scattered | 63 | SSE, 12 | .997 |
| 0900 | 0.5 | 4.0 | Broken | 64 | SSE, 10 | .993 |
| 1000 | 0.3 | 3.5 | Broken | 65 | SSE, 12 | .993 |
| 1100 | 2.6 | 6.1 | Scattered | 68 | S, 16 | .985 |
| 1300 | 2.4 | 6.0 | Scattered | 68 | S, 14 | .983 |
| 1400 | 2.3 | 6.1 | Broken | 69 | SSW, 15 | .982 |
| 1500 | 0.0 | 0.3 | Broken | 66 | W, 18 | .986 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Indi- vidual | Trial No. | Time | CI from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index | Point | | | | | | |
| Davis | 1 | 0845 to 0859 | 0.19L | 0.23A | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| | 2 | 1012 to 1021 | .56L | .23A | .10 | .09 | .03 | .35 | .18 | .35 |
| | 3 | 1233 to 1249 | .30L | .14A | .08 | .05 | .05 | .25 | .19 | .28 |
| | 4 | 1333 to 1357 | .35L | .27A | .14 | .08 | .10 | .35 | .36 | .39 |
| | Avg | 16 minutes | .35L | .22A | .10 | .07 | .06 | .30 | .25 | .32 |
| Lindley | 1 | 0938 to 0951 | .04R | .50A | .14 | .09 | .10 | .26 | .36 | .42 |
| | 2 | 1031 to 1043 | .00R | .31A | .17 | .09 | .12 | .36 | .48 | .48 |
| | 3 | 1252 to 1305 | .35L | .16B | .17 | .11 | .13 | .52 | .58 | .74 |
| | 4 | 1400 to 1417 | .42L | .16B | .29 | .14 | .25 | .42 | .72 | .72 |
| | Avg | 14 minutes | .18L | .12A | .19 | .11 | .15 | .39 | .54 | .59 |
| Valentini | 1 | 1002 to 1010 | .80L | .32A | .10 | .08 | .06 | .29 | .19 | .30 |
| | 2 | 1052 to 1100 | .43L | .34A | .13 | .08 | .09 | .30 | .40 | .40 |
| | 3 | 1313 to 1323 | .89L | .36A | .11 | .08 | .06 | .25 | .22 | .28 |
| | 4 | 1427 to 1435 | .66L | .09A | .14 | .07 | .10 | .32 | .41 | .48 |
| | Avg | 8 minutes | .70L | .28A | .12 | .08 | .08 | .29 | .30 | .36 |

Date: 21 November 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 2.3 | 6.1 | Scattered | 40 | SW, 5 | 1.064 |
| 0900 | 3.0 | 6.7 | Broken | 47 | SW, 6 | 1.050 |
| 1000 | 2.4 | 6.4 | Scattered | 50 | SW, 8 | 1.045 |
| 1100 | 3.7 | 7.0 | Clear | 53 | SW, 12 | 1.037 |
| 1300 | 3.6 | 7.0 | Scattered | 54 | SW, 11 | 1.035 |
| 1400 | 3.5 | 6.6 | Scattered | 57 | WSW, 15 | 1.030 |
| 1500 | 2.6 | 6.6 | Scattered | 56 | SSW, 10 | 1.033 |
| 1600 | 3.0 | 6.5 | Scattered | 56 | S, 5 | 1.032 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Indi- vidual | Trial No. | Time | CI from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index | Point | | | | | | |
| Davis | 1 | 1015 to 1029 | 0.78L | 0.13A | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.35 |
| | 2 | 1244 to 1256 | .96L | .74A | .11 | .09 | .05 | .23 | .19 | .32 |
| | 3 | 1342 to 1357 | .96L | .84A | .04 | .02 | .04 | .09 | .16 | .16 |
| | 4 | 1441 to 1453 | .90L | .73A | .11 | .09 | .04 | .35 | .19 | .35 |
| | Avg | 13 minutes | .90L | .61A | .10 | .07 | .05 | .24 | .21 | .30 |
| Lindley | 1 | 1040 to 1055 | .83L | .12B | .17 | .13 | .07 | .67 | .27 | .67 |
| | 2 | 1300 to 1312 | .64L | .54A | .43 | .42 | .10 | 1.19 | .44 | 1.20 |
| | 3 | 1401 to 1415 | .83L | .52A | .14 | .12 | .05 | 0.56 | .20 | 0.57 |
| | 4 | 1458 to 1516 | .78L | .48A | .12 | .10 | .06 | .28 | .22 | .29 |
| | Avg | 15 minutes | .77L | .36A | .22 | .19 | .07 | .68 | .28 | .68 |
| Valentini | 1 | 1102 to 1119 | .75L | .14A | .04 | .03 | .02 | .14 | .12 | .19 |
| | 2 | 1316 to 1331 | .80L | .59A | .08 | .03 | .06 | .20 | .19 | .21 |
| | 3 | 1419 to 1432 | .94L | .63A | .08 | .06 | .04 | .24 | .18 | .27 |
| | 4 | 1521 to 1530 | .96L | .34A | .04 | .02 | .04 | .06 | .22 | .22 |
| | Avg | 14 minutes | .86L | .42A | .06 | .04 | .04 | .16 | .18 | .22 |

Date: 22 November 1957

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.8 | 4.3 | Scattered | 40 | | 1.071 |
| 0900 | 2.3 | 5.9 | Scattered | 43 | W, 9 | 1.061 |
| 1000 | 2.5 | 6.3 | Scattered | 42 | W, 13 | 1.066 |
| 1100 | 2.5 | 6.2 | Overcast | 42 | W, 12 | 1.067 |
| 1300 | 3.3 | 6.5 | Overcast | 44 | W, 10 | 1.063 |
| 1400 | 2.1 | 5.2 | Broken | 44 | WNW, 11 | 1.062 |
| 1500 | 1.9 | 5.3 | Overcast | 44 | WNW, 11 | 1.062 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (0.110-inch-diameter aperture).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Indi- vidual | Trial No. | Time | CI from | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES | |
| Davis | 1 | 0802 to 0819 | 0.77L | 0.28B | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| | 2 | 0917 to 0939 | .86L | .22B | .08 | .06 | .05 | .18 | .19 | .21 |
| | 3 | 1233 to 1255 | .71L | .03A | .08 | .07 | .03 | .24 | .14 | .24 |
| | 4 | 1349 to 1405 | .63L | .12B | .13 | .08 | .09 | .40 | .35 | .50 |
| | Avg | 19 minutes | .74L | .15B | .09 | .06 | .06 | .26 | .24 | .31 |
| Lindley | 1 | 0831 to 0847 | .58L | .52B | .12 | .10 | .05 | .48 | .24 | .48 |
| | 2 | 0949 to 1004 | .70L | .38B | .08 | .05 | .06 | .21 | .18 | .24 |
| | 3 | 1300 to 1316 | .64L | .26B | .12 | .09 | .06 | .40 | .22 | .41 |
| | 4 | 1414 to 1428 | .56L | .44B | .13 | .08 | .10 | .21 | .32 | .35 |
| | Avg | 15 minutes | .62L | .40B | .11 | .08 | .07 | .32 | .24 | .37 |
| Valentini | 1 | 0857 to 0910 | .74L | .36B | .10 | .06 | .07 | .29 | .21 | .30 |
| | 2 | 1010 to 1029 | .66L | .30B | .09 | .05 | .07 | .19 | .26 | .28 |
| | 3 | 1322 to 1338 | .72L | .15B | .04 | .04 | .02 | .18 | .13 | .18 |
| | 4 | 1433 to 1448 | .69L | .35B | .08 | .06 | .05 | .24 | .20 | .29 |
| | Avg | 16 minutes | .70L | .29B | .08 | .05 | .05 | .22 | .20 | .26 |

D.R.DAVIS

R.O.LINDLEY

PE VALENTINI

CENTER OF IMPACT FOR EACH TEN-TRIAL EXERCISE

19 NOVEMBER 1957

- 21 NOVEMBER 1957

• 22 NOVEMBER 1957

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INCHES

SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 2

Date: 25 November 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Overcast | 40 | NW, 7 | 1.059 |
| 0900 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Overcast | 40 | NNW, 5 | 1.059 |
| 1000 | 1.8 | 5.7 | Overcast | 41 | N, 10 | 1.056 |
| 1100 | 3.1 | 6.9 | Broken | 42 | NE, 10 | 1.054 |
| 1200 | 2.5 | 6.1 | Overcast | 42 | NE, 10 | 1.054 |
| 1300 | 2.9 | 6.5 | Broken | 44 | NNE, 10 | 1.049 |
| 1400 | 3.3 | 6.9 | Broken | 44 | NNE, 7 | 1.048 |
| 1500 | 2.0 | 5.8 | Broken | 41 | NE, 8 | 1.054 |
| 1600 | 0.5 | 3.6 | Broken | 41 | NE, 8 | 1.053 |

^aReading on G. E. PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Trial No. | Aperture Diameter, inch | | Time | CI from Index Point | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| | inch | Time | | Index Point | MR | | | | | | |
| Davis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.085 | 0824 to 0846 | 0.17L | 0.48B | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.36 | 0.23 | 0.37 | |
| 2 | .095 | 0949 to 1004 | .37L | .17B | .10 | .06 | .07 | .24 | .22 | .30 | |
| 3 | .110 | 1059 to 1112 | .70L | .17B | .08 | .07 | .04 | .29 | .18 | .29 | |
| 4 | .125 | 1234 to 1247 | .72L | .02A | .07 | .05 | .04 | .20 | .14 | .21 | |
| 5 | .140 | 1339 to 1355 | .62L | .06A | .09 | .08 | .05 | .32 | .23 | .33 | |
| 6 | .065 | 1449 to 1505 | .74L | .43B | .11 | .05 | .08 | .22 | .31 | .33 | |
| Avg | | 16 minutes | .55L | .20B | .09 | .06 | .06 | .27 | .22 | .30 | |
| Lindley | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .110 | 0855 to 0915 | .50L | .48B | .10 | .08 | .04 | .38 | .16 | .39 | |
| 2 | .125 | 1011 to 1031 | .32L | .10B | .13 | .09 | .09 | .28 | .36 | .39 | |
| 3 | .140 | 1118 to 1134 | .70L | .12A | .09 | .07 | .06 | .24 | .14 | .26 | |
| 4 | .065 | 1256 to 1313 | .92L | .15B | .15 | .09 | .11 | .32 | .32 | .35 | |
| 5 | .085 | 1402 to 1422 | .52L | .10B | .18 | .15 | .07 | .56 | .34 | .59 | |
| 6 | .095 | 1509 to 1526 | .68L | .20B | .11 | .09 | .03 | .24 | .24 | .30 | |
| Avg | | 18 minutes | .61L | .15B | .13 | .10 | .07 | .34 | .26 | .38 | |
| Valentini | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .140 | 0925 to 0945 | .53L | .11B | .08 | .05 | .05 | .20 | .16 | .21 | |
| 2 | .065 | 1036 to 1054 | .71L | .40B | .18 | .06 | .16 | .23 | .56 | .57 | |
| 3 | .085 | 1139 to 1155 | .71L | .14B | .19 | .15 | .10 | .45 | .36 | .49 | |
| 4 | .095 | 1318 to 1333 | .30L | .06B | .07 | .04 | .06 | .17 | .29 | .33 | |
| 5 | .110 | 1427 to 1443 | .80L | .17B | .08 | .05 | .05 | .16 | .24 | .29 | |
| 6 | .125 | 1531 to 1548 | .84L | .10B | .08 | .06 | .04 | .21 | .22 | .24 | |
| Avg | | 17 minutes | .65L | .16B | .11 | .07 | .08 | .24 | .30 | .36 | |

Date: 26 November 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.3 | 3.7 | Broken | 34 | W, 4 | 1.072 |
| 0900 | 1.2 | 4.7 | Overcast | 35 | NW, 5 | 1.070 |
| 1000 | 1.8 | 5.6 | Overcast | 39 | NW, 5 | 1.063 |
| 1100 | 3.0 | 6.5 | Broken | 44 | NW, 6 | 1.053 |
| 1200 | 2.1 | 5.5 | Broken | 42 | NW, 10 | 1.055 |
| 1300 | 2.3 | 6.0 | Broken | 42 | NW, 7 | 1.057 |
| 1400 | 3.3 | 6.8 | Scattered | 42 | NW, 8 | 1.056 |
| 1500 | 2.6 | 6.3 | Scattered | 42 | NW, 9 | 1.056 |
| 1600 | 0.8 | 4.3 | Scattered | 42 | NNW, 9 | 1.058 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards

| Trial No. | Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | | CI from Index Point | MR | MVD | MED | EVD | EHD | ES |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Davis | Lindley | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.110 | 0811 to 0825 | 0811 to 0825 | 0.66L 0.35B | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.39 | 0.24 | 0.40 |
| 2 | .125 | 0946 to 1000 | 0946 to 1000 | .69L .23B | .08 | .06 | .03 | .28 | .18 | .30 |
| 3 | .140 | 1049 to 1102 | 1049 to 1102 | .78L .01B | .10 | .06 | .07 | .20 | .29 | .29 |
| 4 | .065 | 1234 to 1247 | 1234 to 1247 | .58L .37B | .21 | .15 | .12 | .62 | .40 | .65 |
| 5 | .085 | 1335 to 1351 | 1335 to 1351 | .45L .21B | .11 | .08 | .05 | .32 | .20 | .32 |
| 6 | .095 | 1439 to 1457 | 1439 to 1457 | .56L .04A | .09 | .06 | .05 | .16 | .30 | .30 |
| Avg | | 15 minutes | | .62L .19B | .12 | .08 | .06 | .33 | .27 | .38 |
| Valentini | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .085 | 0924 to 0940 | 0924 to 0940 | .55L .54B | .10 | .06 | .05 | .26 | .37 | .37 |
| 2 | .095 | 1027 to 1043 | 1027 to 1043 | .55L .36B | .11 | .06 | .09 | .25 | .36 | .38 |
| 3 | .110 | 1127 to 1143 | 1127 to 1143 | .69L .17B | .05 | .04 | .03 | .13 | .13 | .14 |
| 4 | .125 | 1311 to 1330 | 1311 to 1330 | .68L .20B | .07 | .05 | .05 | .28 | .22 | .34 |
| 5 | .140 | 1415 to 1430 | 1415 to 1430 | .52L .03A | .11 | .07 | .07 | .26 | .28 | .32 |
| 6 | .065 | 1526 to 1536 | 1526 to 1536 | .91L .45B | .19 | .12 | .13 | .69 | .42 | .78 |
| Avg | | 15 minutes | | .65L .28B | .10 | .07 | .07 | .31 | .30 | .39 |

Date: 27 November 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.3 | 5.1 | Clear | 36 | E, 7 | 1.081 |
| 0900 | 2.3 | 6.3 | Clear | 38 | E, 9 | 1.077 |
| 1000 | 2.9 | 6.5 | Clear | 39 | ESE, 9 | 1.074 |
| 1100 | 3.2 | 6.6 | Clear | 42 | SE, 9 | 1.068 |
| 1200 | 3.0 | 6.6 | Scattered | 45 | SE, 8 | 1.061 |
| 1300 | 3.4 | 6.6 | Scattered | 47 | SE, 7 | 1.055 |
| 1400 | 3.1 | 6.6 | Scattered | 48 | SSE, 10 | 1.052 |
| 1500 | 1.1 | 4.6 | Broken | 49 | SSE, 8 | 1.049 |
| 1600 | 1.0 | 4.3 | Broken | 48 | SSE, 8 | 1.051 |

^aReading on G.E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Trial No. | Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | CI from | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES | |
| Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.140 | 0809 to 0833 | 0.73L | 0.15B | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| 2 | .065 | 0932 to 0950 | .79L | .58B | .10 | .09 | .05 | .29 | .24 | .31 |
| 3 | .085 | 1046 to 1105 | .62L | .18B | .10 | .07 | .07 | .40 | .26 | .45 |
| 4 | .095 | 1239 to 1259 | .71L | .26A | .16 | .15 | .03 | .48 | .12 | .48 |
| 5 | .110 | 1359 to 1419 | .84L | .36A | .04 | .03 | .02 | .11 | .11 | .12 |
| 6 | .125 | 1512 to 1531 | .57L | .09A | .11 | .10 | .03 | .32 | .08 | .33 |
| Avg | | 20 minutes | .71L | .03B | .10 | .08 | .04 | .29 | .17 | .32 |
| Lindley | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .085 | 0837 to 0855 | .68L | .34B | .12 | .11 | .05 | .53 | .16 | .56 |
| 2 | .095 | 0956 to 1012 | .87L | .14B | .08 | .08 | .02 | .21 | .08 | .22 |
| 3 | .110 | 1109 to 1126 | .92L | .12B | .13 | .10 | .05 | .48 | .28 | .49 |
| 4 | .125 | 1303 to 1322 | .24L | .12A | .08 | .04 | .06 | .22 | .22 | .23 |
| 5 | .140 | 1423 to 1442 | .69L | .66A | .08 | .06 | .06 | .31 | .21 | .37 |
| 6 | .065 | 1535 to 1553 | .56L | .60B | .21 | .04 | .21 | .86 | .16 | .88 |
| Avg | | 18 minutes | .66L | .07B | .12 | .07 | .08 | .44 | .18 | .46 |
| Valentini | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .110 | 0902 to 0926 | .82L | .45B | .06 | .04 | .04 | .14 | .16 | .21 |
| 2 | .125 | 1017 to 1038 | .66L | .18B | .11 | .07 | .08 | .24 | .32 | .34 |
| 3 | .140 | 1130 to 1145 | .57L | .15A | .06 | .03 | .04 | .14 | .16 | .17 |
| 4 | .065 | 1328 to 1345 | .85L | .11A | .16 | .13 | .07 | .54 | .26 | .56 |
| 5 | .085 | 1445 to 1503 | .45L | .04B | .11 | .06 | .08 | .24 | .25 | .26 |
| 6 | .095 | 1557 to 1615 | .80L | .08B | .10 | .07 | .05 | .23 | .29 | .32 |
| Avg | | 19 minutes | .69L | .08B | .10 | .07 | .06 | .26 | .24 | .31 |

Date: 17 December 1957

| Time | <u>Light^a</u> | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 2.1 | 6.0 | Scattered | 35 | NW, 4 | 1.083 |
| 0900 | 2.9 | 6.6 | Scattered | 38 | NW, 6 | 1.076 |
| 1000 | 3.2 | 6.6 | Scattered | 42 | NNE, 8 | 1.068 |
| 1100 | 3.5 | 7.0 | Scattered | 44 | NE, 7 | 1.064 |
| 1200 | 3.6 | 7.2 | Scattered | 45 | NE, 10 | 1.062 |
| 1300 | 3.9 | 7.0 | Scattered | 46 | NNE, 8 | 1.060 |
| 1400 | 3.6 | 6.9 | Scattered | 44 | NNE, 9 | 1.062 |
| 1500 | 3.5 | 7.0 | Scattered | 45 | N, 6 | 1.061 |
| 1600 | 1.3 | 4.3 | Overcast | 43 | N, 6 | 1.065 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (0.046-inch-diameter aperture).
Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

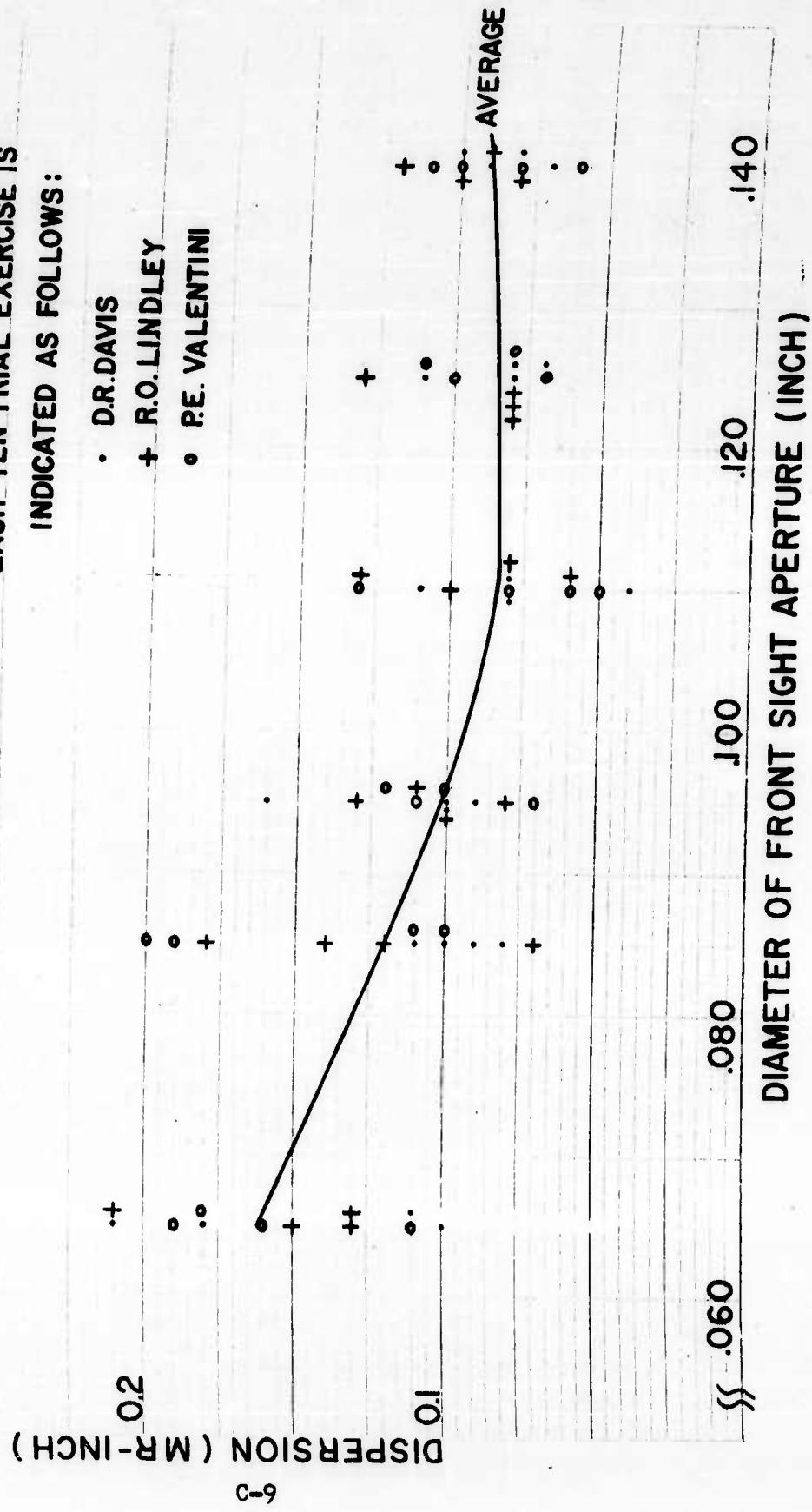
| Trial No. | Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | CI from Index Point | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | END | ES | | |
| Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.085 | 0825 to 0848 | 0.54L | 0.40B | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| 2 | .095 | 0950 to 1007 | .72L | .06B | .10 | .08 | .05 | .29 | .19 | .31 |
| 3 | .110 | 1106 to 1125 | 1.22L | .21A | .08 | .06 | .03 | .22 | .16 | .23 |
| 4 | .125 | 1257 to 1312 | 1.00L | .80A | .08 | .04 | .05 | .17 | .28 | .29 |
| 5 | .140 | 1409 to 1427 | 0.95L | .64A | .08 | .06 | .05 | .20 | .24 | .31 |
| 6 | .065 | 1511 to 1525 | 1.07L | .06B | .18 | .13 | .11 | .48 | .36 | .50 |
| Avg | | 18 minutes | 0.92L | .19A | .10 | .07 | .06 | .25 | .24 | .31 |
| Lindley | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .110 | 0853 to 0917 | .72L | .54B | .06 | .04 | .03 | .20 | .14 | .22 |
| 2 | .125 | 1014 to 1038 | .78L | .08B | .08 | .08 | .02 | .22 | .12 | .24 |
| 3 | .140 | 1128 to 1148 | .96L | .38A | .10 | .08 | .06 | .28 | .24 | .32 |
| 4 | .065 | 1316 to 1338 | .75L | .20A | .13 | .10 | .06 | .42 | .21 | .42 |
| 5 | .085 | 1431 to 1447 | .92L | .34A | .07 | .05 | .04 | .20 | .17 | .20 |
| 6 | .095 | 1529 to 1546 | 1.04L | .35A | .13 | .12 | .03 | .49 | .15 | .50 |
| Avg | | 20 minutes | 0.86L | .11A | .10 | .08 | .04 | .30 | .17 | .32 |
| Valintini | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .140 | 0923 to 0944 | .67L | .16B | .10 | .06 | .05 | .25 | .28 | .33 |
| 2 | .065 | 1050 to 1102 | .84L | .12A | .11 | .05 | .10 | .21 | .32 | .32 |
| 3 | .085 | 1240 to 1250 | .60L | .84A | .20 | .06 | .18 | .25 | .57 | .57 |
| 4 | .095 | 1347 to 1402 | .76L | .49A | .12 | .10 | .04 | .42 | .22 | .42 |
| 5 | .110 | 1455 to 1506 | 1.22L | .43A | .13 | .07 | .10 | .32 | .30 | .36 |
| 6 | .125 | 1552 to 1604 | 0.90L | .38A | .10 | .06 | .07 | .29 | .26 | .34 |
| Avg | | 14 minutes | .83L | .35A | .13 | .07 | .09 | .29 | .32 | .39 |

**EFFECT ON DISPERSION OF FRONT SIGHT APERTURE
(0.046-INCH DIAMETER REAR APERTURE)**

0.3

EACH TEN-TRIAL EXERCISE IS
INDICATED AS FOLLOWS:

- D.R.DAVIS
- + R.O.LINDLEY
- P.E.VALENTINI



SIGHTING ERROR TEST NO. 3

Date: 23 December 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 1.7 | 5.5 | Scattered | 33 | N, 5 | 1.091 |
| 0900 | 2.9 | 6.5 | Scattered | 40 | SW, 4 | 1.076 |
| 1000 | 3.4 | 7.0 | Broken | 46 | SW, 12 | 1.062 |
| 1100 | 3.4 | 7.1 | Broken | 48 | SW, 15 | 1.057 |
| 1200 | 3.4 | 7.1 | Broken | 50 | S, 5 | 1.053 |
| 1300 | 3.5 | 7.0 | Broken | 53 | SSW, 9 | 1.046 |
| 1400 | 3.2 | 6.9 | Broken | 54 | SSW, 8 | 1.043 |
| 1500 | 3.0 | 6.6 | Broken | 53 | SSW, 5 | 1.044 |
| 1600 | 1.9 | 5.7 | Broken | 50 | SSW, 4 | 1.051 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - 0.110 inches).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Trial No. | Aperture Diameter, inch | Time | CI from | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES | |
| Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.038 | 0810 to 0825 | 0.68L | 0.63B | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 0.39 |
| 2 | .042 | 0944 to 0958 | .84L | .06A | .18 | .16 | .04 | .67 | .18 | .68 |
| 3 | .046 | 1048 to 1104 | 1.01L | .04A | .04 | .03 | .03 | .15 | .12 | .18 |
| 4 | .050 | 1231 to 1247 | 1.08L | .54A | .06 | .05 | .02 | .22 | .08 | .22 |
| 5 | .058 | 1343 to 1401 | 1.11L | .50A | .10 | .08 | .05 | .24 | .20 | .24 |
| 6 | .030 | 1456 to 1515 | 0.82L | .44A | .09 | .06 | .06 | .24 | .25 | .33 |
| Avg | | | .92L | .16A | .09 | .08 | .04 | .32 | .17 | .34 |
| Lindley | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .046 | 0857 to 0911 | 1.20L | .28B | .09 | .08 | .03 | .30 | .16 | .32 |
| 2 | .050 | 1003 to 1018 | 0.92L | .13A | .07 | .06 | .03 | .24 | .14 | .28 |
| 3 | .058 | 1111 to 1130 | .86L | .12B | .08 | .04 | .07 | .16 | .26 | .28 |
| 4 | .030 | 1254 to 1312 | .82L | .38A | .11 | .10 | .04 | .42 | .27 | .44 |
| 5 | .038 | 1407 to 1424 | 1.02L | .24A | .08 | .06 | .05 | .26 | .22 | .28 |
| 6 | .042 | 1519 to 1535 | 0.93L | .05A | .09 | .07 | .04 | .27 | .15 | .28 |
| Avg | | | .96L | .07A | .09 | .07 | .04 | .28 | .20 | .31 |
| Valentini | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .058 | 0919 to 0940 | 1.06L | .16B | .06 | .05 | .03 | .22 | .12 | .22 |
| 2 | .030 | 1025 to 1044 | 0.44L | .13B | .14 | .10 | .08 | .47 | .28 | .47 |
| 3 | .038 | 1139 to 1158 | 1.00L | .12A | .06 | .04 | .04 | .10 | .12 | .13 |
| 4 | .042 | 1319 to 1337 | 0.85L | .49A | .10 | .07 | .05 | .28 | .21 | .30 |
| 5 | .046 | 1430 to 1452 | 1.21L | .47A | .09 | .08 | .04 | .30 | .25 | .39 |
| 6 | .050 | 1540 to 1558 | 1.21L | .31A | .13 | .08 | .10 | .43 | .58 | .72 |
| Avg | | | 0.96L | .18A | .10 | .07 | .06 | .30 | .26 | .37 |

Date: 27 December 1957

| Time | Light ^a | | Sky Condition | Temperature, °F | Wind, mph | Density |
|------|--------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | High | Low | | | | |
| 0800 | 0.4 | 3.5 | Overcast | 41 | W, 12 | 1.059 |
| 0900 | 1.3 | 5.3 | Overcast | 41 | WNW, 11 | 1.060 |
| 1000 | 2.8 | 6.4 | Broken | 44 | N, 7 | 1.057 |
| 1100 | 3.4 | 6.9 | Scattered | 45 | NW, 10 | 1.052 |
| 1200 | 3.5 | 7.0 | Scattered | 46 | N, 11 | 1.051 |
| 1300 | 3.5 | 6.9 | Scattered | 47 | NW, 10 | 1.049 |
| 1400 | 3.5 | 6.9 | Clear | 46 | NW, 5 | 1.050 |
| 1500 | 3.2 | 6.6 | Clear | 47 | NW, 7 | 1.048 |
| 1600 | 2.0 | 5.7 | Clear | 46 | NW, 5 | 1.051 |

^aReading on G. E. type PR-1 exposure meter.

Rear Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture - see each individual).

Front Sight: Redfield International Match (aperture -.0.110 inch).

Sight Radius: 34 inches.

Distance-Rear Sight to Eye: 2 inches.

Target: NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle.

Range: 100 yards.

| Trial No. | Diameter, inch | Aperture | | CI from Index Point | MR | MVD | MHD | EVD | EHD | ES |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Time | | | | | | | | |
| Davis | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.046 | 0809 to 0830 | 0.65L | 0.40B | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
| 2 | .050 | 0929 to 0951 | 1.04L | .36B | .06 | .05 | .03 | .20 | .13 | .22 |
| 3 | .058 | 1043 to 1102 | 1.14L | .04A | .06 | .04 | .04 | .26 | .13 | .26 |
| 4 | .030 | 1237 to 1255 | 0.55L | .53A | .13 | .11 | .06 | .41 | .20 | .41 |
| 5 | .038 | 1348 to 1404 | 1.06L | .51A | .08 | .08 | .04 | .26 | .25 | .30 |
| 6 | .042 | 1447 to 1510 | 0.78L | .73A | .09 | .08 | .04 | .34 | .16 | .37 |
| Avg | | | .87L | .18A | .08 | .07 | .04 | .28 | .17 | .30 |
| Lindley | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .058 | 0833 to 0849 | .77L | .60B | .10 | .08 | .05 | .34 | .20 | .35 |
| 2 | .030 | 0953 to 1010 | .82L | .35B | .09 | .08 | .03 | .36 | .15 | .37 |
| 3 | .038 | 1104 to 1121 | .94L | .06A | .09 | .09 | .02 | .34 | .08 | .35 |
| 4 | .042 | 1257 to 1313 | .90L | .36A | .08 | .07 | .04 | .31 | .14 | .31 |
| 5 | .046 | 1407 to 1417 | 1.12L | .52A | .15 | .11 | .08 | .45 | .41 | .47 |
| 6 | .050 | 1515 to 1525 | 0.79L | .58A | .21 | .19 | .05 | .76 | .18 | .78 |
| Avg | | | .89L | .10A | .12 | .10 | .04 | .43 | .19 | .44 |
| Valentini | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | .038 | 0852 to 0915 | 1.08L | .37B | .07 | .06 | .04 | .32 | .14 | .35 |
| 2 | .042 | 1014 to 1033 | 1.03L | .08B | .07 | .04 | .04 | .16 | .21 | .23 |
| 3 | .046 | 1127 to 1149 | 1.20L | .37A | .08 | .05 | .05 | .12 | .24 | .24 |
| 4 | .050 | 1316 to 1337 | 1.29L | .44A | .08 | .06 | .05 | .21 | .28 | .32 |
| 5 | .058 | 1422 to 1442 | 1.06L | .44A | .05 | .03 | .04 | .20 | .16 | .20 |
| 6 | .030 | 1529 to 1552 | 0.59L | .47A | .07 | .05 | .05 | .26 | .18 | .30 |
| Avg | | | 1.04L | .21A | .07 | .05 | .04 | .21 | .20 | .27 |

APPENDIX D

Photographs Illustrating Sighting-Error Recorder



8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8

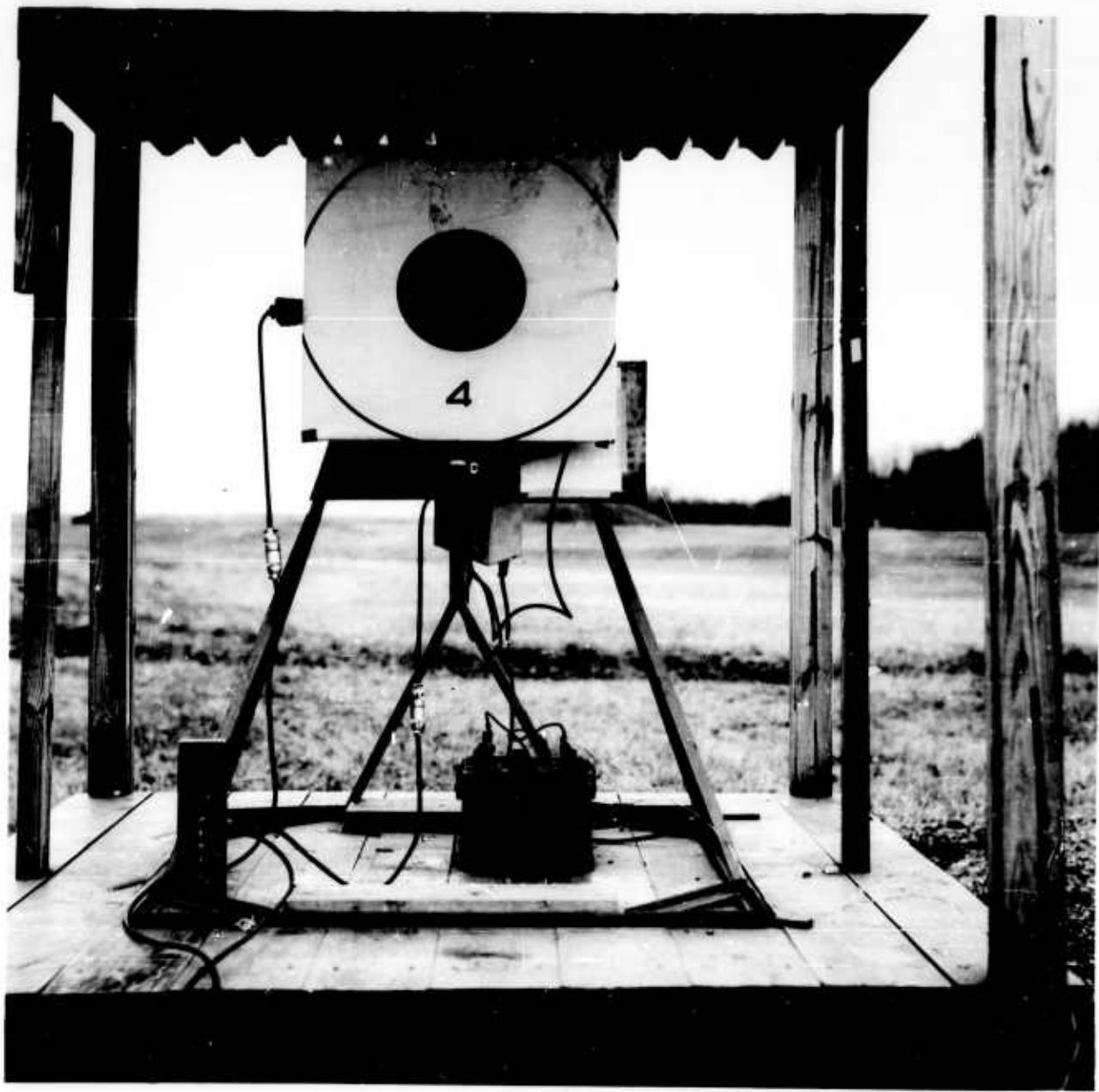
B12955

Project No. TS2-2015. Sighting Error Recorder.

An individual conducting an exercise using the M1 Rifle
Sights in conjunction with the Sighting Error Recorder.

D-1

7 December 1955



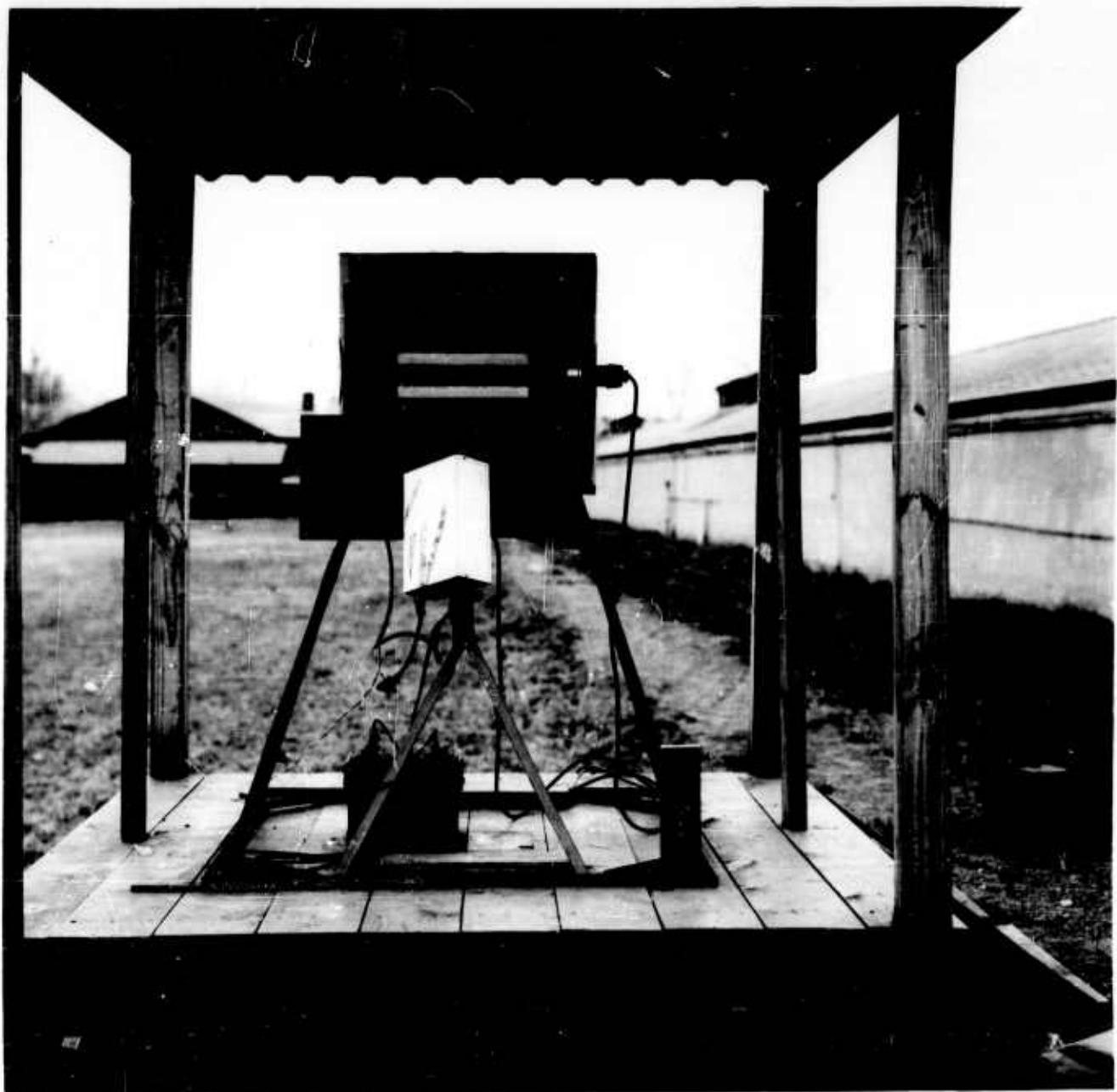
8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8

B12956

Project No. TS2-2015. Sighting Error Recorder.

Front view of the Sighting Error Recorder with a 10-inch A target center mounted on the target board.

7 December 1955

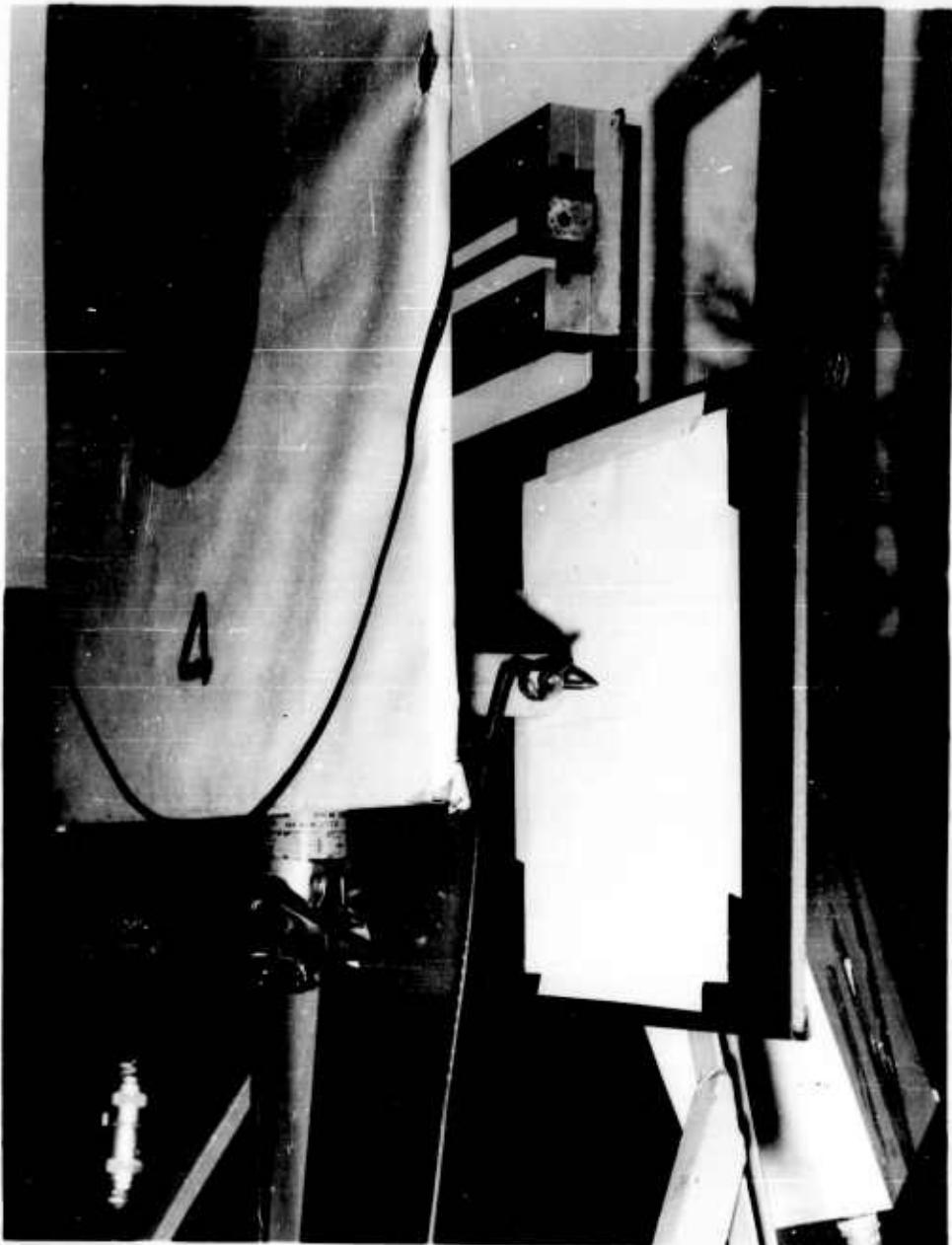


ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND

B12957

Project No. TS2-2015. Sighting Error Recorder.
Rear view of the Sighting Error Recorder.

7 December 1955



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND

B12958

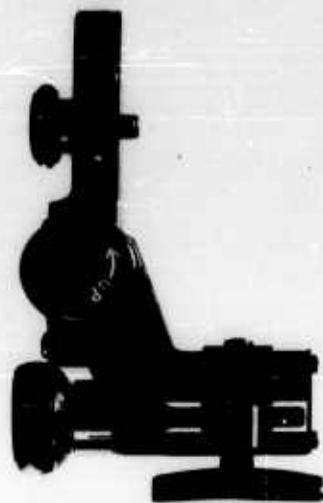
Project No. TS2-2015. Sighting Error Recorder.

A spark passes through a sheet of paper indexed on the record plate to show sight alignment.

7 December 1955

APPENDIX E

Sights Used In Test

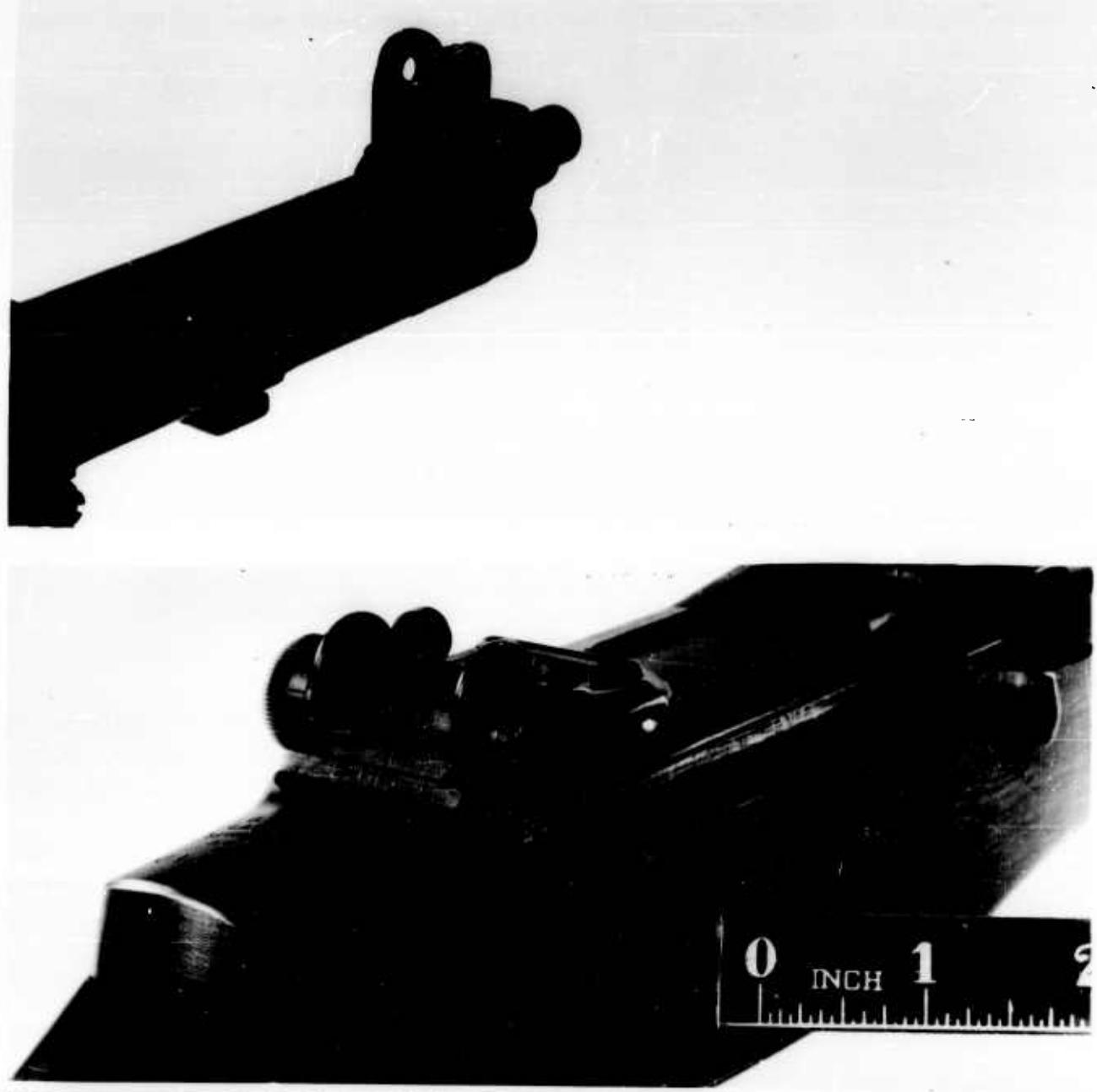


0 INCH

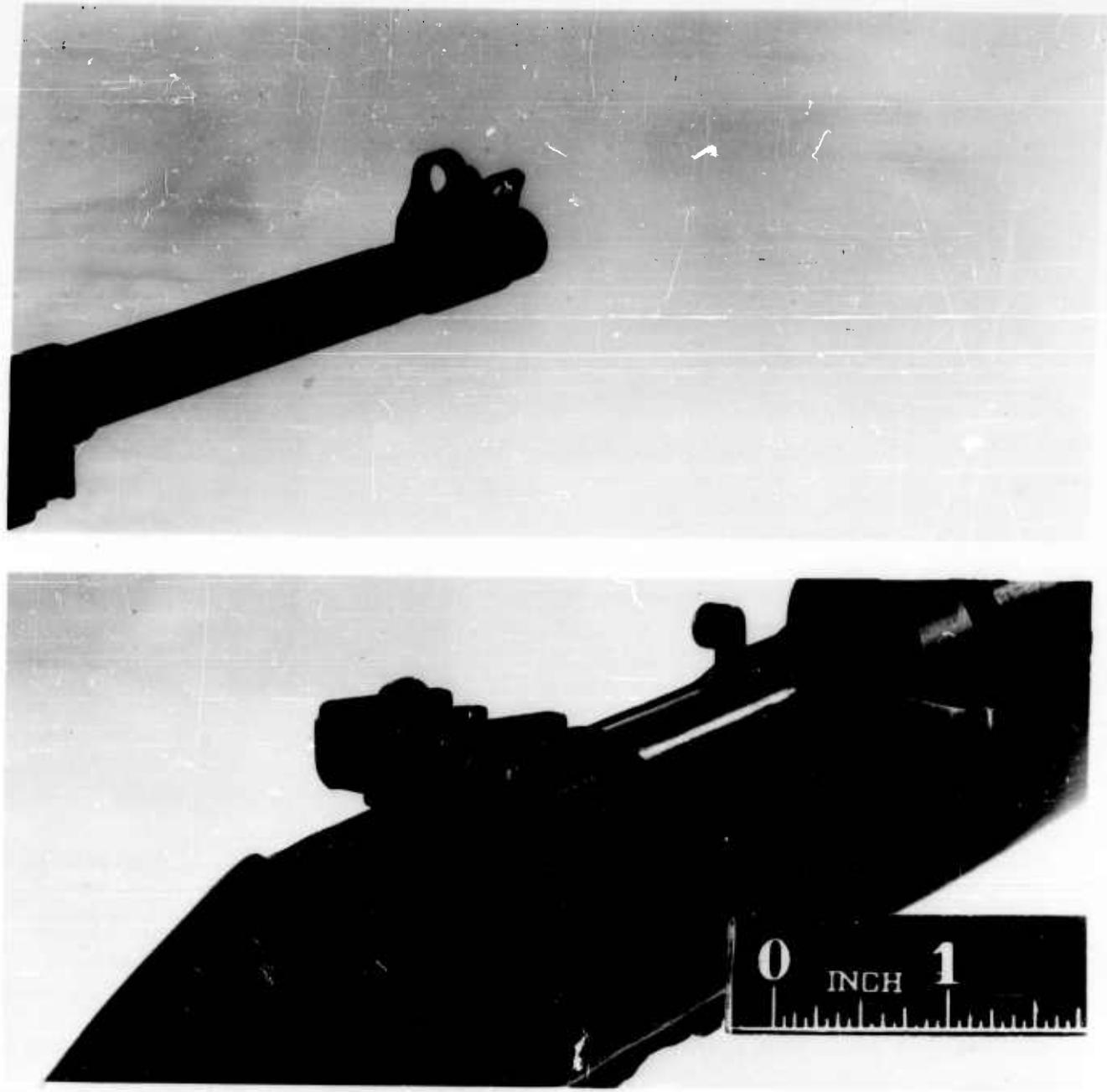
8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8

S18-001-2410-1005-59-17T/ORD-61 13 September 1961
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.

Top and rear views of Redfield International
match rear (left) and front sights. E-1

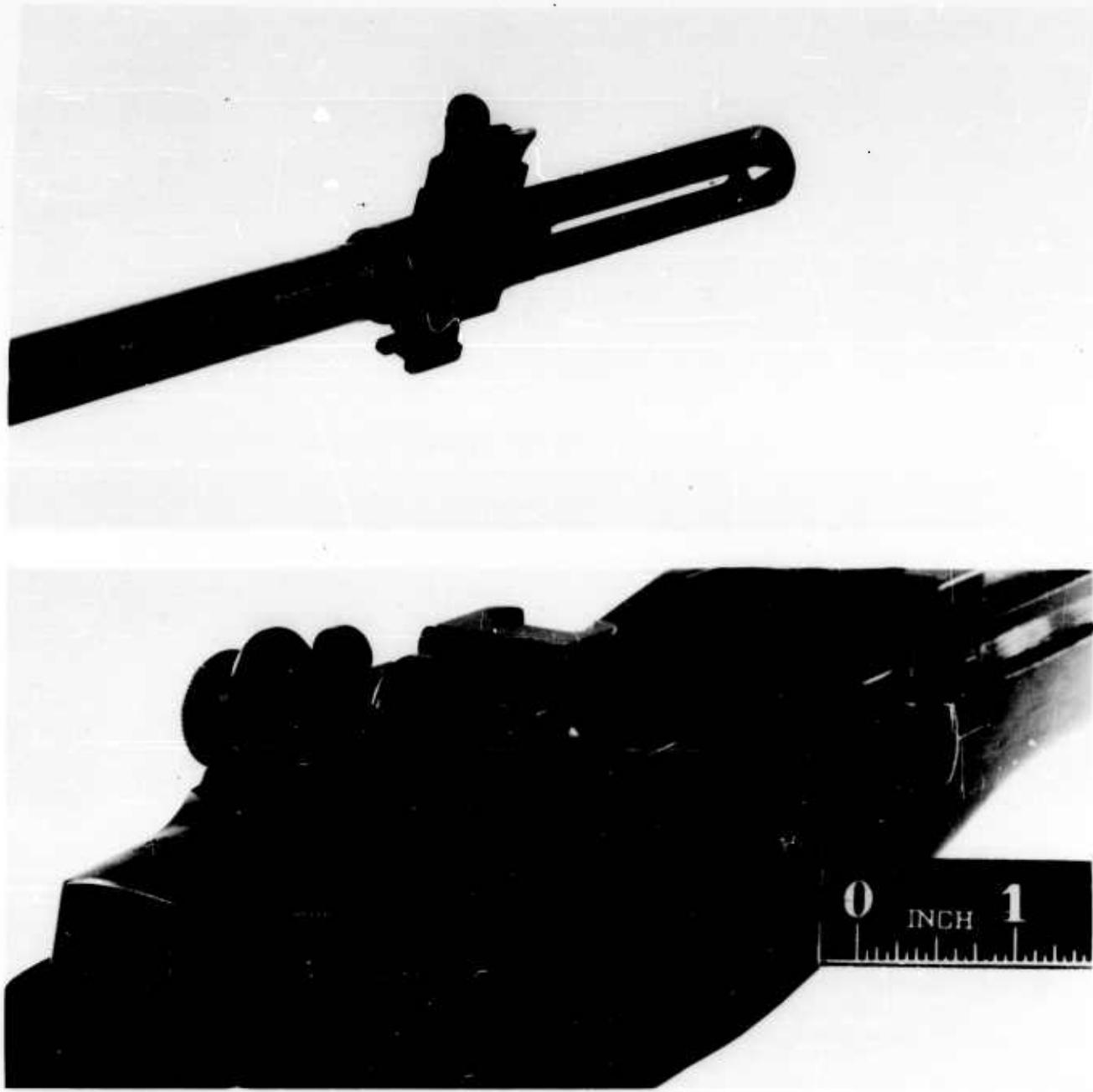


ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND
S18-001-1005-55-1P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Standard sights on Rifle, U. S., Cal. .30, M1.



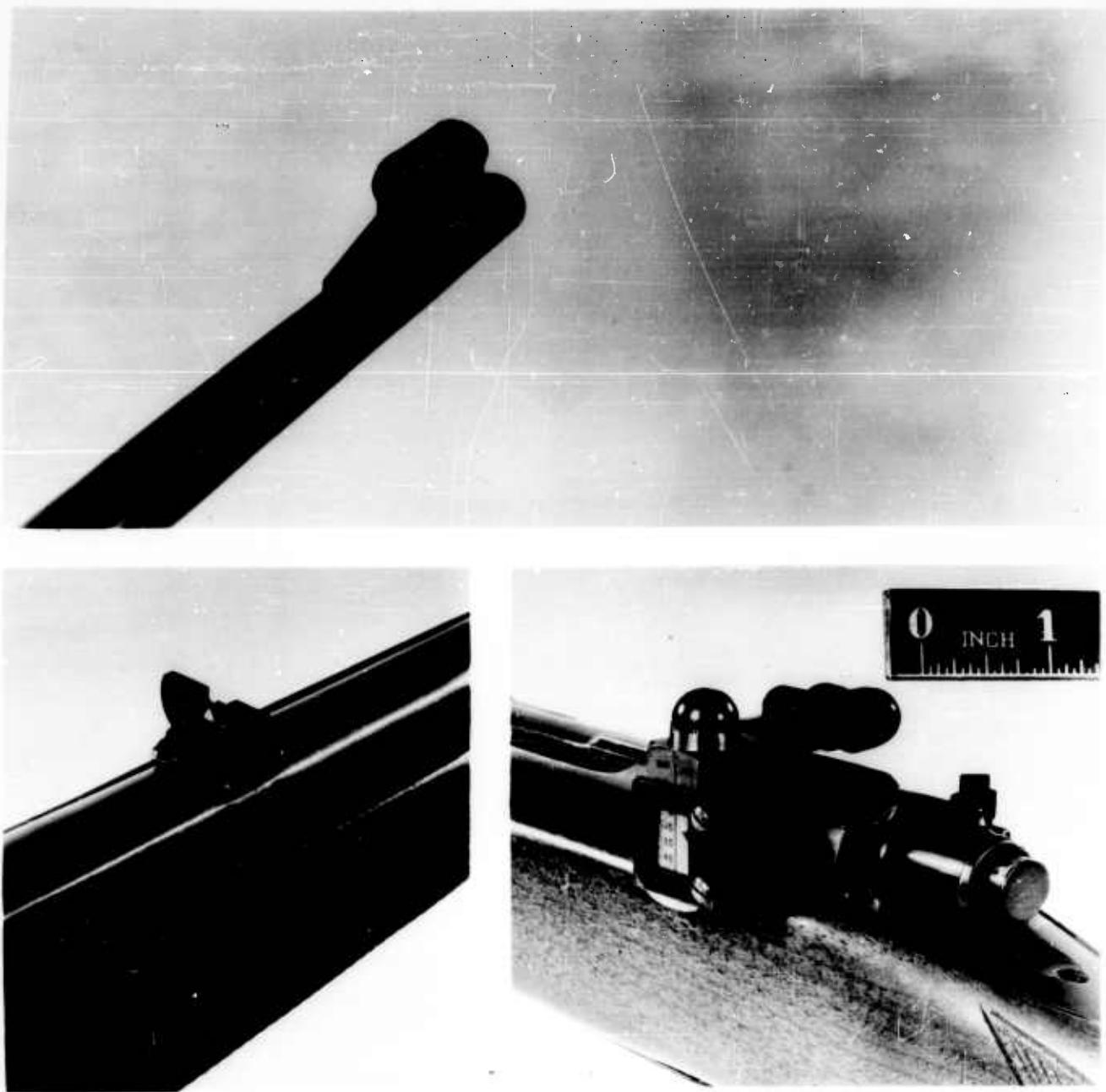
3 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 3
S18-001-1005-55-2P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Standard sights on Carbine, U. S., Cal. .30, M2.

E-3



8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8

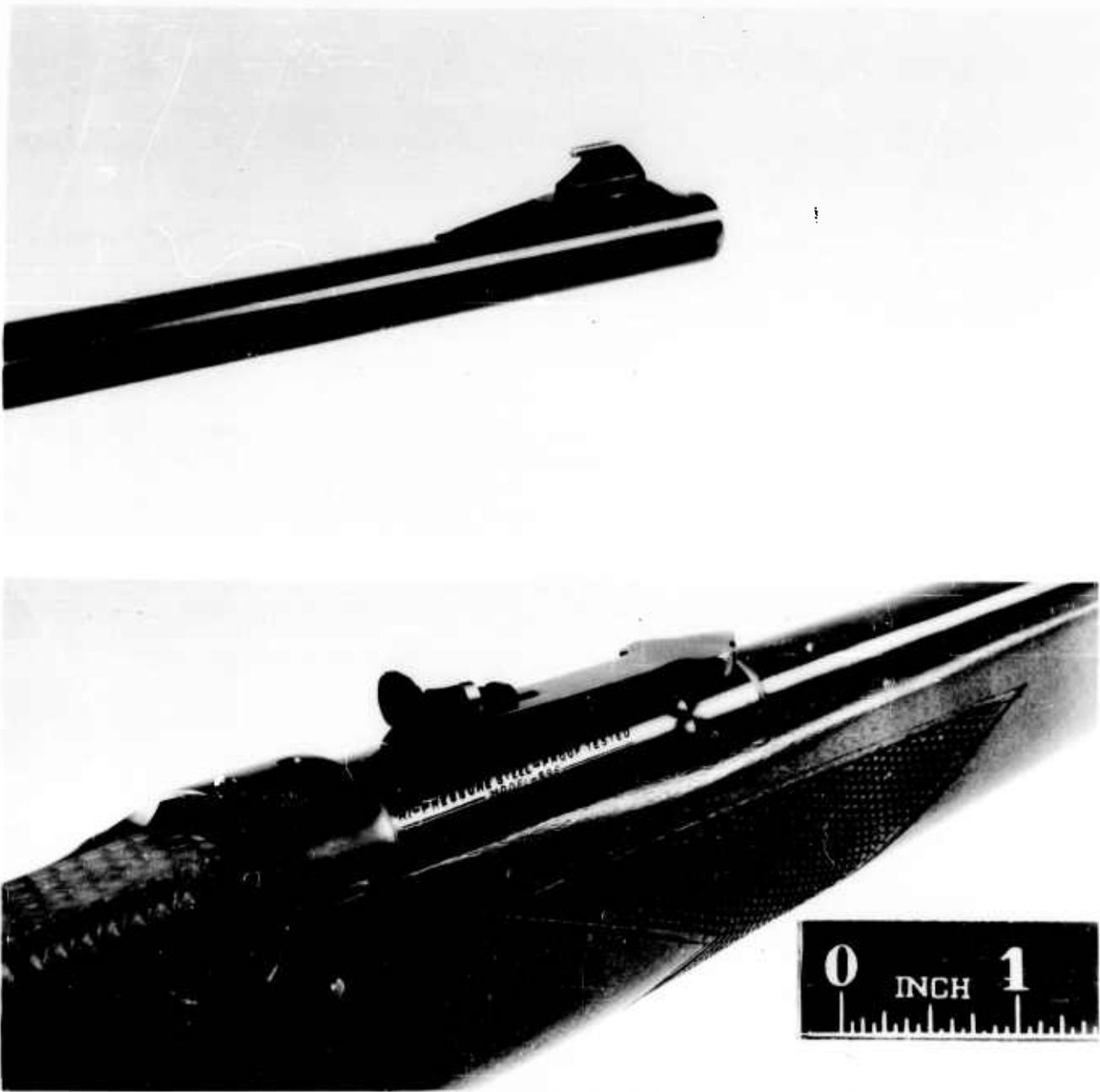
S18-001-1005-55-3P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Standard sights on Rifle, U. S.. 7.62-MM, M14.



8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8
S18-001-1005-55-4P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Metallic sights used on Rifle, Cal. .30, M70.

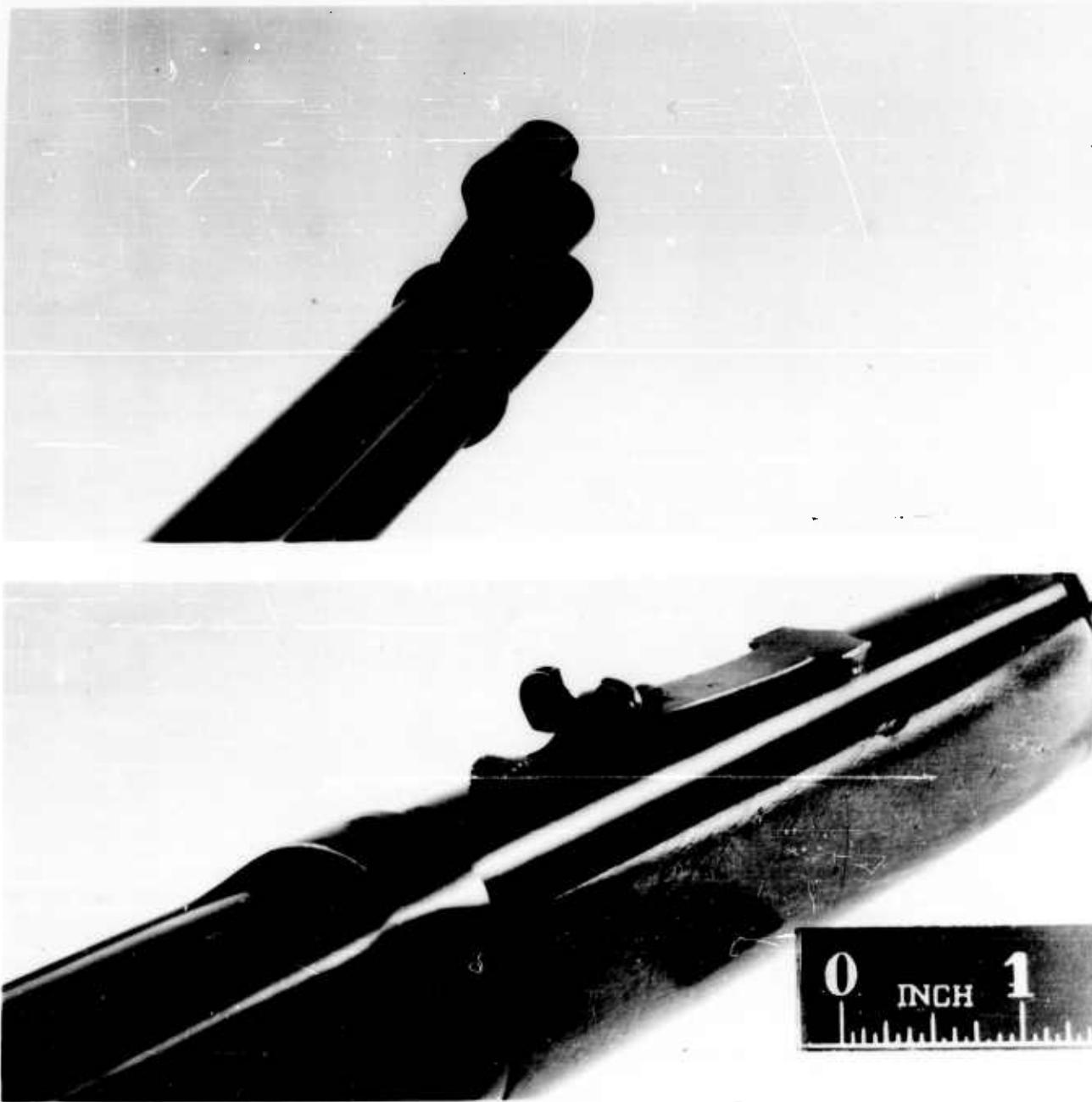


8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8
S18-001-1005-55-6P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Factory sights on Rifle, Cal. .30, M760.

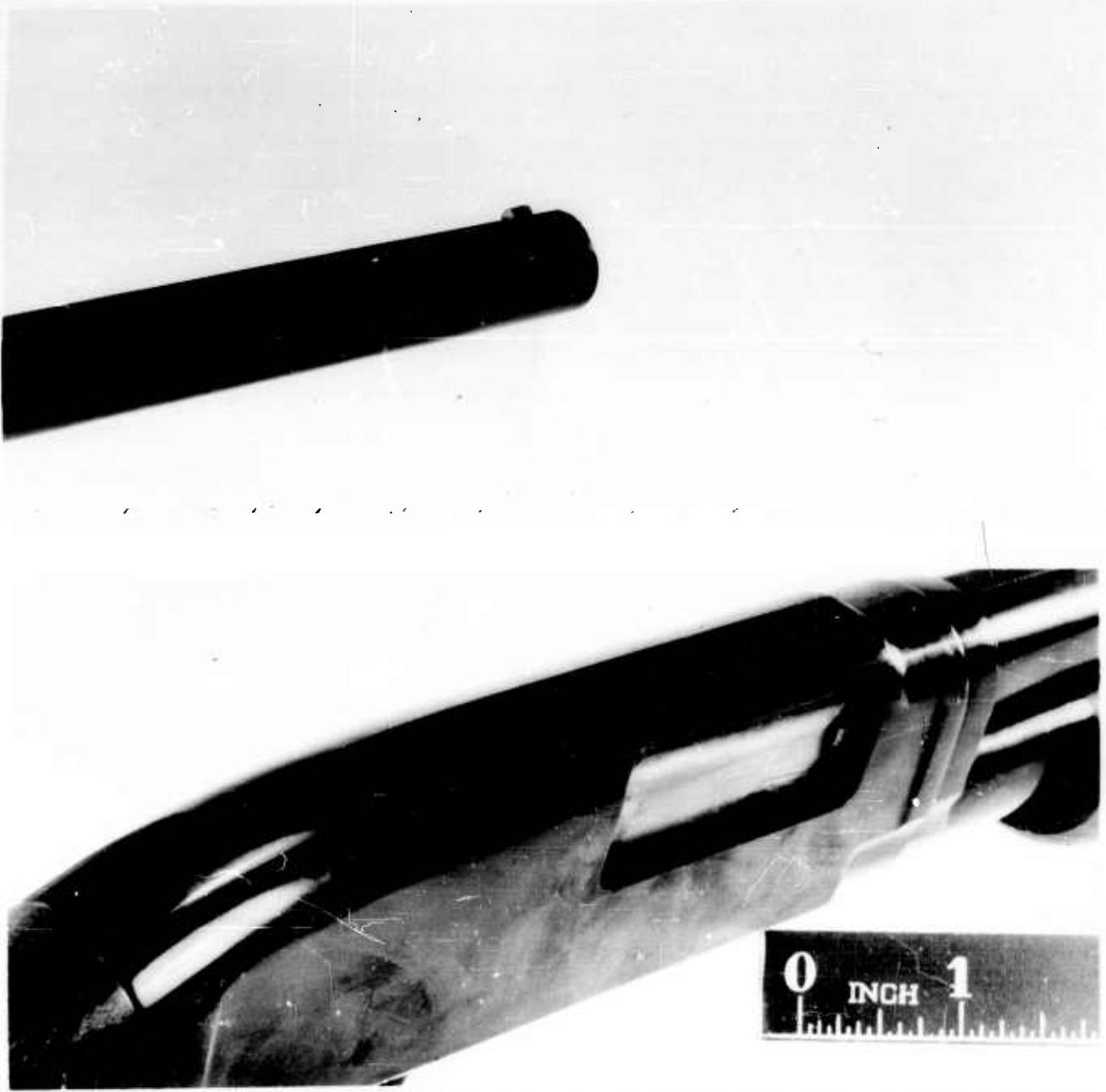


§ ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND §

S18-001-1005-55-7P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Factory sights on Rifle, Cal. .308, M99.



8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8
S18-001-1005-55-8P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Factory sights on Carbine, Cal. .30-30, M94.



§ ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND §
S18-001-1005-55-5P/ORD-60 4 February 1960
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Sights on Shotgun, 12-Gage, M12.



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND

59P680

14 October 1959

Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.

Rifle, Cal. .30, M760 with 1X Telescope Sight.
R-10



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND

59P681 14 October 1959
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Rifle, Cal. .30, M760 with variable power telescope
sight.

E-11



8 ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND 8
S18-001-2408-1005-59-15T/ORD-61 13 September 1961
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.

Top and rear views of Ithaca post (left) and bead
front sights for M1 rifle. E-12



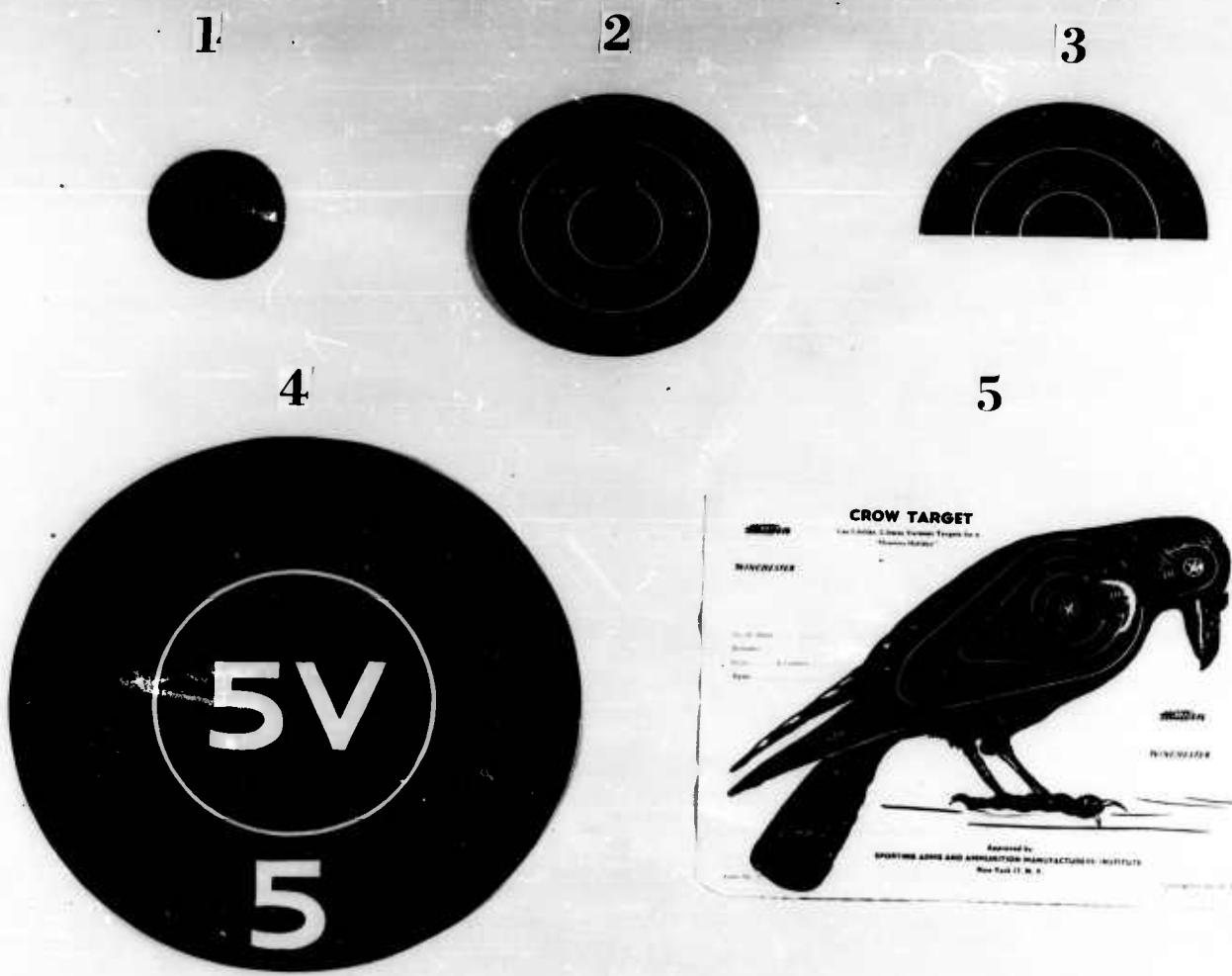
§ ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND §

S18-001-2409-1005-59-16T/ORD-61 13 September 1961
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.

Top and rear views of Multilite rear (left) and
front sights for M1 rifle. E-13



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND
S18-001-2494-1005-59-19T/ORD-61 28 September 1961
Project TS2-2015/11. A Test to Investigate Various
Factors of Sighting Error.
Twenty-power Lyman Super Targetsight Telescope Sight.



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND
S18-001-2411-1005-59-18T/ORD-61 13 September 1961
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Aiming points used in various sighting-error tests are NRA 50-yard smallbore rifle (1), NRA 100-yard smallbore rifle (2), reduced Canadian military (3), U. S. military A (4), and game (5).

APPENDIX F

Distribution

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A TEST TO INVESTIGATE VARIOUS FACTORS
OF SIGHTING ERROR L. F. Moore

Report No. DPS-394, December 1961
OMS Code No. 5520.12.433C
D. A. Project No. 502-08-006
Unclassified Report

A test was conducted to investigate various
factors of sighting-error. It was recommended
that these data be considered in marksmanship
training and in weapon design, and that further
tests be conducted in areas where quantitative
data are desired.

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